REGULAR AUDIT

For The Years

Ended December 31, 2009-2008



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Board of Trustees Paris Township 9174 Newton Falls Road Ravenna, Ohio 44266

We have reviewed the *Independent Accountants' Report* of Paris Township, Portage County, prepared by Alger and Associates, LLC, for the audit period January 1, 2008 through December 31, 2009. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Paris Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Saylor

March 24, 2010



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Accountants' Report	1
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2009	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2008	4
Notes to the Financial Statements	5
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards	11
Schedule of Finding	13
Schedule of Prior Audit Finding	15



ALGER & ASSOCIATES

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Paris Township Portage County 9174 Newton Falls Rd Ravenna. Ohio 44266

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Paris Township, Portage County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2009 and 2008. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Township's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require townships to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2009 and 2008 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2009 and 2008, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Paris Township
Portage County
Independent Accountants' Report
Page 2

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Paris Township, Portage County, as of December 31, 2009 and 2008, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The Township has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 9, 2010, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Alger & Associates, LLC March 9, 2010

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES

ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2009

	Governmenta	Governmental Fund Types	
		Special	
	General	Revenue	(Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:		_	
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$29,887	\$112,880	\$142,767
Charges for Services	0	20,871	20,871
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	5,643	5,925	11,568
Intergovernmental	54,234	121,228	175,462
Earnings on Investments	997	468	1,465
Miscellaneous	12,081	5,041	17,122
Total Cash Receipts	102,842	266,413	369,255
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	97,968	3,477	101,445
Public Safety	5,067	53,832	58,899
Public Works	1,344	169,752	171,096
Health	1,227	6,320	7,547
Capital Outlay	24,973	0	24,973
Total Cash Disbursements	130,579	233,381	363,960
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(27,737)	33,032	5,295
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements			
And Other Financing Disbursements	(27,737)	33,032	5,295
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	154,785	173,064	327,849
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$127,048	\$206,096	\$333,144

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES

ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

	Governmental Fund Types		Totals
		Special	(Memorandum
	General	Revenue	Only)
Cash Receipts:			_
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$29,720	\$114,556	\$144,276
Charges for Services	0	25,228	25,228
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	7,776	6,500	14,276
Intergovernmental	62,159	105,460	167,619
Earnings on Investments	4,372	1,619	5,991
Miscellaneous	14,005	8,693	22,698
Total Cash Receipts	118,032	262,056	380,088
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	102,603	5,299	107,902
Public Safety	8,841	39,172	48,013
Public Works	1,658	181,162	182,820
Health	850	11,100	11,950
Total Cash Disbursements	113,952	236,733	350,685
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	4,080	25,323	29,403
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over Cash Disbursements			
And Other Financing Disbursements	4,080	25,323	29,403
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	150,705	147,741	298,446
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$154,785	\$173,064	\$327,849

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Paris Township, Portage County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes Receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

C. Cash and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investments purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or loses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Township's investments consisted solely of an interest bearing checking account.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from private-purpose trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

<u>Road and Bridge Fund</u> - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

<u>Gasoline Tax Fund</u> - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

2. Special Revenue Funds - (Continued)

<u>Fire Levy Fund</u> – This fund's receipts are generated from a restricted Township tax levy and are only to be utilized to assist in providing fire protection for the residents of the Township.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and re-appropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2009 and 2008 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31, 2009 and 2008 was \$333,144 and \$327,849 respectively.

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending 2009 and 2008 follows:

2009 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$249,857	\$102,842	(\$147,015)
Special Revenue	362,179	266,413	(95,766)
Total	\$612,036	\$369,255	(\$242,781)

2009 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Appropriation Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$249,857	\$130,579	\$119,278
Special Revenue	362,179	233,381	128,798
Total	\$612,036	\$363,960	\$248,076

2008 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Budgeted	Actual	
Receipts	Receipts	Variance
\$271,621	\$118,032	(\$153,589)
353,055	262,056	(90,999)
\$624,676	\$380,088	(\$244,588)
	Receipts \$271,621 353,055	Receipts Receipts \$271,621 \$118,032 353,055 262,056

2008 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation Budgetary		
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$271,621	\$113,952	\$157,669
Special Revenue	353,055	236,733	116,322
Total	\$624,676	\$350,685	\$273,991

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008 (Continued)

4. PROPERTY TAX – (Continued)

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Most Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). However two Trustees and the Fiscal Officer elected to contribute to social security in lieu of PERS. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2009 and 2008, OPERS members contributed 10% and 9.5%, respectively, of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% and 13.85%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2009.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc. (APRCO), a division of York Insurance Services Group, Inc. (York), functions as the administrator of OTARMA and provides underwriting, claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for OTARMA. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by ARPCO. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty and Property Coverage

APEEP provides OTARMA with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2008, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$100,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Property and casualty settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008 (Continued)

6. RISK MANAGEMENT – (Continued)

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2008 and 2007. (the latest information available):

	2008	<u>2007</u>
Assets	\$40,737,740	\$43,210,703
Liabilities	(12,981,818)	(13,357,837)
Net Assets	\$27,755,922	<u>\$29,852,866</u>

At December 31, 2008 and 2007, respectively, liabilities above include approximately \$12.1 and \$12.5 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets and retained earnings above also include approximately \$10.9 and \$11.6 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 950 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2008 and 2007, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. The Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$4.851.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

Contributions to OTARMA		
2008	\$6,573	
2009	\$5,641	

After completing one year of membership, members may withdraw on each anniversary of the date they joined OTARMA provided they provide written notice to OTARMA 60 days in advance of the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's budgetary contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008 (Continued)

7. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

In fiscal year 2007 the Township voided checks which were written in prior periods by recording the following adjustment to cash fund balances:

	12/31/07 Fund		01/01/08 Fund
Fund Type	Cash Balances	<u>Adjustment</u>	Cash Balances
Special Revenue	\$147,449	\$292	\$147,741

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Township Fiscal Officer's husband and brother-in-law are part-time road employees at the Township, and also own a construction business (Shaulis Contracting) that does business with the Township.

Shaulis Contracting receives a form 1099 for the non-employee payments and each employee receives a W-2 for the employee wages. The Township disbursed \$6,501 in 2009 and \$3,763 in 2008 to Shaulis Contracting.



ALGER & ASSOCIATES

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Paris Township Portage County 9174 Newton Falls Rd Ravenna, Ohio 44266

To the Township Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of the Paris Township, Portage County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2009 and 2008, and have issued our report thereon dated March 9, 2010 wherein we noted the Township prepared its financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in more than a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and timely corrected.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2009-001.

Paris Township
Portage County
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

We also noted certain matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated March 9, 2010.

The Township's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not audit the Township's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management, Township Board of Trustees and others within the Township. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Alger & Associates, LLC March 9, 2010

SCHEDULE OF FINDING DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008

FINDING RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2009-001

Noncompliance Citation

Deposit of Monies

Ohio Rev. Code § 9.38 as amended by House Bill 220 requires a public official to deposit all public money received by the official with the treasurer of the public office or with a properly designated depository on the next business day following the day of receipt, if the total amount of such moneys received exceeds \$1,000.

If the total amount does not exceed \$1,000, the public official has the option of either depositing the money on the next business day following the day of receipt or adopting a policy permitting a different time period. The alternate time period, however, shall not exceed three business days following the day of receipt. Further, the policy must include procedures to safeguard the moneys until the time of deposit.

The Township received grants in the amount \$15,798 and \$5,500 for 2009 and 2008 respectively. The grant monies were for the Fire Department in which the monies received were deposited into a bank account held by the Fire Department and not deposited to the Fiscal Officer thus not recorded on the Township accounting records. The financial statements were adjusted to properly reflect the revenues and expenditures made.

We recommend all moneys remaining in the Fire Department's bank account associated with these grants are to be deposited to the Fiscal Officer. The Fiscal Officer should set up the appropriate Special Revenue accounts to account for these monies. All moneys collected in excess of \$1,000 should be deposited once every twenty-four hours to comply with Ohio Rev. Code § 9.38. Additionally, we recommend the Township adopt a policy to allow the receipt of monies less than \$1,000 to be deposited within three business days.

OFFICIALS' RESPONSE

The Elected Officials have indicated that all monies received in the future will be deposited to the proper accounts maintained by the Fiscal Officer.

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SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDING YEARS ENDING DECEMBER 31, 2009 AND 2008

Finding	Finding	Fully	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
Number	Summary	Corrected?	
2007-001	Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41 (D) – The Township did not always certify funds were available at the time of the commitment	No	Partially corrected.



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

PARIS TOWNSHIP

PORTAGE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED APRIL 6, 2010