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Village of Lower Salem Washington County 120 Main Street P.O. Box 22 Lower Salem, Ohio 45745-0022

To the Village Council:

As you are aware, the Auditor of State's Office (AOS) must modify the *Independent Accountants' Report* we provide on your financial statements due to an interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). While AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Our Report includes an adverse opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the amounts the statements present are misstated under the non-GAAP basis you follow. The AOS report also includes an opinion on the financial statements you prepared using the cash basis and financial statement format the AOS permits.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

June 25, 2007

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#### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Village of Lower Salem Washington County 120 Main Street P.O. Box 22 Lower Salem, Ohio 45745-0022

To the Village Council:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Village of Lower Salem, Washington County, Ohio (the Village), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Village processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Village because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Village has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Village's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Village does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require Villages to reformat their statements. The Village has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

Village of Lower Salem Washington County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Village as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Village of Lower Salem, Washington County, as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The Village has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 25, 2007, on our consideration of the Village's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

June 25, 2007

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

	Governmental Fund Types			nd Types	<u></u>	
		Seneral		Special evenue		Totals norandum Only)
Cash Receipts: Property Tax and Other Local Taxes Intergovernmental Receipts Charges for Services Earnings on Investments  Total Cash Receipts	\$	1,541 35,611 3,727 118 40,997	\$	4,735 48 4,783	\$	1,541 40,346 3,727 166 45,780
Cash Disbursements: Current: Security of Persons and Property Public Health Services Leisure Time Activities Transportation General Government		2,261 179 2,127 9,157 22,282		1,281 3,079		2,261 179 3,408 12,236 22,282
Total Cash Disbursements		36,006		4,360		40,366
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements		4,991		423		5,414
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements): Other Sources		27				27
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)		27		0		27
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements		5,018		423		5,441
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		26,746		11,507		38,253
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	31,764	\$	11,930	\$	43,694

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005

	Government	al Fund Types	_ Totals	
	General	Special Revenue	(Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts: Property Tax and Other Local Taxes Intergovernmental Receipts Charges for Services Earnings on Investments Miscellaneous	\$ 1,198 38,281 2,845 177 110,283	\$ 69,640 66	\$ 1,198 107,921 2,845 243 110,283	
Total Cash Receipts	152,784	69,706	222,490	
Cash Disbursements: Current: Security of Persons and Property Public Health Services Leisure Time Activities Transportation General Government Capital Outlay  Total Cash Disbursements	3,124 190 4,118 2,927 126,765	2,950 10,860 16,259 38,500 68,569	3,124 190 7,068 13,787 143,024 38,500 205,693	
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	15,660	1,137	16,797	
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements): Other Sources  Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	1,500 1,500	0	<u>1,500</u>	
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	17,160	1,137	18,297	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	9,586	10,370	19,956	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 26,746	\$ 11,507	\$ 38,253	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Village of Lower Salem, Washington County (the Village), as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected six member Council directs the Village. The Village provides maintenance of Village's sidewalks, roads and parks.

The Village's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Village is financially accountable.

#### **B.** Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Village recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

#### C. Cash

The Village values certificates of deposit at cost.

#### D. Fund Accounting

The Village uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Village classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from private-purpose trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Village had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

<u>Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund</u> – This fund receives gasoline tax and motor vehicle tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Village streets.

<u>Federal Grants Fund</u> – This fund received FEMA proceeds that were used to reimburse the General Fund for expenses incurred as a result of the September 2004 flood. This fund also received Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) monies, which were used to fund the replacement of sidewalks damaged in the September 2004 flooding.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005 (Continued)

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds (Continued)

<u>State Grants Fund</u> – This fund received Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) monies, which were used to finance improvements to the Village's ball fields.

#### E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

#### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Village Council must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

#### 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

#### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Village to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2006 and 2005 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

#### F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Village records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

#### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Village maintains a cash pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 was as follows:

33,694	\$ 38.253
	00,200
10,000	 0
43,694	\$ 38,253

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005 (Continued)

#### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH (Continued)

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

#### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2006 and 2005 follows:

2006 Bud	daeted	vs. A	\ctual	Receipts
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	В	udgeted	Actual			
Fund Type	Receipts		Receipts		Va	ariance
General	\$	40,169	\$	41,024	\$	855
Special Revenue		4,422		4,783		361
Total	\$	44,591	\$	45,807	\$	1,216

2006 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation		Budgetary				
Fund Type	Authority		Exp	Expenditures		Variance	
General	\$	68,268	\$	36,006	\$	32,262	
Special Revenue		16,525		4,360		12,165	
Total	\$	84,793	\$	40,366	\$	44,427	

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted		Actual					
Fund Type	Receipts Re		Receipts		s Receipts		V	ariance
General	\$	136,041	\$	154,284	\$	18,243		
Special Revenue		26,358		69,706		43,348		
Total	\$	162,399	\$	223,990	\$	61,591		

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Apı	oropriation	Budgetary			
Fund Type	Authority		Expenditures		Variance	
General	\$	142,445	\$	137,124	\$	5,321
Special Revenue		20,061		68,569		(48,508)
Total	\$	162,506	\$	205,693	\$	(43,187)

At December 31, 2005, the Village had expenditures in excess of appropriations in the Federal Grants Fund in the amount of \$54,759 contrary to Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B). Expenditures also exceeded appropriations in several line items at December 31, 2006 and 2005.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005 (Continued)

#### 4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Council adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Village.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Village.

#### 5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Village's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2006 and 2005, OPERS members contributed 9 and 8.5%, respectively, of their gross salaries and the Village contributed an amount equaling 13.7 and 13.55%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Village has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2006.

#### 6. SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

The remaining elected officials and part-time employees contribute to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants. For 2005 and 2006, these elected officials and employees contributed 6.2% of their gross salaries. The Village contributed an amount equal to 6.2% of participant's gross salaries through December 31, 2006.

#### 7. RISK MANAGEMENT

#### **Commercial Insurance**

The Village of Lower Salem has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.



## INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Village of Lower Salem
Washington County
120 Main Street
P.O. Box 22
Lower Salem, Ohio 45745-0022

To the Village Council:

We have audited the financial statements of the Village of Lower Salem, Washington County, Ohio (the Village), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, and have issued our report thereon dated June 25, 2007, wherein we noted the Village prepared its financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We also noted the Village uses the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) to process its financial transactions. *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the Auditor of State's independence to audit the Village. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Village's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Village's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Village's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

743 E. State St. / Athens Mall Suite B / Athens, OH 45701-2157 Telephone: (740) 594-3300 (800) 441-1389 Fax: (740) 594-2110 Village of Lower Salem
Washington County
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

We consider the following deficiencies described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting: 2006-001 through 2006-002.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Village's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also material weaknesses. We believe none of the significant deficiencies described above are material weaknesses.

We also noted certain internal control matters that we reported to the Village's management in a separate letter dated June 25, 2007.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Village's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2006-001.

We also noted certain noncompliance or other matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Village's management in a separate letter dated June 25, 2007.

The Village's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. We did not audit the Village's responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management and Village Council. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

June 25, 2007

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005

### FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2006-001**

#### **Noncompliance Citation and Significant Deficiency**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B) prohibits a subdivision or taxing unit from expending money unless it has been appropriated.

Expenditures exceeded appropriations at the fund level at December 31, 2005, in the following fund:

Fund	Appropriation  Authority	Actual Expenditures	Variance
Federal Grants (#2051)	\$0	\$54,759	(\$54,759)

Expenditures also exceeded appropriations for several line items at December 31, 2006 and 2005.

This resulted in this fund expending more than was appropriated.

The Village Clerk should not certify the availability of funds and should deny payment requests exceeding appropriations. The Village Clerk may request the Village Council to approve increased expenditure levels by increasing appropriations and amending estimated resources, if necessary.

Officials' Response: We did not receive a response from Officials to this finding.

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2006-002**

#### **Significant Deficiency**

All local public offices should maintain an accounting system and accounting records sufficient to enable the public office to identify, assemble, analyze, classify, record and report its transactions, maintain accountability for the related assets, document compliance with finance-related legal and contractual requirements and prepare financial statements.

The Village received \$38,500 in Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) money in 2005 through the Washington County Commissioners Office for the purpose of replacing Village sidewalks destroyed in the September 2004 flood. The County bid, awarded and monitored the contracts and made the check payable directly to the contractor. The Village Clerk did not post the revenue and the expenditure for the grant to its books, nor were the estimated resources amended or supplemental appropriations passed. As a result, receipts and disbursements were understated on the Village's books and financial statements for 2005. Adjustments with which the Village agreed have been posted to the Village's books and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements. See Finding Number 2006-001 for the related budgetary violation.

We recommend the Village Clerk record all grant proceeds and the corresponding expenditures in the Village's books. We also recommend the Village obtain an amended certificate of estimated resources and pass supplemental appropriations for these transactions.

**Officials' Response:** The Village was under the understanding that since the County took care of everything for the project, it should not go on the Village's books.

#### SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2004-001	Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D)(1), not certifying the availability of funds prior to incurring an obligation.	No	Not corrected; Reissued in the management letter.



#### **VILLAGE OF LOWER SALEM**

#### **WASHINGTON COUNTY**

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED SEPTEMBER 18, 2007