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Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Bloom Township Fairfield County 8490 Lithopolis Road NW Carroll, Ohio 43112

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bloom Township, Fairfield County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Township processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code Sections 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code Sections 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandates the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 2, the accompanying financial statements and notes follow the cash accounting basis. This is a comprehensive accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bloom Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2008, and the respective changes in cash financial position and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General, Road and Bridge, Fire District, and Road District Funds thereof for the year then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting Note 2 describes.

Bloom Township Fairfield County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 9, 2009, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information the Governmental Accounting Standards Board requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

September 9, 2009

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

This discussion and analysis of the Bloom Township's (the Township) financial performance provides an overall review of the Township's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2008, within the limitations of the Township's cash basis accounting. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Township's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key highlights for 2008 are as follows:

- Net assets of governmental activities increased \$212,838 or 7 percent as compared to 2007.
 Contributing to the increase in net assets were the General and Fire District which increased by \$141,510 and \$92,435, respectively.
- The Road and Bridge Fund decreased by \$81,774 or 14 percent from 2007. This fund was affected by \$117,534 spent on major equipment purchases, and by \$113,108 in matching funds spent on the Kauffman Road Improvement Project.
- General receipts are primarily real estate taxes and state and local government funds. These receipts represent 80 percent of the total cash received for governmental activities during the year.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Township's cash basis of accounting.

Report Components

The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the cash activities of the Township as a whole.

Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Township as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Township has elected to present its financial statements on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the Township's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

(Continued)

As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

Reporting Bloom Township as a Whole

The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities reflect how the Township did financially during 2008, within the limitations of cash basis accounting. The Statement of Net Assets presents the cash balances of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The Statement of Activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the Township's general receipts.

These statements report the Township's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the Township's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's cash position is one indicator of whether the Township's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the Township's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors as well such as the Township's property tax base, the condition of the Township's capital assets and infrastructure, the extent of the Township's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property taxes.

The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities present governmental activities, which includes all the Township's services. The Township had no business-type activities.

Governmental Activities represent most of the Township's basic services, including fire protection and road maintenance. State and federal grants and property taxes finance most of these activities. Benefits provided through governmental activities are not necessarily paid for by the people receiving them.

Reporting Bloom Township's Most Significant Funds

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Township's major funds – not the Township as a whole. The Township establishes separate funds to better manage its many activities and to help demonstrate that money that is restricted as to how it may be used is being spent for the intended purpose. The funds of the Township are reported entirely in governmental funds.

Governmental Funds: The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the Township's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the Township's programs. The Township's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The Township's major governmental funds are the General, Road and Bridge, Fire District, Road District, Reserve Fire Building, and Ohio Public Works Commission Funds. The programs reported in governmental funds are the same as those reported in governmental activities on the entity-wide statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

(Continued)

Bloom Township as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of Bloom Township's net assets for 2008 compared to 2007:

(Table 1) Net Assets

	Governmental Activities					
	2008 2007 Variance					
Assets						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$3,268,570	\$3,055,732	\$212,838			
Total Assets	\$3,268,570	\$3,055,732	\$212,838			
Net Assets						
Restricted for:						
Capital Outlay	\$409,000	\$409,000	\$0			
Other Purposes	2,027,339	2,078,872	(51,533)			
Unrestricted	832,231	567,860	264,371			
Total Net Assets	\$3,268,570	\$3,055,732	\$212,838			

As mentioned previously, net assets of governmental activities increased \$212,838 or 7 percent during 2008. The primary reasons contributing to the increases in cash balances are as follows:

- The General Fund cash balance increased from \$567,860 in 2007 to \$709,370 in 2008 or 25 percent. This was because there was no major capital expenditure in 2008 as had occurred in 2007 with the replacement of the roof of the office building meeting room. Also, legal fees were considerably less in 2008 due to discountenance of pursuing a Route 33 Corridor Joint Economic Development District (JEDD) agreement with four other entities.
- Fire District Fund cash balance increased by \$92,435 because of the continued effect of the 2.75 mill levy needed to cover the continued allocation of funds for the planned construction of a new fire substation, and to cover negotiated wage increases for the firefighters' 3-year contract.
- The Reserve Fire Building Fund increased by \$50,000 to \$459,000 during the year due to the allocation of funds for the future fire substation mentioned above; however, the Road and Bridge Fund decreased by \$81,774 or 14 percent as \$117,534 was spent on major equipment purchases, and \$113,108 was spent for the Kauffman Road Improvement Project.

Table 2 shows the changes in net assets in 2008 compared to changes in net assets in 2007.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

(Continued)

(Table 2) Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental	Governmental	01
	Activities	Activities	Change
Desciptor	2008	2007	2008 to 2007
Receipts:			
Program Receipts:	# 140.005	0.440.770	# 0.005
Charges for Services and Sales	\$119,605	\$116,770	\$2,835
Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	191,429	166,892	24,537
Capital Grants and Contributions	417,195	0	417,195
Total Program Receipts	728,229	283,662	444,567
General Receipts:			
Property and Other Local Taxes	2,570,662	2,553,961	16,701
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted	2,0:0,002	2,000,001	10,701
to Specific Programs	644,868	575,239	69,629
Interest	64,966	140,374	(75,408)
Cable Franchise Fees	7,691	4,688	3,003
Sale of Capital Assets	4,752	536	4,216
Miscellaneous	11,084	12,324	(1,240)
Total General Receipts	3,304,023	3,287,122	16,901
•			
Total Receipts	4,032,252	3,570,784	461,468
Disbursements:			
General Government	264,168	250,952	13,216
Public Safety	1,832,491	1,761,285	71,206
Public Works	1,388,921	845,421	543,500
Public Health Services	43,641	40,000	3,641
Capital Outlay	290,193	39,679	250,514
Total Disbursements	3,819,414	2,937,337	882,077
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	212,838	633,447	(420,609)
Net Assets, January 1	3,055,732	2,422,285	633,447
Net Assets, December 31	\$3,268,570	\$3,055,732	\$212,838

Program receipts represent 18 percent of total receipts and were enhanced during 2008 from funding by the Ohio Public Works Commission for the Kauffman Road project. The remaining program receipts are primarily comprised of restricted intergovernmental receipts such as motor vehicle license and gas tax money, building permits and inspection fees, and charges to Madison Township and Pickaway County for fire and emergency services provided under contracts.

General receipts represent 82 percent of the Township's total receipts, and of this amount, 78 percent are local taxes. State and federal grants and entitlements make up the balance of the Township's general receipts (18 percent). Other receipts are very insignificant and somewhat unpredictable revenue sources.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

(Continued)

Disbursements for General Government represent the overhead costs of running the Township and the support services provided for the other Township activities. These include the costs of Trustees, the Fiscal Officer, as well as Zoning Inspector, and insurance. Public Safety is the cost of fire protection; Public Works is the cost of maintaining the roads; Public Health Services is the Township's assessment for the cost of the County Health Department; and Capital Outlay is the costs of equipment and other improvements of the Township.

Governmental Activities

If you look at the *Statement of Activities* on page 12, you will see that the first column lists the major services provided by the Township. The next column identifies the costs of providing these services. The major program disbursements for governmental activities are for Public Safety and Public Works which account for \$3,221,412 and 84 percent of all governmental disbursements. General Government and Capital Outlay also represent significant costs, about 7 percent and 8 percent of all governmental disbursements respectively. The next three columns of the Statement entitled Program Receipts identify amounts paid by people who are directly charged for the service and grants received by the Township that must be used to provide a specific service. The net Receipt (Disbursement) column compares the program receipts to the cost of the service. This "net cost" amount represents the cost of the service which ends up being paid from money provided by local taxpayers. These net costs are paid from the general receipts which are presented at the bottom of the Statement. A comparison between the total cost of services and the net cost is presented in Table 3.

(Table 3) Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
General Government	\$264,168	\$225,619
Public Safety	1,832,491	1,754,570
Public Works	1,388,921	785,077
Public Health Services	43,641	35,726
Capital Outlay	290,193	290,193
Total Expenses	\$3,819,414	\$3,091,185

The dependence upon property tax receipts is apparent as 81 percent of governmental activities are supported through these general receipts.

The Township's Funds

- Total governmental funds had receipts of \$4,032,252 and disbursements of \$3,819,414. The greatest
 change within governmental funds from 2007 to 2008 occurred within the General Fund. The fund
 balance of the General Fund increased by \$141,510 as there were no major capital expenditures and
 legal fees significantly decreased due to discountenance of pursuing a Route 33 Corridor JEGG
 agreement with four other entities.
- Fire District Fund receipts exceeded disbursements by \$142,435 because of the continued effect of the 2.75 mill levy needed to cover the planned construction of a new substation for the fire department, and to cover firefighter wage increases.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

(Continued)

- The Reserve Fire Building Fund increased by \$50,000 because of the allocation of funds for the fire substation.
- Road and Bridge Fund disbursements exceeded receipts by \$94,628 because of the Kauffman Road improvement project.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Township's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During 2008, the Township did not amend its General Fund budget. The difference between final budgeted receipts and actual receipts was \$100,012.

Actual disbursements were less than the final budgeted disbursements by \$164,223.

Final disbursements were budgeted at \$432,800 while actual disbursements were \$268,577. Although receipts exceeded expectations, appropriations were not increased due to delaying improvements to the Township office complex parking lot until 2009, and other cost-saving measures by the Trustees.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Township does not currently keep track of its capital assets and infrastructure.

Debt

The Township has no outstanding debt.

Current Issues

The challenge for all Governments is to provide quality services to the public while staying within restrictions imposed by limited, and in some cases shrinking, funding. We rely heavily on local taxes and have very little industry to support the tax base. We reviewed our sources of revenue and determined that increases were unlikely. We then reviewed the disbursement history of the Township.

The Fire Department, the Township's largest fund, has a five-year plan that is revised as needed. Due to less than anticipated population growth in the Township, the Fire Chief and Trustees decided to change the fund's purpose to that of purchasing a new fire truck. The name of the fund was changed to Reserve Fire Apparatus Fund, and a contract has been signed to purchase a new Horton Fire Truck at a cost of \$509,112. The apparatus is expected to be delivered and paid for in 2009.

In the November General Election, the voters of the Township approved replacing the 5-year 2.75 mill Fire District levy with a 2.5 mill continuous Fire District levy that becomes effective October 1, 2009. Collection of the levy will begin in 2010, once the existing 5-year levy expires.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 UNAUDITED

(Continued)

Contacting the Township's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to reflect the Township's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Anthony Pranger, Fiscal Officer, Bloom Township, 8490 Lithopolis Road NW, Carroll, Ohio 43s112.

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Statement of Net Assets - Cash Basis December 31, 2008

Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents	Governmental Activities \$3,268,570
Total Assets	\$3,268,570
Net Assets Restricted for: Capital Projects Other Purposes	\$409,000 2,027,339
Unrestricted	832,231
Total Net Assets	\$3,268,570
See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements	

Statement of Activities - Cash Basis For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

			Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Assets		
	Cash Disbursements	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities General Government Public Safety Public Works Public Health Services Capital Outlay	\$264,168 1,832,491 1,388,921 43,641 290,193	\$30,105 42,263 39,322 7,915 0	\$8,444 35,658 147,327 0 0	\$0 0 417,195 0 0	(\$225,619) (1,754,570) (785,077) (35,726) (290,193)
Total Governmental Activities	\$3,819,414	\$119,605	\$191,429	\$417,195	(3,091,185)
	General Receipts Property Taxes Levied for: General Purposes Fire Operations Roads and Bridges Cable Franchise Fees Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs Sale of Capital Assets Interest Miscellaneous				
		Total General Rece	eipts		3,304,023
		Change in Net Ass	ets		212,838
		Net Assets Beginn	ing of Year		3,055,732
		Net Assets End of	Year		\$3,268,570

Statement of Cash Basis Assets and Fund Balances Governmental Funds December 31, 2008

					Reserve			
		Road and	Fire	Road	Fired		Other	
		Bridge	District	District	Building	OPWC	Governmental	
	General	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Funds	Total
Assets								
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$709,370	\$504,466	\$993,727	\$193,391	\$459,000	\$0	\$408,616	\$3,268,570
Total Assets	\$709,370	\$504,466	\$993,727	\$193,391	\$459,000	\$0	\$408,616	\$3,268,570
Fund Balances								
Reserved:								
Reserved for Encumbrances	\$0	\$8,000	\$6,325	\$0	\$0	\$21,000	\$0	\$35,325
Unreserved, Designated:								
Designated for:								
Special Revenue Funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	72,861	72,861
Capital Project Funds	0	0	0	0	50,000	0	0	50,000
Unreserved:								
Undesignated, Reported in:								
General Fund	709,370	0	0	0	0	0	0	709,370
Special Revenue Funds	0	496,466	987,402	193,391	0	0	335,755	2,013,014
Capital Projects	0	0	0	0	409,000	(21,000)	0	388,000
Total Fund Balances	\$709,370	\$504,466	\$993,727	\$193,391	\$459,000	\$0	\$408,616	\$3,268,570

Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Cash Basis Fund Balances Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

					Reserve			
		Road and	Fire	Road	Fire		Other	
		Bridge	District	District	Building	OPWC	Governmental	
	General	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Funds	Total
Receipts								
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$76,118	\$306,785	\$1,768,040	\$419,718	\$0	\$0	\$26,429	\$2,597,090
Charges for Services	0	12,893	42,263	0	0	0	0	55,156
Licenses, Permits and Fees	8,191	0	0	0	0	0	37,520	45,711
Intergovernmental	260,139	53,888	281,548	66,825	0	417,195	165,265	1,244,860
Interest	64,966	0	4,364	0	0	0	4,269	73,599
Miscellaneous	673	194	217	0	0	0	10,000	11,084
Total Receipts	410,087	373,760	2,096,432	486,543	0	417,195	243,483	4,027,500
Disbursements								
Current:								
General Government	225,318	0	0	0	0	0	38,850	264,168
Public Safety	0	0	1,784,872	0	0	0	47,619	1,832,491
Public Works	0	350,854	0	478,988	0	417,195	141,884	1,388,921
Public Health Services	40,642	0	0	0	0	0	2,999	43,641
Capital Outlay	2,617	117,534	169,125	0	0	0	917	290,193
Total Disbursements	268,577	468,388	1,953,997	478,988	0	417,195	232,269	3,819,414
Excess of Receipts Over / (Under)								
Disbursements	141,510	(94,628)	142,435	7,555	0	0	11,214	208,086
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Sale of Capital Assets	0	4,752	0	0	0	0	0	4,752
Transfers In	0	8,102	0	0	50,000	0	0	58,102
Transfers Out	0	0	(50,000)	0	0	0	(8,102)	(58,102)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	12,854	(50,000)	0	50,000	0	(8,102)	4,752
Net Change in Fund Balances	141,510	(81,774)	92,435	7,555	50,000	0	3,112	212,838
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	567,860	586,240	901,292	185,836	409,000	0	405,504	3,055,732
Fund Balances End of Year	\$709,370	\$504,466	\$993,727	\$193,391	\$459,000	\$0	\$408,616	\$3,268,570

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual - Budget Basis - General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$76,100	\$76,100	\$76,118	\$18
Licenses, Permits and Fees	5,000	5,000	8,191	3,191
Intergovernmental	138,975	138,975	260,139	121,164
Interest	90,000	90,000	64,966	(25,034)
Miscellaneous	0	0	673	673
•				
Total receipts	310,075	310,075	410,087	100,012
•				
Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	356,800	356,800	225,318	131,482
Public Health Services	46,000	46,000	40,642	5,358
Capital Outlay	30,000	30,000	2,617	27,383
	,			· · · · · ·
Total Disbursements	432,800	432,800	268,577	164,223
•	,			· · · · · ·
Net Change in Fund Balance	(122,725)	(122,725)	141,510	264,235
ŭ	, ,	, ,	,	,
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	567,860	567,860	567,860	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$445,135	\$445,135	\$709,370	\$264,235
:				

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual - Budget Basis - Road and Bridge Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

	Budgeted		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive
Receipts	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$293,800	\$293,800	\$306,785	\$12,985
Charges for Services	Ψ230,000	φ255,550	12,893	12,893
Intergovernmental	39,600	39,600	53,888	14,288
Miscellaneous	0	0	194	194
Total receipts	333,400	333,400	373,760	40,360
Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Works	567,714	562,214	358,854	203,360
Capital Outlay	8,000	118,500	117,534	966
Total Disbursements	575,714	680,714	476,388	204,326
Excess of Receipts Over / (Under)				
Disbursements	(242,314)	(347,314)	(102,628)	244,686
Other Financing Sources				
Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	4,752	4,752
Transfers In	0	8,102	8,102	0
Total Other Financing Sources	0	8,102	12,854	4,752
Net Change in Fund Balance	(242,314)	(339,212)	(89,774)	249,438
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	586,240	586,240	586,240	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$343,926	\$247,028	\$496,466	\$249,438

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual - Budget Basis - Fire District Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

	Budgeted A	Amounts Final	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Receipts	Original	I IIIai	Actual	(Negative)
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$1,773,100	\$1,773,100	\$1,768,040	(\$5,060)
Charges for Services	21,000	21,000	42,263	(\$5,060) 21,263
•	237,900	237,900	42,203 281,548	43,648
Intergovernmental	•	•	•	•
Interest	0	0	4,364	4,364
Miscellaneous	0	0	217	217
Total receipts	2,032,000	2,032,000	2,096,432	64,432
Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Safety	2,144,285	2,144,285	1,791,197	353,088
Capital Outlay	220,000	220,000	169,125	50,875
Total Disbursements	2,364,285	2,364,285	1,960,322	403,963
France of Bassinta Over (// hades)				
Excess of Receipts Over / (Under)	(000,005)	(000,005)	400 440	400.005
Disbursements	(332,285)	(332,285)	136,110	468,395
Other Financing (Hees)				
Other Financing (Uses) Transfers Out	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	0
Transfers Out	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	0
Total Other Financing (Uses)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	0
Not Change in Fund Palance	(382,285)	(382,285)	86,110	469 30E
Net Change in Fund Balance	(302,203)	(302,203)	00,110	468,395
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	901,292	901,292	901,292	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$519,007	\$519,007	\$987,402	\$468,395

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance Budget and Actual - Budget Basis - Road District Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$410,000	\$410,000	\$419,718	\$9,718
Intergovernmental	56,500	56,500	66,825	10,325
Total receipts	466,500	466,500	486,543	20,043
Disbursements Current:				
Public Works	506,000	506,000	478,988	27,012
•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	
Total Disbursements	506,000	506,000	478,988	27,012
•	·			
Net Change in Fund Balance	(39,500)	(39,500)	7,555	47,055
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	185,836	185,836	185,836	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$146,336	\$146,336	\$193,391	\$47,055

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

Note 1 - Reporting Entity

Bloom Township, Fairfield County, Ohio (the Township), is a body politic and corporate established in 1803 to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township also has an elected Township Fiscal Officer.

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that were included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading.

A. Primary Government

The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Township. The Township provides general government services, fire protection and emergency medical services, maintenance of Township roads and bridges, and cemetery maintenance.

B. Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Township is financially accountable. The Township is financially accountable for an organization if the Township appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Township is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Township is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the Township is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide support to, the organization; or the Township is obligated for the debt of the organization. The Township is also financially accountable for any organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Township in that the Township approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. Component units also include legally separate, tax-exempt entities whose resources are for the direct benefit of the Township, are accessible to the Township and are significant in amount to the Township. The Township has no component units.

C. Jointly Governed Organization and Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a jointly governed organization and a public entity risk pool. Notes 6 and 11 to the financial statements provides additional information for these entities. These organizations are:

Jointly Governed Organization: Fairfield County Regional Planning Commission

Public Entity Risk Pool: Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As discussed further in Note 2C, these financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. In the government-wide financial statements, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, have been applied, to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements, in which case GASB prevails. Following are the more significant of the Township's accounting policies.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements that provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Township as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government. All of the Township's activities are governmental.

The statement of net assets presents the cash balances of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each of the Township's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the Township is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services, and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and receipts of interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a cash basis or draws from the Township's general receipts.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the Township segregates transactions related to certain Township functions or activities in separate funds to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Township at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Funds are used to segregate resources that are restricted as to use. The funds of the Township are put into one category, governmental.

Governmental Funds

The Township classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions as governmental funds. The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund. The General Fund is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Road and Bridge Fund. The Road and Bridge Fund accounts for revenues derived from real estate and personal property taxes for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Fire District Fund. The Fire District Fund accounts for revenues derived from real estate and personal property taxes for providing fire protection and emergency medical services to the Township.

Road District Fund. The Road District Fund accounts for revenues derived from real estate and personal property taxes for the purchase of road equipment and supplies.

Reserve Fire Building Fund. The Reserve Fire Building Fund, established under ORC 5705.13, accounts for the accumulation of resources for the future construction of a fire department building.

Ohio Public Works Commission Fund. The Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Fund accounts for revenues derived from a grant from the State of Ohio for the Kauffman Road project.

The other governmental funds of the Township account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

C. Basis of Accounting

The Township's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Township's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the Township are described in the appropriate section in this note.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued liabilities and the related expenses) are not recorded in these financial statements.

D. Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations ordinance, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the Township may appropriate.

The appropriations resolution is the Township's authorization to spend resources and sets limits on disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Township. The legal level of control has been established at the fund, department, and object level for all funds.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Township Fiscal Officer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the amended certificated of estimated resources in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Township.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The appropriations resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation ordinance for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Township during the year.

E. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled and invested. Individual fund integrity is maintained through Township records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and investments of the cash management pool are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that were not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts, respectively.

During 2008, the Township invested in STAR Ohio. STAR Ohio is an investment pool, managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio's share price, which is the price the investment could be sold for on December 31, 2008.

Interest earnings are allocated to Township funds according to State statutes, grant requirements, or debt related restrictions. Interest receipts credited to the General Fund during 2008 were \$64.966.

F. Restricted Assets

Cash and cash equivalents are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of their use. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Township has no restricted assets.

G. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The Township reports disbursements for inventories and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

H. Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

I. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's cash basis of accounting.

J. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The Township recognizes the disbursement for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 7 and 8, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

K. Long-Term Obligations

The Township's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds or other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when the cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Lease payments are reported when paid. The Township has no long-term obligations.

L. Net Assets

Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net assets restricted for other purposes include resources restricted for specific purposes. The Township's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an obligation is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

Net assets restricted for capital projects include resources restricted for the construction of a fire department building.

M. Fund Balance Reserves and Designations

The Township reserves and designates any portion of fund balances which is not available for appropriation or which is legally segregated for a specific future use. Designated fund balance indicates the portion of fund balance which is set aside for the purpose of future payment of employees' retirement. Unreserved fund balance indicates that portion of fund balance which is available for appropriation in future periods. Fund balance reserves have been established for encumbrances.

N. Interfund Transactions

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 3 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis presented for the General, Road and Bridge, Fire District, and Road District Funds are prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The differences between the budgetary basis and the cash basis are outstanding year-end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as a reservation of fund balance (cash basis). There were no encumbrances outstanding at year-end for the General Fund. Encumbrances outstanding at year- end (budgetary basis) amounted to \$8,000 and \$6,235 for the Road and Bridge and Fire District Funds.

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the Township are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the Township treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the Township treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Trustees have identified as not required for use within the current five-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts. Interim monies held by the Township can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States:
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 4 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Township, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions.

Deposits: Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Township will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At year end, \$2,068,930 of the Township's bank balance of \$2,318,930 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and collateralized. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, non-compliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the Township to a successful claim by the FDIC.

The Township has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the Township or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

Investments

As of December 31, 2008, the Township had the following investments:

	Carrying
	Value
STAR Ohio	\$1,057,654
Total Portfolio	\$1,057,654

	Carrying	Less than
Investment Type	Value	1 year
		Maturity
STAR Ohio	\$1,057,654	\$1,057,654
Total Investments	\$1,057,654	\$1,057,654

Interest rate risk arises because the fair value of investments changes as interest rates change. The Township has no policy for interest rate risk beyond the requirements of State statute.

STAR Ohio carries a rating of AAAm by Standard and Poor's. The Township's investment policy is limited to requiring compliance with state statutes. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service and that the money market fund be rated in the highest category at the time of purchase by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (Continued)

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The Township has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirements in ORC 135.14(M)(2) which states, "Payment for investments shall be made only upon the delivery of securities representing such investments to the treasurer, investing authority, or qualified trustee. If the securities transferred are not represented by a certificate, payment shall be made only upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian by the treasurer, governing board, or qualified trustee."

Concentration of Credit Risk: The Township places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. 100% of the Township's investments are with STAR Ohio.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property, public utility property, and tangible personal property located in the Township. Property tax receipts received in 2008 for real and public utility property taxes represents collections of the 2007 taxes. Property tax payments received during 2008 for tangible personal property (other than public utility property) is for 2008 taxes.

2008 real property taxes are levied after October 1, 2007 on the assessed values as of January 1, 2008, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. 2008 real property taxes are collected in and intended to finance 2009.

Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility tangible personal property is assessed at varying percentages of true value; public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value. 2008 public utility property taxes which became a lien on December 31, 2007, are levied after October 1, 2008, and are collected in 2009 with real property taxes.

2008 tangible property taxes are levied after October 1, 2007, on the value as of December 31, 2007. Collections are made in 2008. Tangible personal property assessments are being phased out – the assessment percentage for all property including inventory for 2008 is 6.25 percent. This will be reduced to zero for 2009. Payments by multi-county taxpayers are due September 20. Single county taxpayers may pay annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due April 30; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due April 3, with the remainder due September 20.

The full tax rate for all Township operations for the year ended December 31, 2008, was \$18.05 per \$1,000 of assessed value. The assessed values of real and personal property upon which 2008 property tax receipts were based are as follows:

Real Property	\$217,353,290
Public Utility Property	4,996,100
Tangible Personal Property	580,155
Total Assessed Values	\$222,929,545

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 5 - Property Taxes (Continued)

The County Treasurer collects property taxes on behalf of all taxing districts in the county, including the Township. The County Auditor periodically remits to the Township its portion of the taxes collected.

Note 6 - Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member townships pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

For an occurrence prior to January 1, 2006 OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence, including claim adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP. APEEP reinsures claims exceeding \$250,000, up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$10,000,000 in the aggregate per year.

For an occurrence on or subsequent to January 1, 2006, the Pool retains casualty risk up to \$350,000 per occurrence, including loss adjustment expenses. Claims exceeding \$350,000 are reinsured with APEEP in an amount not to exceed \$2,650,000 for each claim and \$10,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect up to \$10,000,000 in additional coverage with the General Reinsurance Corporation, through contracts with OTARMA.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP provides *excess of funds available* coverage up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000 (for claims prior to January 1, 2006) or \$3,000,000 (for claims on or after January 1, 2006) as noted above.

Property Coverage

Through 2004, OTARMA retained property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss in any one occurrence. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsured losses exceeding \$100,000 up to \$500 million per occurrence.

Beginning in 2005, Travelers reinsures specific losses exceeding \$250,000 up to \$600 million per occurrence. APEEP reinsures members for specific losses exceeding \$100,000 up to \$250,000 per occurrence, subject to an annual aggregate loss payment. Traveler's provides aggregate stop-loss coverage based upon the combined members' total insurable value. If the stop loss is reached by payment of losses between \$100,000 and \$250,000, Travelers will reinsure specific losses exceeding \$100,000 up to their \$600 million per occurrence limit. The aggregate stop-loss limit for 2007 was \$2,014,548.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective township. Property and casualty settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 6 - Risk Management (continued)

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2007 and 2006 (the latest information available):

Casualty Coverage	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
Assets	\$43,210,703	\$42,042,275
Liabilities	(13,357,837)	(12,120,662
Retained earnings	\$29,852,866	\$29,921,614

At December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively, casualty coverage liabilities noted above include approximately \$12.5 million and \$11.3 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The Casualty Coverage assets and retained earnings above also include approximately \$11.6 million and \$10.8 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 950 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment.

The Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$76,580. This payable includes the subsequent year's contribution due if the Township terminates participation, as described in the last paragraph below.

Based on discussions with OTARMA the expected rates charged by OTARMA to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership. The Townships contributions to OTARMA for the past three years are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Contribution</u>
2008	\$38,290
2007	38,321
2006	43,200

After completing one year of membership, members may withdraw on each anniversary of the date they joined OTARMA provided they give written notice to OTARMA 60 days in advance of the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's budgetary contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 7- Defined Benefit Pension Plan

A. Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The Township participates in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20 percent per year). Under the member-directed plan, members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of the member and vested employer contributions plus any investment earnings. The combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and a defined contribution plan. Under the combined plan, employer contributions are invested by the retirement system to provide a formula retirement benefit similar to the traditional plan benefit. Member contributions, whose investment is self-directed by the member, accumulate retirement assets in a manner similar to the member-directed plan. While members in the State and local divisions may participate in all three plans, law enforcement (generally sheriffs, deputy sheriffs and township police) and public safety divisions exist only in the traditional plans.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits and annual cost-of-living adjustments to members of the traditional and combined plans. Members of the member-directed plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, OH 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-5601 or (800) 222-7377.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. For the year ended December 31, 2008, members in state and local classifications contributed 10 percent of covered payroll and public safety members contributed 10.1 percent.

The Township's contribution rate for 2008 was 14 percent, except for those plan members in public safety, for whom the Township's contribution rate was 17.4 percent of covered payroll. For 2008, a portion of the Township's contribution equal to 7 percent of covered payroll was allocated to fund the postemployment healthcare plan. Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined. State statute sets a maximum contribution rate for the Township of 14 percent, except for public safety, where the maximum employer contribution rate is 18.1 percent.

The Township's required contributions for pension obligations to the traditional and combined plans for the years ended December 31, 2008, 2007, and 2006 were \$34,869, \$31,898, and \$28,569, respectively; 92 percent has been contributed for 2008, and 100 percent has been contributed for 2006.

B. Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund

Plan Description - The Township contributes to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. OP&F provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by the Ohio State Legislature and are codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code. OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information for the plan. That report may be obtained by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 7- Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary to fund pension obligations while the Township is required to contribute 24 percent for firefighters. Contributions are established by State statute. For 2008, a portion of the Township's contribution equal to 6.75 percent of covered payroll was allocated to fund the postemployment healthcare plan. The Township's contributions to OP&F for firefighters were \$222,830 for the year ended December 31, 2008, \$212,410 for the year ended December 31, 2007, and \$187,077 for the year ended December 31, 2006. The full amount has been contributed for 2007 and 2006. 76 percent has been contributed for 2008.

C. Social Security

Part-time firefighters, EMT, and paramedics contribute to Social Security (FICA). Contribution rates are approved by the United States Congress. Members contributed 6.2 percent of their gross wages to FICA and the Township matches that contribution in an amount equal to 6.2 percent. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2008.

Note 8 - Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description - OPERS administers three separate pension plans: the traditional pension plan, a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the member-directed plan, a defined contribution plan; and the combined plan, a cost sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit postemployement healthcare plan, which includes a medical plan, prescription drug program and Medicare Part B premium reimbursement, to members of both the traditional and the combined plans. Members of the member-directed plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits, including postemployement healthcare coverage.

To qualify for postemployment healthcare coverage, age and service retirees under the traditional and combined plans must have 10 years or more of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, OPERS to provide healthcare benefits to eligible members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by writing OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling (614) 222-5601 or (800) 222-7377.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund post retirement health care through their contributions to OPERS. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside for the funding of post retirement health care benefits.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the covered payroll of active employees. In 2008, state and local government employers contributed 14 percent of covered payroll (17.4 percent for public safety). The Ohio Revised Code currently limits the employer contribution rate not to exceed 14 percent of covered payroll for state and local employer units (18.1 percent for public safety). Active members do not make contributions to the OPEB Plan.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 8 - Postemployment Benefits (continued)

The Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plans had 363,503 active contributing participants as of December 31, 2008.

The rates stated above, are the contractually required contribution rates for OPERS. As part of this disclosure, it will be necessary for the employer to disclose the employer contributions actually made to fund post-employment benefits. The portion of your employer contributions that were used to fund post-employment benefits can be approximated by multiplying actual employer contributions for January 1 through December 31, 2008 by 0.5000 for state and local employers and 0.4023 for both law enforcement and public safety employers.

The amount of \$12.8 billion represents the actuarial funding value of OPERS net assets available for OPEB at December 31, 2007 (the latest information available.

Based on the actuarial cost method used, the Actuarial Valuation as of December 31, 2007 (the latest information available, reported the actuarially accrued liability and the unfunded actuarially accrued liability for OPEB at \$29.8 billion and \$17.0 billion, respectively.

OPERS' postemployment health care plan was established under, and is administered in accordance with, Internal Revenue Code 401(h). Each year, the OPERS Retirement Board determines the portion of the employer contribution that will be set aside for funding postemployment healthcare benefits. For 2008, the amount of employer contribution allocated to the health care plan was 7 percent of covered payroll. The OPERS retirement board is also authorized to establish rules for the payment of a portion of the health care benefits provided, by the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and selected coverage.

The Township's contributions allocated to fund postemployment healthcare benefits for the years ended December 31, 2008, 2007, and 2006 were \$2,442, \$1,755, and \$1,286 respectively; 92 percent has been contributed for 2008 and 100 percent has been contributed for 2007 and 2006.

The Health Care Preservation Plan (HCCP) adopted by the OPERS retirement board on September 9, 2004, was effective January 1, 2007. Member and employer contribution rates increased as of January 1, 2006, January 1, 2007, and January 1, 2008, which allowed additional funds to be allocated to the health care plan.

B. Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund

Plan Description – The Township contributes to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F) sponsored healthcare program, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides healthcare benefits including coverage for medical, prescription drugs, dental, vision, Medicare Part B Premium reimbursement and long term care to retirees, qualifying benefit recipients and their eligible dependents.

OP&F provides access to post-retirement healthcare coverage for any person who receives or is eligible to receive a monthly service, disability, or survivor benefit or is a spouse or eligible dependent child of such person.

The Ohio Revised Code allows, but does not mandate, OP&F to provide OPEB benefits. Authority of the OP&F Board of Trustees to provide healthcare coverage to eligible participants and to establish and amend benefits is codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 8 - Postemployment Benefits (continued)

OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes information and required supplementary information for the Plan. That report may be obtained by writing to OP&F, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5146.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides for contribution requirements of the participating employers and of plan members to the OP&F (defined benefit pension plan). Participating employers are required to contribute to the pension plan at rates expressed as percentages of the payroll of active pension plan, members currently 24 percent of covered payroll for fire employer units. Active members do not make contributions to the OPEB Plan.

OP&F maintains funds for health care in two separate accounts. One for health care benefits under an IRS Code Section 115 Trust and one for Medicare Part B reimbursements administered as an Internal Revenue Code 401(h) account, both of which are within the defined pension plan, under the authority granted by the Ohio Revised Code to the OP&F Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees is authorized to allocate a portion of the total employer contributions made to the pension plan to the Section 115 Trust and the Section 401(h) account as the employer contribution for retiree healthcare benefits. For the year ended December 31, 2008, the employer contribution allocated to the healthcare plan was 6.75 percent of covered payroll. The amount of employer contributions allocated to the healthcare plan each year is subject to the trustees' primary responsibility to ensure that pension benefits are adequately funded and is limited by the provisions of Sections 115 and 401(h).

The OP&F Board of Trustees also is authorized to establish requirements for contributions to the healthcare plan by retirees and their eligible dependents, or their surviving beneficiaries. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected.

The Township's contributions to OP&F for the years ended December 31, 2008, 2007, and 2006 were \$15,041, \$14,338, and \$14,498, respectively, of which \$4,227, \$4,029, and \$4,683, respectively, was allocated to the health care plan. 76 percent has been contributed for 2008 and 100 percent has been contributed for 2007 and 2006.

Note 9 - Interfund Transfers

During 2008 the following transfers were made:

Transfers from the Fire District Fund to:	
Reserve Fire Building Fund	\$50,000
Total Transfers from the Fire District	\$50,000
Transfers from Other Governmental Funds to:	
Road and Bridge Fund	\$8,102
Total Transfers from the Road and Bridge Fund	\$8,102

The transfer from the Fire District Fund to the Reserve Fire Building Fund is for the reserve fund established under ORC 5705.13(C) for future construction of a fire department building.

The transfer from Other Governmental Funds to the Road and Bridge Fund is for the reimbursement of expenses from the FEMA fund for snow removal.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

(Continued)

Note 10 - Contingent Liabilities

The Township is defendant in a lawsuit. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of this suit, they believe the resolution of the matter will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 11 – Jointly Governed Organization

Fairfield Regional Planning Commission - The Township appoints a member of the Board of Trustees to represent the Township on the 47 member board of the Fairfield Regional Planning Commission. The Township pays a small membership fee annually based on the per capita of the Township. In 2008, the Township's membership amount was \$577. There is no ongoing financial responsibility by the Township.

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Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Bloom Township Fairfield County 8490 Lithopolis Road NW Carroll, Ohio 43112

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bloom Township, Fairfield County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 9, 2009, wherein we noted the Township uses the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) to process its financial transactions. *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the Auditor of State's independence to audit the Township. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code Section 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code Sections 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandates the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Township's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Township's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

88 E. Broad St. / Tenth Floor / Columbus, OH 43215-3506 Telephone: (614) 466-3402 (800) 443-9275 Fax: (614) 728-7199 www.auditor.state.oh.us Bloom Township
Fairfield County
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all internal control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

September 9, 2009



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

BLOOM TOWNSHIP

FAIRFIELD COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED NOVEMBER 10, 2009