



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**



MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY

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**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT**

Morgan Township  
Knox County  
5100 Martinsburg Road  
Mount Vernon, Ohio 43050

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Morgan Township, Knox County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002, and December 31, 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2002, and December 31, 2001, and its combined cash receipts and cash disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 18, 2003, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Morgan Township  
Knox County  
Independent Accountants' Report  
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This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**BETTY MONTGOMERY**  
Auditor of State

March 18, 2003

**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>				
Local Taxes	\$2,013	\$38,395	\$13,674	\$54,082
Intergovernmental	21,496	70,334	0	91,830
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	1,394	0	0	1,394
Earnings on Investments	328	11	0	339
Other Revenue	0	21	0	21
	<u>25,231</u>	<u>108,761</u>	<u>13,674</u>	<u>147,666</u>
Total Cash Receipts				
	<u>25,231</u>	<u>108,761</u>	<u>13,674</u>	<u>147,666</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>				
Current:				
General Government	20,522	0	0	20,522
Public Safety	0	29,774	0	29,774
Public Works	1,164	83,785	0	84,949
Health	1,031	0	0	1,031
Debt Service:				
Redemption of Principal	0	0	13,600	13,600
Interest and Fiscal Charges	360	0	5,953	6,313
	<u>23,077</u>	<u>113,559</u>	<u>19,553</u>	<u>156,189</u>
Total Cash Disbursements				
	<u>23,077</u>	<u>113,559</u>	<u>19,553</u>	<u>156,189</u>
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<u>2,154</u>	<u>(4,798)</u>	<u>(5,879)</u>	<u>(8,523)</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):</b>				
Transfers-In	0	0	5,855	5,855
Transfers-Out	(5,855)	0	0	(5,855)
Other Sources	545	0	0	545
	<u>(5,310)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,855</u>	<u>545</u>
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)				
	<u>(5,310)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,855</u>	<u>545</u>
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts (Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	(3,156)	(4,798)	(24)	(7,978)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2002	<u>13,326</u>	<u>23,034</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>41,360</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2002</b>	<b><u>\$10,170</u></b>	<b><u>\$18,236</u></b>	<b><u>\$4,976</u></b>	<b><u>\$33,382</u></b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>				
Local Taxes	\$7,890	\$34,942	\$10,000	\$52,832
Intergovernmental	30,697	68,060	0	98,757
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	2,037	0	0	2,037
Earnings on Investments	823	148	0	971
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts	41,447	103,150	10,000	154,597
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>				
Current:				
General Government	24,996	0	0	24,996
Public Safety	0	28,167	0	28,167
Public Works	15,489	87,438	0	102,927
Health	1,111	0	0	1,111
Debt Service:				
Redemption of Principal	0	0	13,600	13,600
Interest and Fiscal Charges	4,810	0	372	5,182
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Disbursements	46,406	115,605	13,972	175,983
Total Receipts (Under) Disbursements	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	(4,959)	(12,455)	(3,972)	(21,386)
<b>Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):</b>				
Transfers-In	0	0	3,972	3,972
Transfers-Out	(3,972)	0	0	(3,972)
Other Sources	767	0	0	767
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(3,205)	0	3,972	767
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts (Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	(8,164)	(12,455)	0	(20,619)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2001	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	21,490	35,489	5,000	61,979
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2001</b>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	<b>\$13,326</b>	<b>\$23,034</b>	<b>\$5,000</b>	<b>\$41,360</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*



**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Morgan Township, Knox County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with Utica Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire services and Utica Volunteer Emergency Squad to provide ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Investments**

Investments are included in fund cash balances. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**D. Fund Accounting (Continued)**

**3. Debt Service Fund**

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of bonds and note indebtedness. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Fund:

*Debt Retirement Fund* – This fund receives property tax revenues for the payment of notes on the purchase of a road grader and a mower.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**F. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investment pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 was as follows:

**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$26,232	\$34,210
Certificates of deposit	7,150	7,150
Total deposits	\$33,382	\$41,360

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$32,002	\$25,776	(\$6,226)
Special Revenue	119,605	108,761	(10,844)
Debt Service	19,553	19,529	(24)
Total	\$171,160	\$154,066	(\$17,094)

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$45,328	\$28,932	\$16,396
Special Revenue	134,880	113,559	21,321
Debt Service	24,553	19,553	5,000
Total	\$204,761	\$162,044	\$42,717

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$40,798	\$42,214	\$1,416
Special Revenue	113,558	103,150	(10,408)
Debt Service	17,500	13,972	(3,528)
Total	\$171,856	\$159,336	(\$12,520)

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$62,287	\$50,378	\$11,909
Special Revenue	141,693	115,605	26,088
Debt Service	22,500	13,972	8,528
Total	\$226,480	\$179,955	\$46,525

**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payments, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**5. DEBT**

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2002 was as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>
Mower	<u>\$7,200</u>	5.15%

The mower note will be repaid in annual installments of \$3,600, plus interest, over the next two years.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	<u>Mower Note</u>
Year ending December 31:	
2003	\$3,785
2004	<u>3,785</u>
Total	<u>\$7,570</u>

The grader note was paid off in 2002.

**6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2001 and 2002. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

**MORGAN TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

The latest OTARMA financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

<u>Casualty Coverage</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	<u>9,379,003</u>	<u>8,924,977</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$14,324,773</u>	<u>\$13,759,406</u>

<u>Property Coverage</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	<u>647,667</u>	<u>497,831</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$4,363,464</u>	<u>\$3,658,953</u>

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**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Morgan Township  
Knox County  
5100 Martinsburg Road  
Mount Vernon, Ohio 43050

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Morgan Township, Knox County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002, and December 31, 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated March 18, 2003. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted a matter involving the internal control over financial reporting that does not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 18, 2003.

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Morgan Township  
Knox County  
Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control  
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**BETTY MONTGOMERY**  
Auditor of State

March 18, 2003





**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

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Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140

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**MORGAN TOWNSHIP**

**KNOX COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
MAY 8, 2003**