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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Mecca Township Trumbull County P.O. Box 567 Cortland, Ohio 44410

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Mecca Township, Trumbull County (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2003 and 2002. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation.

The Township's financial transactions were processed using the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to conduct the audit of the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of the Township as of December 31, 2003 and 2002, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Voinovich Government Center / 242 Federal Plaza W. / Suite 302 / Youngstown, OH 44503 Telephone: (330) 797-9900 (800) 443-9271 Fax: (330) 797-9949 www.auditor.state.oh.us Mecca Township Trumbull County Independent Accountant's Report Page 2

Butty Montgomery

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 29, 2004 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under \S 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

July 29, 2004

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

	Governmental Fund Types			T. (.)	
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes Intergovernmental Charges for Services	\$33,306 78,479	\$65,532 82,157 65,582	\$59,026		\$157,864 160,636 65,582
Licenses, Permits, and Fees Earnings on Investments Other Revenue	14,356 4,854 617	700 337 			15,056 5,191 2,719
Total Cash Receipts	131,612	216,410	59,026	0	407,048
Cash Disbursements:					
Current: General Government Public Safety	88,087	41,631 45,633			129,718 45,633
Public Works Health	2,385 2,913	57,375 2,709			59,760 5,622
Conservation - Recreation Debt Service:	10,921				10,921
Redemption of Principal Interest and Fiscal Charges			33,841 1,331		33,841 1,331
Capital Outlay	9,118	91,704		3,579	104,401
Total Cash Disbursements	113,424	239,052	35,172	3,579	391,227
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	18,188	(22,642)	23,854	(3,579)	15,821
Other Financing Receipts: Sale of Fixed Assets Other Sources	226 96	6,000			6,226 96
Total Other Financing Receipts	322	6,000	0	0	6,322
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing					
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	18,510	(16,642)	23,854	(3,579)	22,143
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	213,355	176,419	0	87,300	477,074
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$231,865	\$159,777	\$23,854	\$83,721	\$499,217
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$6,983	\$3,645	\$0	\$0	\$10,628

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCE - NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

	Fiduciary Fund Type
	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts: Earnings on Investments	\$1,067
Total Operating Cash Receipts	1,067
Operating Cash Disbursements:	
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	0
Operating Income	1,067
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	3,528
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$4,595

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts: Local Taxes Intergovernmental Charges for Services Licenses, Permits, and Fees Earnings on Investments Other Revenue	\$28,394 209,782 4 6,818 17,507	\$77,891 71,078 58,965 2,065 515 5,251	\$43,201		\$149,486 280,860 58,965 2,069 7,333 22,758
Total Cash Receipts	262,505	215,765	43,201	0	521,471
Cash Disbursements: Current: General Government	85,984	23,176			109,160
Public Safety Public Works Health Conservation - Recreation Debt Service:	2,552 1,954 14,928	40,864 90,194 3,468			40,864 92,746 5,422 14,928
Redemption of Principal Interest and Fiscal Charges Capital Outlay	54,726	2,724	42,999 4,092	19,900	42,999 4,092 77,350
Total Cash Disbursements	160,144	160,426	47,091	19,900	387,561
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	102,361	55,339	(3,890)	(19,900)	133,910
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements): Transfers-In Transfers-Out Advances-In Advances-Out	(107,200) 954 (954)	954 (954)		107,200	107,200 (107,200) 1,908 (1,908)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(107,200)	0	0	107,200	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	(4,839)	55,339	(3,890)	87,300	133,910
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	218,194	121,080	3,890	0	343,164
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$213,355	\$176,419	\$0	\$87,300	\$477,074
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$4.612	\$1.687	\$0	\$3.579	\$9.878

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCE - NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Fiduciary
	Fund Type
	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts:	
Earnings on Investments	\$45
Total Operating Cash Receipts	45
Operating Cash Disbursements:	
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	0
Operating Income	45
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	3,483
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$3,528

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Mecca Township, Trumbull County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection, police protection, and emergency medical services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit and repurchase agreements are valued at cost. The investment in STAR Ohio is valued at amounts reported by the State Treasurer.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax money to construct, maintain and repair Township roads.

Fire District Fund - This fund receives tax levy money for contracting with an outside fire department.

3. Capital Projects Funds

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant capital projects fund:

Issue II Fund – The Township received a grant from the State of Ohio for the Edgewater Drive Project.

4. Debt Service Fund

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of note indebtedness.

5. Fiduciary Fund (Trust Fund)

This fund is used to account for resources restricted by a legally binding trust agreement. The Township maintains a nonexpendable trust fund for a cemetery bequest.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2003 and 2002 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2003	2002
Demand deposits	(\$4,210)	(\$11,124)
Certificates of deposit	3,412	3,357
Total deposits	(798)	(7,767)
		_
Repurchase Agreement	146,574	275,753
STAR Ohio	358,036_	212,616
Total investments	504,610	488,369
Total deposits and investments	\$503,812	\$480,602

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

Investments: The Township's financial institution transfers securities to the Township's agent to collateralize repurchase agreements. These securities are not in the Township's name.

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2003 and December 31, 2002 follows:

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts Budgeted Actual Fund Type Receipts Receipts Variance General \$126,652 \$131,934 \$5.282 Special Revenue 30,395 192,015 222,410 **Debt Service** 59,026 59,026 0 1.067 1,067 Fiduciary 0 \$377,693 \$414,437 \$36,744 Total

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

3. **BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)**

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Appropriation	Budgetary	
Authority	Expenditures	Variance
\$335,395	\$120,407	\$214,988
366,747	242,697	124,050
59,026	35,172	23,854
83,721_	3,579	80,142
\$844,889	\$401,855	\$443,034
	Authority \$335,395 366,747 59,026 83,721	Authority Expenditures \$335,395 \$120,407 366,747 242,697 59,026 35,172 83,721 3,579

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$263,573	\$262,505	(\$1,068)
Special Revenue	195,078	215,765	20,687
Debt Service	47,092	43,201	(3,891)
Capital Projects	107,200	107,200	0
Fiduciary	0	45	45
Total	\$612,943	\$628,716	\$15,773

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$481,814	\$271,956	\$209,858
Special Revenue	320,047	162,113	157,934
Debt Service	47,092	47,091	1
Capital Projects	107,200	23,479	83,721
Fiduciary	3,483	0	3,483
Total	\$959,636	\$504,639	\$454,997

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

4. PROPERTY TAX (Continued)

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2003 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
General Obligation Notes - Park Land	5,000	4.53
Total	\$5,000	

The general obligation notes were issued to finance the purchase of a 22 acre parcel of land for the Township Park. The Township has pledged the land purchased as collateral for the general obligation notes.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	General
	Obligation
	Notes Park
	Land
Year ending December 31:	
2004	\$5,244
Total	\$5,244

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2003 and 2002, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2003. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2003.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP. ATEEP reinsures claims exceeding \$250,000, up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Townships can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$10,000 on any specific loss with an annual aggregate of \$1,250,000 for 2002. There is no aggregate for 2003 and future accident years. Beginning in 2003, OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss in any one occurrence. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures losses exceeding \$100,000. APEEP's Guarantee Fund pays losses and loss adjustment expenses exceeding operating contributions.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective township.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	2003	2002
Assets	\$27,792,223	\$23,757,036
Liabilities	(11,791,300)	(9,197,512)
Retained earnings	<u>\$16,000,923</u>	<u>\$14,559,524</u>

Property Coverage	<u>2003</u>	<u>2002</u>
Assets	\$6,791,060	\$6,596,996
Liabilities	<u>(750,956)</u>	(1,204,326)
Retained earnings	<u>\$6,040,104</u>	<u>\$5,392,670</u>



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Mecca Township Trumbull County P.O. Box 567 Cortland, Ohio 44410

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Mecca Township (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2003 and 2002, and have issued our report thereon dated July 29, 2004 wherein we noted that the Township's financial transactions were processed using the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). Government Auditing Standards considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to conduct the audit of the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted an immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated July 29, 2004.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that weaknesses. However, we certain matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated July 29, 2004.

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery

Butty Montgomery

Auditor of State

July 29, 2004



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MECCA TOWNSHIP

TRUMBULL COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED SEPTEMBER 7, 2004