AUDIT REPORT

JANUARY 1, 2018 - DECEMBER 31, 2019

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. 1100 Brandywine Blvd. Building G Zanesville, Ohio 43701



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Board of Trustees Liberty Township P.O. Box 22 Kimbolton, Ohio 43749

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditors' Report* of Liberty Township, Guernsey County, prepared by Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2019. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Liberty Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

September 2, 2020

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LIBERTY TOWNSHIP GUERNSEY COUNTY JANUARY 1, 2018 - DECEMBER 31, 2019

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WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC. 1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Liberty Township Guernsey County P.O. Box 22 Kimbolton, Ohio 43749

To the Township Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of the Liberty Township, Guernsey County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, to satisfy these requirements.

Independent Auditors' Report Page Two

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis permitted is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis* of Accounting paragraph below.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Liberty Township, Guernsey County as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of Liberty Township, Guernsey County as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 11 to the 2019 financial statements, during 2020, the impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated August 18, 2020, on our consideration of Liberty Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio August 18, 2020

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019

	Governmental Fund Types							
Cash Dassister	G	eneral		Special Revenue		Debt Service		Totals morandum Only)
Cash Receipts: Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	41,483	\$	93,569	\$		\$	135,052
Charges for Services	Ф	41,405	ф	93,309 7,800	Ф	-	э	7,800
Licenses, Permits and Fees		523		7,800		-		523
Intergovernmental		11,060		120,700		12,349		144,109
Earnings on Investments		11,000		120,700		-		30
Miscellaneous		37,894		51,426		_		89,320
Total Cash Receipts		90,978		273,507		12,349		376,834
Cash Disbursements: Current:								
General Government		105,899		-		-		105,899
Public Safety		-		25,752		-		25,752
Public Works		-		165,871		-		165,871
Health		-		26,451		-		26,451
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		-		-		9,700		9,700
Interest and Fiscal Charges		-		-		2,649		2,649
Total Cash Disbursements		105,899		218,074		12,349		336,322
Excess of Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements		(14,921)		55,433		-		40,512
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)								
Sale of Capital Assets		3,600		-		-		3,600
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		3,600		-		-		3,600
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance		(11,321)		55,433		-		44,112
Fund Cash Balances, January 1,		70,986		175,882		16		246,884
Fund Cash Balances, December 31								
Restricted		-		231,315		16		231,331
Unassigned (Deficit)		59,665		-		-		59,665
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	59,665	\$	231,315	\$	16	\$	290,996

See notes to financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

1. **REPORTING ENTITY**

Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Liberty Township, Guernsey County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general governmental services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and fire protection. The Township contracts with the Liberty Community Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire protection services.

The Township participates in the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA) public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Road & Bridge Fund – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Fire Levy Fund - This fund receives property tax money for providing fire protection.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Debt Service Funds

This fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Fund:

Miscellaneous Debt Service Fund – This fund accounts for and reports payments on debt.

C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2019 appear in Note 3.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursement for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

F. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

H. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2019 follows:

	2019 E	Budgeted vs. Ac	tual Rece	eipts		
		Budgeted		Actual		
Fund Type	_	Receipts Receipts			Variance	
General	\$	42,383	\$	\$ 94,578		52,195
Special Revenue		184,236		273,507		89,271
Debt Service		12,349		12,349		-
Total	\$	238,968	\$	380,434	\$	141,466
2019 E	U	s. Actual Budge	,	s Expenditures Budgetary		
Fund Type	-	Authority	Ε	xpenditures		Variance
General	\$	113,370	\$	105,899	\$	7,471
Special Revenue		360,118		218,074		142,044
Debt Service		12,366		12,349		17
Total	\$	485,854	\$	336,322	\$	149,532

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(D), the Township made expenditures prior to certification.

4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2019	
Demand deposits	\$ 290,996	
Total Deposits	\$ 290,996	

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31 (latest information available):

	2019
Cash and investments	\$35,207,320
Actuarial liabilities	10,519,942

7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2019, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant's gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2019.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 2 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2019. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2019.

9. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2019 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest rate
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 66,000	3.50%
Total	\$ 66,000	

The Township issued \$103,000 in Township Equipment Bonds, Series 2015, dated June 24, 2015 through USDA Rural Development at 3.50% interest for a period of 10 years to finance the purchase of a new dump truck and mowing equipment for Township road maintenance. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds. This is repaid through the Debt Service Fund.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ended	G.O.
December 31	 Bonds
2020	\$ 12,410
2021	12,357
2022	12,393
2023	12,415
2024	12,323
2024-2028	12,403
Total	\$ 74,301

10. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risksharing pool available to Ohio local governments. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2019

11. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The United State and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

12 FINDING FOR RECOVERY

The 2017 audit report had a Finding for Recovery in the amount of \$100,713. As of December 31, 2019, \$85,000 has been repaid to the Township.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	Governmental Fund Types								_	
	G	General		Special Revenue		Debt Service	Capital Projects		(Mei	Totals norandum Only)
Cash Receipts:	¢	26 445	¢	04.496	¢		¢		¢	120.021
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	36,445	\$	94,486	\$	-	\$	-	\$	130,931 4,550
Charges for Services Licenses, Permits and Fees		530		4,550		-		-		4,330
Intergovernmental		15.532		- 98,437		12,397		-		126,366
Earnings on Investments		13,332		98,437		12,397		-		120,300
Miscellaneous		3,896		9		-		-		3,896
Total Cash Receipts		56,416		197,482		12,397		-		266,295
Total Cash Receipts		50,410		197,402		12,397		-		200,295
Cash Disbursements:										
Current:										
General Government		59,457		8,769		-		-		68,226
Public Safety		-		18,725		-		-		18,725
Public Works		-		121,511		-		1,149		122,660
Health		-		11,282		-		-		11,282
Debt Service:										
Principal Retirement		-		-		9,400		-		9,400
Interest and Fiscal Charges		-		-		2,997		-		2,997
Total Cash Disbursements		59,457		160,287		12,397		1,149		233,290
Excess of Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements		(3,041)		37,195		-		(1,149)		33,005
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)										
Sale of Capital Assets		17,005		-		-		-		17,005
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		17,005		-		-		-		17,005
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance		13,964		37,195		-		(1,149)		50,010
Fund Cash Balances, January 1,		57,022		138,687		16		1,149		196,874
Fund Cash Balances, December 31										
Restricted		-		175,882		16		-		175,898
Unassigned (Deficit)		70,986		-		-		-		70,986
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	70,986	\$	175,882	\$	16	\$	-	\$	246,884
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See notes to financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. **REPORTING ENTITY**

Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Liberty Township, Guernsey County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general governmental services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and fire protection. The Township contracts with the Liberty Community Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire protection services.

The Township participates in the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA) public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

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The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Road & Bridge Fund – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Fire Levy Fund - This fund receives property tax money for providing fire protection.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Debt Service Funds

This fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Fund:

Miscellaneous Debt Service Fund – This fund accounts for and reports payments on debt.

Capital Projects Funds

This fund accounts for and reports financial resources restricted for expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following significant Capital Projects Fund:

Issue II Fund – This fund receives funding from the Guernsey County Engineer's office for road repairs.

C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2018 appear in Note 3.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursement for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

F. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

H. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2018 follows:

	2018 E	Budgeted vs. Ac	tual Rece	pipts														
		Budgeted		Actual														
Fund Type		Receipts		Receipts		Receipts Receipts		Receipts		Receipts		Receipts Receipts		Receipts		ceipts Receipts		Variance
General	\$	40,716	\$	\$ 73,421		32,705												
Special Revenue		178,835		197,482		18,647												
Debt Service		12,379		12,397		18												
Total	\$	231,930	\$	283,300	\$	51,370												
2	018 Budgeted vs	s. Actual Budge	tary Basi	s Expenditures														
2	U	U	ě	4														
	Aţ	opropriation	2	Budgetary		Variance												
2 Fund Type General	Aţ	opropriation Authority	2	Budgetary xpenditures		Variance 38.281												
Fund Type	Al	opropriation	E	Budgetary		Variance 38,281 157,234												
Fund Type General	Al	ppropriation Authority 97,738	E	Budgetary xpenditures 59,457		38,281												
Fund Type General Special Revenue	Al	ppropriation Authority 97,738 317,521	E	Budgetary xpenditures 59,457 160,287		38,281												

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(D), the Township made expenditures prior to certification.

4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	 2018
Demand deposits	\$ 246,884
Total Deposits	\$ 246,884

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	2018
Cash and investments	\$33,097,416
Actuarial liabilities	7,874,610

7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2018, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant's gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2018.

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 2 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

9. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2018 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest rate
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 75,700	3.50%
Total	\$ 75,700	

The Township issued \$103,000 in Township Equipment Bonds, Series 2015, dated June 24, 2015 through USDA Rural Development at 3.50% interest for a period of 10 years to finance the purchase of a new dump truck and mowing equipment for Township road maintenance. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds. This is repaid through the Debt Service Fund.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ended	G.O.
December 31	Bonds
2019	12,350
2020	12,410
2021	12,357
2022	12,393
2023	12,415
2024-2028	24,726
Total	\$ 86,651

10. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risksharing pool available to Ohio local governments. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

11. SUbSEQUENT EVENTS

On October 5, 2018, the former Fiscal Officer was indicted on five counts of Theft in Office, a felony of the third degree, totaling \$99,715 and one count of Tampering with Records, a felony of the third degree, in Guernsey County Common Pleas Court Case No. 18CR298.

On April 17, 2019, The Fiscal Officer entered a plea of No Contest to one count of Theft in Office, a felony of the third degree. On June 5, 2019, Liberty Township received \$85,000 from the Fiscal Officer's bonding company. On October 31, 2019, at sentencing for the conviction, Judge Linton D. Lewis, entered an Order of Restitution in the amount of \$14,715 against the Fiscal Officer and in favor of Liberty Township.

WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC. 1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS.

Liberty Township Guernsey County P.O. Box 22 Kimbolton, Ohio 43749

To the Township Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards general accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Liberty Township, Guernsey County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated August 18, 2020, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered Liberty Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider to be material weaknesses. We consider Finding 2019-001 and 2019-002 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be material weaknesses.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards Page Two

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Liberty Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed three instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2019-001, 2019-002 and 2019-003.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio August 18, 2020

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

FINDING RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Finding Number 2019-001

Noncompliance/Material Weakness - Financial Reporting

Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-02 (A) states that all local public offices shall maintain an accounting system and accounting records sufficient to enable the public office to identify, assemble, analyze, classify, record and report its transaction, maintain accountability for the related assets (and liabilities, if generally accepted accounting principles apply), document compliance with finance-related legal and contractual requirements and prepare financial statements required by Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-03.

As a result of audit procedures, errors were noted that required reclassification to the financial statement as follows:

- In 2019, a reclassification of \$3,600 was made from Miscellaneous Receipts to Sale of Capital Assets for sale of equipment in the General Fund.
- In 2019, a reclassification of \$7,800 was made from Miscellaneous Receipts to Charges for Services in the Cemetery Fund for sale of lots.
- In 2019, a reclassification of \$3,977, \$5,844, \$2,789 and \$1,391 from Property and Other Local Taxes to Intergovernmental Revenue in the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, Cemetery Fund and Fire Fund, respectively, for rollbacks.
- In 2019, a reclassification of \$25,752, \$165,871 and \$26,451 was made from General Government to Public Safety, Public Works and Health, respectively, to properly classify expenses in the Special Revenue Funds for financial reporting.
- In 2019, a reclassification of \$600 from Interest and Fiscal Charges to Principal Retirement in the Debt Service Fund to properly show debt paid.
- In 2019, an adjustment was made to decrease Miscellaneous Revenue in the General Fund by \$51,426 and to increase Miscellaneous Revenue in the amounts of \$7,440, \$20,692, \$15,135 and \$8,159 in the MVL Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road & Bridge Fund and Cemetery Fund, respectively for proper allocation of monies paid back for the prior audit finding for recovery.
- In 2018, a reclassification of \$17,005 was made from Miscellaneous Receipts to Sale of Capital Assets for sale of equipment in the General Fund.
- In 2018, a reclassification of \$4,550 was made from Miscellaneous Receipts to Charges for Services in the Cemetery Fund for sale of lots.
- In 2018, a reclassification of \$5,462, \$1,444 and \$2,894 from Property and Other Local Taxes to Intergovernmental Revenue in the Road & Bridge Fund, Cemetery Fund and Fire Fund, respectively, for rollbacks.
- In 2018, a reclassification of \$300 from Interest and Fiscal Charges to Principal Retirement in the Debt Service Fund to properly show debt paid.

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Township and is essential to help ensure the information provided to the readers of financial statements is complete and accurate. To help ensure the Township's financial statements and notes to the financial statements are complete and accurate, the Township should adopt policies and procedures to identify and correct errors and omissions.

Client Response: We have not received a response from client.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

FINDING RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Finding Number 2019-002

Noncompliance/Material Weakness

Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-02(C)(1) provides all public offices should integrate the budgetary accounts, at the legal level of control or lower, into the financial accounting system. This means designing an accounting system to provide ongoing and timely information on unrealized budgetary receipts.

The township maintained a receipts ledger but it did not include estimated revenue approved by the legislative authority into the receipt ledger. Also the receipt ledger did not maintain an unrealized budgetary receipt column.

We recommend the Township Fiscal Officer maintain budgetary information in the receipt ledger as set forth in Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-02(C)(1).

Client Response: We have not received a response from client.

Finding Number 2019-003

Noncompliance

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41 (D) (1) prohibits a subdivision or taxing authority from making any contract or ordering any expenditure of money unless a certificate signed by the fiscal officer is attached thereto. The fiscal officer must certify that the amount required to meet any such contract or expenditure has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury, or is in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrance.

There are several exceptions to the standard requirement stated above that a fiscal officer's certificate must be obtained prior to a subdivision or taxing authority entering into a contract or order involving the expenditure of money. The main exceptions are: "then and now" certificates, blanket certificates, and super blanket certificates, which are provided for in Sections 5705.41 (D) (1) and 5705.41 (D) (3), respectively, of the Ohio Revised Code.

- "Then and Now" Certificate If the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract
 or order was made ("then"), and at the time that the fiscal officer is completing the certification
 ("now"), that sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper
 fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the Township can authorize
 the drawing of a warrant for the payment of the amount due. The Township has thirty days from
 receipt of the "then and now" certificate to approve payment by ordinance or resolution.
- 2. Amounts of less than \$3,000 may be paid by the fiscal officer without a resolution or ordinance upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the Township.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

FINDING RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Finding Number 2019-003

- 3. Blanket Certificate Fiscal officers may prepare "blanket" certificates for a certain sum of money not in excess of an amount established by resolution or ordinance adopted by a majority of the members of the legislative authority against any specific line item account over a period not running beyond the current fiscal year. The blanket certificates may, but need not, be limited to a specific vendor. Only one blanket certificate may be outstanding at one particular time for any one particular line item appropriation.
- 4. Super Blanket Certificate The Township may also make expenditures and contracts for any amount from a specific line item appropriation account in a specified fund upon certification of the fiscal officer for most professional services, fuel, oil, food items, and any other specific recurring and reasonably predictable operating expense. This certification is not to exceed beyond the current year. More than one super blanket certificate may be outstanding at a particular time for any line item appropriation.

The Fiscal Officer did not certify the availability of funds prior to purchase commitments for 18% of the expenditures tested in 2019 and 2018, and there was no evidence the Township followed the aforementioned exceptions.

Unless the exceptions noted above are used, prior certification is not only required by statute but is a key control in the disbursement process to assure that purchase commitments receive prior approval. To improve controls over disbursements and to help reduce the possibility of the Township's funds exceeding budgetary spending limitations, we recommend the Fiscal Officer certify that the funds are or will be available prior to an obligation being incurred by the Township. When prior certification is not possible, "then and now" certification should be used.

We recommend the Fiscal Officer certify purchases to which § 5705.41 (D) applies. The Fiscal Officer should sign the certification at the time the Township incurs a commitment, and only when the requirements of Ohio Revised Code § 5705.41 (D) are satisfied. The Fiscal Officer should post approved purchase commitments to the proper appropriation code, to reduce the available appropriation.

Client Response: We have not received a response from the client.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
2017-001	Finding For Recovery Health Insurance Fiscal Officer	No	Partially Repaid
2017-002	Finding For Recovery Health Insurance Trustee	No	Not Repaid
2017-003	Significant Deficiency Monthly bank reconcilations timely competed and reviewed	Yes	Finding No Longer Valid
2017-004	Material Weakness Financial Reporting	No	Not Corrected- Refer to Finding 2019-001
2017-005	Material Weakness Budgetary System not implemented for receipts	No	Not Corrected- Refer to Finding 2019-002

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LIBERTY TOWNSHIP

GUERNSEY COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 9/15/2020

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370