



***BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP  
ROSS COUNTY***

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**Regular Audit**

**For the Years Ended  
December 31, 2019 and 2018**

**J.L. UHRIG**  
AND ASSOCIATES INC.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT AND MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS





OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
KEITH FABER

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Columbus, Ohio 43215  
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(800) 282-0370

Board of Trustees  
Buckskin Township  
4003 Lyndon-Salem Road  
South Salem, OH 45681

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Buckskin Township, Ross County, prepared by J.L. Uhrig and Associates, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2019. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Buckskin Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

September 4, 2020

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**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
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For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

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## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees  
Buckskin Township  
Ross County  
110 Edgington Road  
South Salem, Ohio 45681

To the Board of Trustees:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of the Buckskin Township, Ross County, Ohio (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statements misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal controls relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 1 of the December 31, 2019 and 2018 financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of American (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, or changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

***Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of Buckskin Township, Ross County as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permits, described in Note 1.

**Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 10 to the financial statements, during 2020, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.



**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated July 22, 2020 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*J. L. Uhrig and Associates, Inc.*

J. L. UHRIG AND ASSOCIATES, INC.  
Chillicothe, Ohio

July 22, 2020

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and**  
**Changes in Fund Cash Balances**  
**All Governmental Fund Types**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2019**

	Governmental Fund Types			Totals
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	
<b><u>Cash Receipts:</u></b>				
Property and Local Taxes	\$63,207	\$41,030	\$0	\$104,237
Intergovernmental	53,367	128,218	18,750	200,335
Fines, Licenses, and Permits	941	5,400	0	6,341
Earnings on Investments	5,198	5,749	0	10,947
Miscellaneous	3,646	10,337	0	13,983
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>126,359</b>	<b>190,734</b>	<b>18,750</b>	<b>335,843</b>
<b><u>Cash Disbursements:</u></b>				
<i>Current:</i>				
General Government	96,241	13,511	0	109,752
Public Works	0	127,085	18,750	145,835
Health	0	16,413	0	16,413
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<b>96,241</b>	<b>157,009</b>	<b>18,750</b>	<b>272,000</b>
Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	30,118	33,725	0	63,843
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	203,763	373,503	0	577,266
Restricted	0	407,228	0	407,228
Unassigned	233,881	0	0	233,881
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$233,881</b>	<b>\$407,228</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$641,109</b>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2019*

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**Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**A. Description of the Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Buckskin Township, Ross County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services, road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance. Fire protection and emergency medical services are provided by through the jointly governed Paint Creek Joint Fire and EMS District. Note 8 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Presentation**

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

**C. Accounting Basis**

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-203(0). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-203(0) permit.

**D. Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively. The Township deposits all available funds in an interest bearing checking account at a local commercial bank.

**E. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**General Fund:** The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2019*

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**Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (Continued)

Special Revenue Funds: These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Gasoline Tax Fund* -This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Capital Project Funds: These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following significant capital project funds:

*Public Works Commission Project Fund* -The Township received an Issue 2 grant from the State of Ohio to pave portions of Moon Road.

**F. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations: Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources: Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances: The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and, re-appropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2019 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**G. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Non-spendable: The Township classifies assets as non-spendable when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted: Fund balance is restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; is imposed by law through constitutional provisions. or

Committed: Trustees can commit amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2019**

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**Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (Continued)

Assigned: Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as assigned unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned: Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**H. Capital Assets**

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**Note 2 – Equity in Pooled Deposits and Investments**

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

Demand Deposits	\$241,109
Certificates of Deposits	400,000
Total Deposits an Investments	<u><u>\$641,109</u></u>

**Deposits**: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2019**

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**Note 3 – Budgetary Activity**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2019 follows:

2019 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$93,102	\$126,359	\$33,257
Special Revenue	160,777	190,734	29,957
Capital Projects	18,750	18,750	0
Total	\$272,629	\$335,843	\$63,214

2019 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$283,800	\$98,251	(\$185,549)
Special Revenue	522,000	157,123	(364,877)
Capital Projects	18,750	18,750	0
Total	\$824,550	\$274,124	(\$550,426)

**Note 4 – Property Tax**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**Note 5 – Retirement Systems**

The Township’s employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2019, OPERS members contributed 10%, respectively, of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2019.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2019**

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**Note 6 – Postemployment Benefits**

Both OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 2.0 percent during calendar year 2018, and 1.0 percent during calendar year 2019.

**Note 7 – Risk Management**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a nonassessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverage's to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. In 2018, the casualty loss corridor was eliminated and the property corridor was adjusted to losses paid between 65% and 70%. Effective November 1, 2019, the property loss corridor was adjusted to losses between 60% and 67.5%. This treaty reimburses the OPRM 30% for losses between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. The reimbursement is based on the amount of loss between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. Effective November 1, 2018, the OPRM's property retention remained unchanged, however the Plan assumed 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. Effective November 1, 2019, the OPRM's property retention increased from 30% to 33%, while the casualty treaty remains unchanged and still assumes 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. OPRM had 776 members as of December 31, 2019.

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years. The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2019.

	2019
Assets	\$15,920,504
Liabilities	(11,329,011)
Members' Equity	<u>\$4,591,493</u>

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, [www.ohioplan.org](http://www.ohioplan.org).

This is the most recent financial statement information available.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2019*

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**Note 8 – Jointly Governed Organizations**

Paint Creek Joint Fire and EMS District provides fire protection and Emergency Management Services to Buckskin Township and various other surrounding villages and townships. The Township has a representative on the fire board of the fire district. The Fire and EMS District levies property taxes within District to cover operating costs.

**Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities**

The Township is defendant in a lawsuit. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

**Note 10 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The Township's investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plan in which the Township participates have incurred a significant decline in fair value, consistent with the general decline in financial markets. However, because the values of individual investments fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.



**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and**  
**Changes in Fund Cash Balances**  
**All Governmental Fund Types**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2018**

	Governmental Fund Types			Totals
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	
<b><u>Cash Receipts:</u></b>				
Property and Local Taxes	\$62,133	\$40,367	\$0	\$102,500
Intergovernmental	51,647	121,895	0	173,542
Fines, Licenses, and Permits	858	6,650	0	7,508
Earnings on Investments	4,055	4,584	0	8,639
Miscellaneous	2,738	9,118	0	11,856
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>121,431</b>	<b>182,614</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>304,045</b>
<b><u>Cash Disbursements:</u></b>				
<i>Current:</i>				
General Government	109,264	5,980	0	115,244
Public Works	15,047	142,728	0	157,775
Health	0	15,860	0	15,860
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<b>124,311</b>	<b>164,568</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>288,879</b>
Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	(2,880)	18,046	0	15,166
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	206,643	355,457	0	562,100
Restricted	0	373,503	0	373,503
Unassigned	203,763	0	0	203,763
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$203,763</b>	<b>\$373,503</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$577,266</b>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2018**

---

**Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**A. Description of the Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Buckskin Township, Ross County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services, road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance. Fire protection and emergency medical services are provided by through the jointly governed Paint Creek Joint Fire and EMS District. Note 8 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Presentation**

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

**C. Accounting Basis**

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-203(0). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-203(0) permit.

**D. Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively. The Township deposits all available funds in an interest bearing checking account at a local commercial bank.

**E. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**General Fund:** The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2018**

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**Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (Continued)

**Special Revenue Funds:** These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Gasoline Tax Fund* -This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

**Capital Project Funds:** These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following significant capital project funds:

*Public Works Commission Project Fund* -The Township received an Issue 2 grant from the State of Ohio to pave portions of Turkey Ridge Road.

**F. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**Appropriations:** Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**Estimated Resources:** Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances:** The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and, re-appropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2018 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**G. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Non-spendable:** The Township classifies assets as non-spendable when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

**Restricted:** Fund balance is restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; is imposed by law through constitutional provisions. or

**Committed:** Trustees can commit amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2018**

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**Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (Continued)

Assigned: Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as assigned unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned: Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**H. Capital Assets**

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**Note 2 – Equity in Pooled Deposits and Investments**

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

Demand Deposits	\$177,266
Certificates of Deposits	400,000
Total Deposits an Investments	<u><u>\$577,266</u></u>

**Deposits**: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2018**

**Note 3 – Budgetary Activity**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2018 follows:

2018 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$100,463	\$121,431	\$20,968
Special Revenue	162,581	182,614	20,033
Capital Projects	0	0	0
Total	\$263,044	\$304,045	\$41,001

2018 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$304,000	\$126,623	(\$177,377)
Special Revenue	507,000	164,672	(342,328)
Capital Projects	0	0	0
Total	\$811,000	\$291,295	(\$519,705)

**Note 4 – Property Tax**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**Note 5 – Retirement Systems**

The Township’s employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2018, OPERS members contributed 10%, respectively, of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2018.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2018**

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**Note 6 – Postemployment Benefits**

Both OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 2.0 percent during calendar year 2017, and 1.0 percent during calendar year 2018.

**Note 7 – Risk Management**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a nonassessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverage's to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. The OPRM is also participating in a primary excess of loss treaty. This treaty reimburses the OPRM 30% for losses between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. The reimbursement is based on the amount of loss between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. Effective November 1, 2018, the OPRM's property retention remained unchanged, however the Plan assumed 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. In 2018, the casualty loss corridor was eliminated and the property corridor was adjusted to losses paid between 65% and 70%. OPRM had 774 members as of December 31, 2018.

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years. The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2018.

	2018
Assets	\$15,065,412
Liabilities	<u>(10,734,623)</u>
Members' Equity	<u><u>\$4,330,789</u></u>

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, [www.ohioplan.org](http://www.ohioplan.org).

This is the most recent financial statement information available.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2018*

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**Note 8 – Jointly Governed Organizations**

Paint Creek Joint Fire and EMS District provides fire protection and Emergency Management Services to Buckskin Township and various other surrounding villages and townships. The Township has a representative on the fire board of the fire district. The Fire and EMS District levies property taxes within District to cover operating costs.

**Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities**

The Township is defendant in a lawsuit. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

**Note 10 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The Township's investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plan in which the Township participates have incurred a significant decline in fair value, consistent with the general decline in financial markets. However, because the values of individual investments fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

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**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Required By *Government Auditing Standards***

Board of Trustees  
Buckskin Township  
Ross County  
110 Edgington Road  
South Salem, Ohio 45681

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type of the Buckskin Township, Ross County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 22, 2020, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 permit. We also noted the financial impact of Covid-19 and the ensuing emergency measures that will impact subsequent periods of the Township.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings that we consider material weaknesses. We consider findings 2019-001 and 2019-002 to be material weaknesses.

Board of Trustees  
Buckskin Township, Ross County  
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Required By *Government Auditing Standards*

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*J. L. Uhrig and Associates, Inc.*

J. L. UHRIG AND ASSOCIATES, INC.  
Chillicothe, Ohio

July 22, 2020

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Schedule of Findings*  
*For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018*

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**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

*Finding Number 2019-001*

**Material Weakness**

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, Terms of Engagement, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16.

We identified the following conditions related to the Township's accounting system:

- The Special Revenue Fund receipts in the amount of \$1,794 were reported as Property Taxes Receipts instead of Intergovernmental Receipts in the Road and Bridge Fund.
- The Cemetery Fund receipts in the amount of \$820 were reported as Property Taxes Receipts instead of Intergovernmental Receipts in the Road and Bridge Fund.

The Township corrected the financial statements.

Failure to accurately post and report transactions could result in material errors in the Township's financial statements and reduces the Township's ability to monitor financial activity and to make sound decisions which effect the overall available cash positions of the Township.

We recommend that the Township accurately record financial transactions.

**Officials' Response**

We did not receive a response from Officials to this finding.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Schedule of Findings*  
*For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018*

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**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)**

***Finding Number 2019-002***

**Material Weakness**

Township officials should report budgetary amounts approved by the Board of Trustees and County Budget Commission in the budgetary presentation on the annual financial report.

The Township did not report correct budgetary amounts approved by the Board of Trustees and County Budget Commission in the budgetary footnote.

Amounts reported in the budgetary footnote did not accurately present budgetary amounts as approved by the Board of Trustees and County Budget Commission as follows:

- 2018 General Fund, Budgeted Receipts were understated by \$919.
- 2018 Special Fund, Budgeted Receipts were understated by \$609.
- 2019 Special Fund, Budgeted Receipts were understated by \$18,750.

The Township corrected the budgetary amounts presented in the footnote.

The Township did not have a control procedure in place to ensure that budgetary amounts, as authorized by Board of Trustees and approved by the County Budget Commission, were reported correctly and in the budgetary footnote for 2019 and 2018.

We recommend the Township implement procedures to ensure budgetary amounts are accurately reported in the notes to the financial statements by reconciling them to the amounts approved by Board of Trustees and the County Budget Commission.

**Officials' Response:**

We did not receive a response from Officials to this finding.

**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP, ROSS COUNTY**  
*Schedule of Prior Audit Findings*  
*For the Years Ended December 31, 2019*

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<b>Finding Number</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Comments</b>
<i>Government Auditing Standards:</i>			
2017-001	Material weakness due to inaccurate recording and reporting of accounting records.	Not Corrected	Reissued as 2019-001
2017-001	Material weakness due to inaccurate reporting of budgetary amounts.	Not Corrected	Reissued as 2019-001

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**BUCKSKIN TOWNSHIP**

**ROSS COUNTY**

## **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 9/17/2020**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)