



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

CITY OF STRONGSVILLE
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

City of Strongsville
Cuyahoga County
16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway
Strongsville, Ohio 44149

To the City Council:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the City) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 1, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the City's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the City's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping "D" and "Y".

Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

June 1, 2018

CITY OF STRONGSVILLE, OHIO



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COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

CITY OF STRONGSVILLE, OHIO

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

DECEMBER 31, 2017

Issued by The Finance Department

Joseph K. Dubovec, CPA
Director of Finance

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



City of Strongsville, Ohio
Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
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Thomas P. Perciak
Mayor

City of Strongsville

16099 Foltz Parkway
Strongsville, Ohio 44149-5598
Phone: 440-580-3150
Mayor's Office Fax: 440-572-3241
www.strongsville.org

June 1, 2018

Members of City Council and
Honorable Citizens of Strongsville, Ohio

We are pleased to submit the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report of the City of Strongsville for the year ended December 31, 2017.

This report enables the City to comply with Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (B), which requires reporting on a GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) basis, and Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 which requires cities to file unaudited general purpose external financial statements with the Auditor of State within 150 days of year end.

Management assumes full responsibility for both the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

Dave Yost, Auditor of State, has issued an unmodified ("clean") opinion on the City of Strongsville's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017. The Independent auditor's report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditor's report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A complements this letter of transmittal, and should be read in conjunction with it.

Profile of the Government

The City of Strongsville is approximately 25 square miles and is located in Cuyahoga County in northeastern Ohio, approximately 14 miles southwest of the City of Cleveland. Strongsville was founded in 1816, became a township in 1818, a village in 1927, and became a city in 1961 under the laws of the State of Ohio. In 2010 the U.S Census Bureau reported that Strongsville had a population of 44,750, up 2 percent from 43,858 in 2000.

The City of Strongsville operates and is governed by its Charter, first adopted by the voters on November 4, 1958. The Charter has been and may be amended by the voters from time to time. A nine-member Charter Review Commission reviews the Charter every five years, and most recently did so in 2013. The City is also subject to some general State laws applicable to all cities. Under the State of Ohio Constitution, the City may exercise all powers of local self-government and police powers to the extent not in conflict with applicable State laws. The Charter provides for a mayor-council form of government.

Legislative authority is vested in a seven-member council. Three members are elected at-large, and four members are elected from wards. The Council fixes compensation of City officials and employees, enacts ordinances and resolutions relating to City services, tax levies, appropriations, borrowing money, licensing and regulating businesses and trades, and other municipal purposes. The presiding officer is the President of Council, who is elected by Council for a one year term. The Charter establishes certain administrative departments and Council may establish additional departments and divisions within departments.

The City of Strongsville's chief executive and administrative officer is the Mayor, who is elected by the voters for a four-year term. The Mayor appoints, subject to approval of a majority of the members of Council, the Directors of the City's departments. The Mayor also oversees the enforcement of all laws and ordinances, executes all contracts, conveyances, evidences of indebtedness, and all other instruments to which the municipality is a party.

The City provides its residents with a full range of municipal services. These services include, among other things, police, fire, emergency medical assistance, recreation and senior programs, building code enforcement, sanitary and storm sewer maintenance, street maintenance and repair, street lighting, traffic signalization, snow removal, refuse disposal, cemetery services and the maintenance of all City lands, buildings and equipment.

The City of Strongsville maintains its legal level of budgetary control at the department level, separated into the categories of Personal Service, Other than Personal Service, and Transfers and Advances. The Finance Director is authorized to allocate appropriations for function and object levels within the same department and category as explained above without prior Council approval, as long as the total appropriation for each department and category does not exceed that of the Council-approved appropriation.

Profile of the City

The City of Strongsville is served by diversified transportation facilities, including two State highways, U.S. Highway 42 and 82, and Interstate Highways I-71 and I-80 (the Ohio Turnpike). It is served by CSX Railroad for freight rail services, Amtrak for passenger rail services located in nearby Cleveland, and is served by passenger and freight air services at Cleveland Hopkins International Airport, located within five miles of the City, and Burke Lakefront Airport located in downtown Cleveland. Public mass transit for the area is provided by the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority.

Within a 30-minute drive from the City are the locations of the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame, Progressive Field, Quicken Loan Arena, FirstEnergy Stadium, the world-class Cleveland Orchestra, the Cleveland Museum of Art, the Natural History Museum, the Western Reserve Historical Society, the Cleveland Playhouse and Karamu House, a multi-racial performing arts center. These and other facilities in the area offer an extensive variety of cultural and educational programs to the residents of Strongsville, as well as professional sports including baseball, basketball and football.

The City of Strongsville owns four parks offering residents a variety of activities to improve health and fitness. The 57-acre Strongsville Recreation Park has three baseball diamonds and tennis courts. Surrarrer Park, on the City's east side, has a baseball diamond, tennis courts and a covered pavilion. Volunteer Park, on the City's west side, has six baseball diamonds, a covered picnic area, bocce ball court and horseshoe pits. The Youth Sports Park also on the City's west side has a regulation football field, three youth baseball fields and a covered picnic area. The Strongsville Business & Technology Park, home of the Strongsville Soccer Organization, offers residents many opportunities for fitness related activities. City residents can also take advantage of the Cleveland Metroparks within minutes of home. Located in the City section of the park system are the popular toboggan chutes, Mill Stream Run and a facility for year-round recreational activities, the Chalet. Gardenview Horticultural Park is a botanical park located on 16 acres near the south end of the City. Visitors can view more than 500 species of trees and plants.

Economic Development

The City of Strongsville is home to a diverse, growing local economy that maintains a solid tax base through established business parks and a thriving commercial sector. Development in the City of Strongsville has closely followed the City's Comprehensive Master Plan, which was first developed in the early 1960s and has been modified regularly to accommodate changes in the economic climate. As part of that plan, four industrial development areas, totaling over 2,362 acres, have been established within the City featuring large setbacks and ample green space, resulting in a "park-like" atmosphere. A summary of each of the four business parks is listed below:

The Strongsville Business & Technology Park

- 1,693 acres; 70% developed
- 3,617,028 SF of build-out with a 3.05% vacancy rate
- Home to over 70 companies that employ over 3,000 employees
- Ranked as the #1 industrial park in Northeast Ohio by Crain's Cleveland Business (9/2017)
- Over 500 acres of undeveloped, greenfield land available for future industrial development
- Major employers in the park: Momentive Performance Material's Quartz Division, Vitamix, Foundation Software, Clark Reliance's Corporate Headquarters, Sparton Medical Devices, CCL Label, and Eberhard Manufacturing

The Dow Circle Research & Development Park

- 258 acres; 95% developed
- 910,112 SF of build-out with a 0% vacancy rate
- Home to over 30 companies that employ over 2,600 employees
- Major employers in the park: Regional Headquarters for Enterprise Rental Car, Lumitex, Akzo Nobel Coatings RD&I Center, and PNC Bank's Technology Center

The Progress Drive Business Park

- 325 acres; 96% developed
- 1,508,326 SF of build-out with a 1.46% vacancy rate
- Home to over 40 companies that employ over 2,000 employees
- Major employers in the park: Corporate Headquarters of Atlantic Tool & Die, PPG Industries, and Insight/Chemical Services

Park 82

- 86 acres; 100% developed
- 1,349,280 SF of build-out with 2.95% vacancy rate
- Home to over 15 companies that employ over 1,000 employees
- Major employers in the park: Darice Inc., HMI, Intralot, and Dealer Tire

Overall, Strongsville's business parks are home to 7,384,746 SF of industrial/high tech build-out with an occupancy rate at 95%, as of December 31, 2017.

Job growth and business retention continued to be robust within the business parks in 2017. A highlight of several projects within the business parks include:

Protech

- Company Description:* Manufacturer of powder coatings
- Business Park:* Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Purchased 100,000 SF industrial facility and completed build-out of manufacturing space
- Relocated 50 new jobs to Strongsville

Scholastic Book

- Company Description:* Distribution Center for educational materials
- Business Park:* Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Leased 50,000 SF of new distribution space
- Retained over 50 jobs within Strongsville

Applied Industrial Technologies

- Company Description:* Sales Office & Distribution Center for fasteners and specialty chemicals
- Business Park:* Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Leased 116,000 SF within the new Mills Business Park facility
- Relocated over 100 new employees to the City of Strongsville

National Automotive Experts

- Company Description:* Product Administrator & Training Company
- Business Park:* Dow Circle Research & Development Park
- Continued buildout/expansion of office operation in the City of Strongsville
- Committed to the creation of 30 new jobs and retention of 146 existing jobs

TestOil

- Company Description:* Laboratory for industrial oil analysis
- Business Park:* Progress Drive Business Park
- Began 5,500 SF expansion of high-tech lab space
- Recognized by Crain's Cleveland Business & Weatherhead School of Management as the 85 fastest growing company in Northeast Ohio

OBC Industrial

- Company Description:* Distributor of recycling equipment and various other services
- Business Park:* Progress Drive Business Park
- Purchased 60,000 SF manufacturing/office facility
- Relocated corporate offices to Strongsville with future plans to consolidate all OBC operations into the Strongsville facility

Newko Polymers

- Company Description:* Distribution Center for resins
- Business Park:* Progress Drive Business Park
- Purchased 67,600 SF warehouse facility for new distribution center
- Significant new investment to upgrade the facilities office space, dock area, exterior appearance/landscaping, and building envelope

Acromet Metal Fabricators

- Company Description:* Sheet Metal Fabricators
- Business Park:* Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Purchased 58,164 SF manufacturing facility
- Relocating 20+ employees to Strongsville with plans for future growth

To facilitate the expansion and attraction of economic development projects, the City utilizes four tax incentive programs:

- **Community Reinvestment Area (CRA) Program**
The City has established nineteen (19) Pre-1994 CRAs within and surrounding Strongsville's business parks. Improvements within these CRAs are granted an exemption from real estate property taxes for 100% of the incremental increase in assessed value for a period of up to 15 years.
- **Strongsville Job/Payroll Creation Incentive Grant Program**
In 2013, the City of Strongsville created a new incentive program designed to attract large end-users with significant payroll to the community. Under the Strongsville Job/Payroll Creation Incentive Grant Program, a company that creates and maintains over \$6 million in new annual payroll within the City is eligible for an annual grant payment based on a percentage of the annual payroll withholding taxes generated by the project.
- **Enterprise Zone Program**
The City's Enterprise Zone Program provides tax incentives in a designated Enterprise Zone to businesses that agree to invest in capital improvements and create or retain jobs. Tax incentives under this program are negotiated and can provide tax abatements of up to 75% for a term of up to ten years, subject to City, County and State approval.

- **Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ)**

The City has seven (7) established FTZs within the City's business parks. FTZs allow companies to defer, reduce, or eliminate US Customs' duties.

The City has also created a Community Improvement Corporation, to facilitate future economic development. This non-profit corporation is registered with the State of Ohio and it is separate from the City, with its own code of regulations and directors. This corporation can be used to facilitate private entity borrowing or to hold properties, as approved by the City, for use in enhancing business opportunities.

In addition to the local tax incentive programs, the City of Strongsville utilizes County programs such as the Storefront Renovation Program and Brownfield Redevelopment Funds, as well as State programs for job creation and workforce development.

Long-Term Financial Planning, Initiatives and Accomplishments

The City's entire bond portfolio is rated Aaa by Moody's Investors Service. This is the highest rating a city can receive, which attests to the City's prudent fiscal management and strong economic health.

The City of Strongsville's Finance Department was proud to receive its 6th consecutive Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Fiscal Year ended December 31, 2016. It was also the 4th year that the Finance Department produced its award winning Popular Annual Financial Report. In addition, the City received its 3rd consecutive Ohio Auditor of State Award with Distinction for its annual financial reports in 2016. This award is given to entities that file an annual CAFR and receive a "clean" audit report.

The Mayor, Economic Development Director and Tax Increment Financing (TIF) Specialist, have aggressively pursued the use of TIF Financing as an economic development tool. The City currently has fourteen areas designated as TIF Financing Districts. Total TIF revenue collected since the inception of the TIF program has now reached \$10,654,634.

The Earned Benefits, Health Insurance Reserve and Workers Compensation Reserve funds are all used to accumulate funds that can be used during times of higher expenditures or lower revenues. They are designed to smooth cash inflows and outflows in other operating funds. On generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) basis, the Earned Benefits fund was presented in the general fund, the Hospitalization Reserve fund and the Workers Compensation fund were allocated back into the funds which contributed to it.

Although the City has not adopted a formal minimum fund balance policy, we have always strived to maintain fund balances that would finance at least a minimum of three months (25 percent) of operations. The Finance Department reviews all transactions on an on-going basis, balances bank accounts daily, and works diligently to manage and monitor revenues and expenditures to ensure that adequate fund balances are maintained.

The City's Engineering Department has developed a proactive 10-phase Sanitary Sewer Capital Improvement Plan designed to eliminate 663 of the 850 septic systems in place throughout the City. The first three phases of this plan have been completed at a total construction cost of \$3,366,349. These projects were partially financed with a grant from the Ohio Public Works Commission totaling \$795,976 and loans from the Ohio Water Development Authority. These loans were obtained to initially pay the residents' share of the construction costs, which will be repaid from the proceeds of special assessments levied against the property owners who benefitted from these projects. Construction on Phase IV and V, which will eliminate 101 septic systems, is currently in progress. These projects are scheduled to be completed in the spring of 2018 at an estimated cost of \$2,298,310 and \$394,555, respectively.

Planning for Phase VI, which will eliminate 33 septic systems, is scheduled to be completed in 2018 with construction on this project scheduled to begin in 2019.

The City's Recreation Department was granted a \$200,000 Capital Improvement grant from the Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR). The grant is being utilized to renovate and update the four locker rooms located in the Recreation Center which includes new lockers, tiling, sinks, toilets and showers.

The City's Senior Center received a \$115,000 grant from Cuyahoga County Division of Senior & Adult Services through its Community Social Services Program, to assist in senior adult development programs and transportation services.

The City's Engineering Department received a \$325,000 grant from the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District through its Regional Storm Water Management program for the Walnut Drive Detention Basin Project. This project includes the construction of a 42" culvert, ditch and detention basin to redirect storm water run-off near the area of Drake Road between Ash and Walnut Drives.

The City's Police Department received a \$73,100 grant from the Ohio Attorney General. Strongsville was one of forty law enforcement departments across the state of Ohio to receive funding to be used to create or expand drug abuse response teams to battle the devastating opioid epidemic.

The City has continued its commitment to improve infrastructure throughout the City, and to also upgrade its vehicle fleet and equipment. Approximately \$3.7 million was spent on roadway projects, concrete replacement and asphalt reconstruction and replacement, while a combined \$2.8 million was spent on the replacement of a fire command vehicle, a fire pumper truck, nine police vehicles, five pickup trucks with plows, four trailers, an asphalt roller, asphalt pothole truck, an asphalt pro-patch truck insert, two wheel loaders, two compact track loaders, a compact wheel loader, a compact excavator, four tandem dump trucks with plows, five single axle dump trucks with plows, a skid steer and a backhoe loader.

In 2017 the City hosted the eighth annual Strongsville Community Business Expo, a community-friendly event designed to support the local business community by increasing exposure of the goods and services they provide to the public. The expo, which is marketed with radio spots and ads in area newspapers, attracted over 120 business vendors that provide product demonstrations, samples and promotional literature to thousands of area residents.

For more than eighteen years, Strongsville has offered its residents curbside recycling. In 2017, a \$5,000 grant was received to design and distribute the City's Recycling newsletter, "Keeping Strongsville Green". Over 18,000 households now receive the newsletter that promotes the program.

The City received its 22nd Tree City USA Award, sponsored by the National Arbor Day Foundation in cooperation with the U.S. Forest Service, the U.S. Conference of Mayors, the National Association of State Foresters, and the National League of Cities.

Awards and Acknowledgments

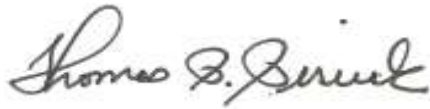
The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the City of Strongsville for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016. The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award recognizing conformance with the highest standards for preparation of state and local government financial reports. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the City had to publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report that satisfied both generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and applicable legal requirements. A certificate is valid for a period of one year only.

We believe our current report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements, and are submitting it to GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The successful completion of a report of this scope depends upon the dedicated contributions of many employees. The sincere appreciation of those primarily responsible for the completion of this CAFR is extended to all contributors, but especially those employees in the Department of Finance who have spent their time and energy on various parts of the report, and to the staff from James G. Zupka, Certified Public Accountants, Incorporated, for their assistance in compiling the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

In addition, we would like to thank the members of Strongsville City Council, for their support in striving for excellence in financial reporting and disclosure.

Respectfully submitted,



Thomas P. Perciak
Mayor



Joseph K. Dubovec, CPA
Director of Finance

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Elected Officials
December 31, 2017

<u>Official</u>	<u>Term</u>	<u>Term Expiration</u>
Mayor:		
Thomas P. Perciak	4 years	December 31, 2019
Council Members:		
<u>At-Large:</u>		
Joseph C. DeMio	4 years	December 31, 2017
Kenneth M. Dooner - President Pro Tem	4 years	December 31, 2017
John D. Southworth, Jr. - President	4 years	December 31, 2017
<u>Wards:</u>		
Michael J. Daymut (Ward 1)	4 years	December 31, 2019
Matthew A. Schonhut (Ward 2)	4 years	December 31, 2019
James E. Carbone - (Ward 3)	4 years	December 31, 2019
Gordon C. Short (Ward 4)	4 years	December 31, 2019

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Appointed Officials

December 31, 2017

Law Director:

Neal M. Jamsion

Communication & Technology Director:

David E. Sems

Assistant Law Director:

Daniel J. Kolick

Human Resources Director:

Stephen F. Kilo

Finance Director:

Joseph K. Dubovec, CPA

Recreation, Parks & Senior Services Director:

Bryan V. Bogre

Service Director:

Joseph M. Walker

Chief of Police:

Mark Fender

Economic Development Director:

Brent T. Painter

Chief of Fire:

John D. Draves

City Engineer:

Kenneth P. Mikula

Magistrate:

Kenneth A. Kraus

Building Commissioner:

Anthony J. Biondillo

City Prosecutor:

George F. Lonjak

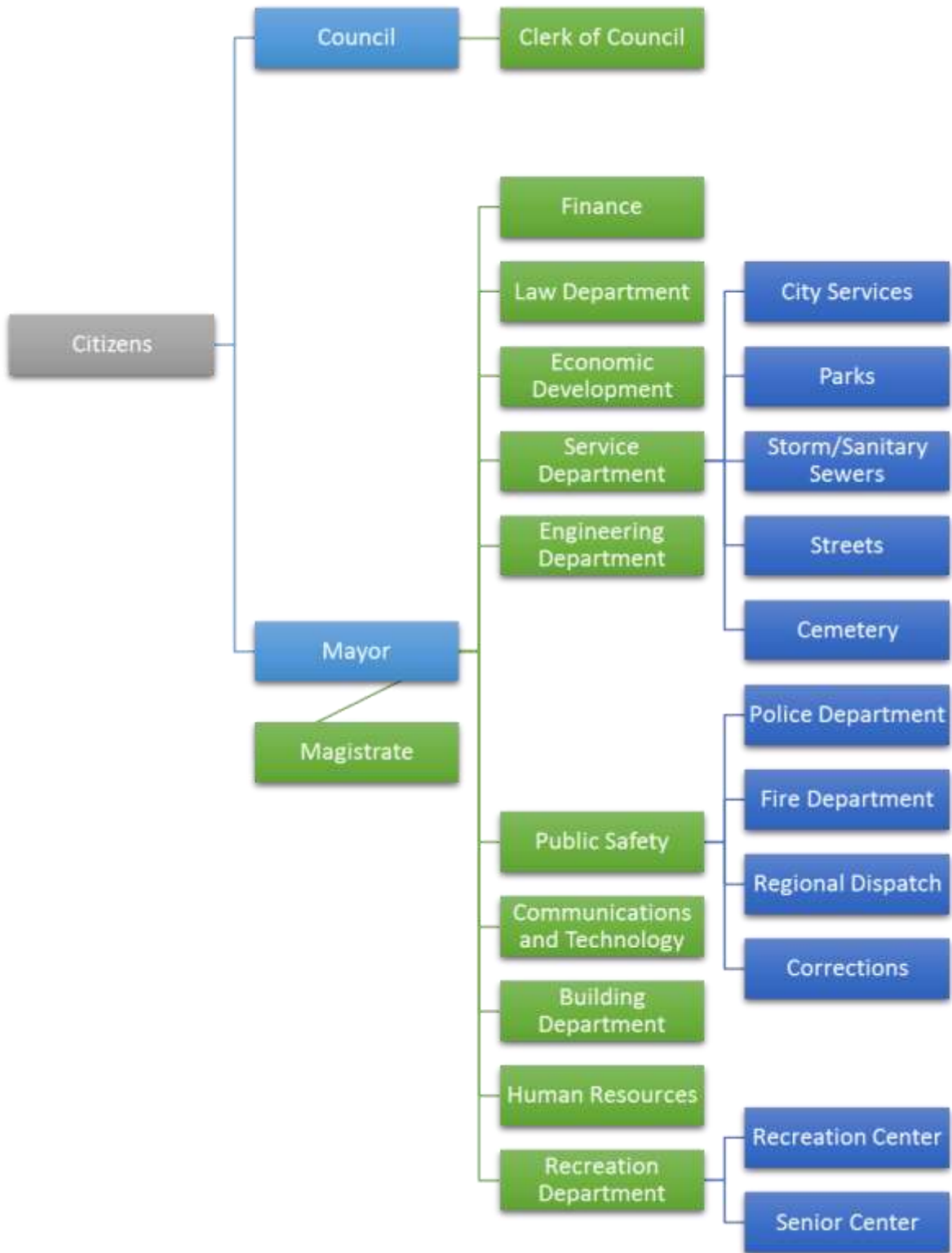
Clerk of Council (Appointed by Council):

Aimee K. Pientka

Public Safety Director:

Charles W. Goss

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Organizational Chart
December 31, 2017





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**City of Strongsville
Ohio**

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2016

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

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FINANCIAL SECTION





Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

City of Strongsville
Cuyahoga County
16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway
Strongsville, Ohio 44149

To the City Council:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the City), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the City's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General Fund, Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund, and Fire Levy Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis* and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the City's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The introductory section, the financial section's combining statements, individual fund statements and schedules and the statistical section information present additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The statements and schedules are management's responsibility, and derive from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

We did not subject the introductory section and statistical section information to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 1, 2018, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping "D" and "Y".

Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

June 1, 2018



City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

As management of the City of Strongsville (the City), we offer readers of the City's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the additional information contained in the financial statements and the notes thereof.

Financial Highlights

- The City's total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of 2017 by \$204,331,669.
- The City's total net position increased \$881,277 or 0.43 percent in 2017. Net position of the governmental activities decreased \$1,732,258, which represents a 1.16 percent decrease from 2016. Net position of the business-type activities increased \$2,613,535 or 4.84 percent from 2016.
- The General Fund reported a fund balance of \$17,018,947 at the end of the current fiscal year. The unassigned fund balance for the General Fund was \$12,659,698 or 34.89 percent of the total General Fund expenditures (including transfers out). The General Fund experienced an increase of \$590,411 in its fund balance for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City's basic financial statements. The City's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities provide information about the activities of the whole City, presenting both an aggregate view of the City's finances and a longer-term view of those assets. Major fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what dollars remain for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the City's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in one column.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the City's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources with the residual being reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the City include general government, security of persons and property, public health services, transportation, community environment, basic utility services, leisure time activities, and interest and fiscal charges. The business-type activities include sanitary sewer services and improvements.

The government-wide financial statements can be found starting on page 19 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental funds financial statements focus on the *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financial decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The City maintains 30 individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and in the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, Street Construction, Maintenance, and Repair Fund, Fire Levy Fund, General Bond Retirement Fund, and General Capital Improvement Fund, all of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other 25 governmental funds are combined into a single aggregated presentation.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 22-28 of this report.

Proprietary Funds. The City maintains two different types of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The City uses an enterprise fund to account for its sanitary sewer operations. *Internal Service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally to the City's various functions. The City has two Internal Service Funds to account for workers' compensation coverage and health insurance.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the sanitary sewer operations, as it is considered a major fund and the internal service funds.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 29-32 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statement can be found on page 33 of this report.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements and can be found on pages 35-80.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

While this document contains information about the funds used by the City to provide services to our citizens, the view of the City as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2017?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by the private sector. The accrual basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the City's net position and the changes in that position. The change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether, for the City as a whole, the financial position of the City has improved or diminished. However, in evaluating the overall position of the City, non-financial information such as changes in the City's tax base and the condition of capital assets will also need to be evaluated.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are divided into the following categories:

- Assets
- Deferred Outflows of Resources
- Liabilities
- Deferred Inflows of Resources
- Net Position (Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources minus Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources)
- Program Expenses and Revenues
- General Revenues
- Net Position Beginning and End of Year

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

The City of Strongsville as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position looks at the City as a whole. The following provides a summary of the City's net position for 2017 compared to 2016.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
ASSETS						
Current and other assets	\$ 59,507,193	\$ 57,114,250	\$ 14,909,924	\$ 12,512,353	\$ 74,417,117	\$ 69,626,603
Capital assets, net	193,183,563	194,466,884	45,381,413	44,991,209	238,564,976	239,458,093
Net Pension Asset	38,822	30,651	2,922	2,379	41,744	33,030
Total Assets	252,729,578	251,611,785	60,294,259	57,505,941	313,023,837	309,117,726
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Deferral on Refunding	2,548,973	2,807,867	-	-	2,548,973	2,807,867
Pension	13,920,848	14,645,302	590,118	460,735	14,510,966	15,106,037
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	16,469,821	17,453,169	590,118	460,735	17,059,939	17,913,904
LIABILITIES						
Current and other liabilities	4,082,425	4,119,699	508,774	246,124	4,591,199	4,365,823
Long-term liabilities:						
Due within one year	6,047,391	4,293,493	401,505	290,832	6,448,896	4,584,325
Due in more than one year:						
Net Pension Liability	54,894,697	51,674,374	1,476,403	1,147,103	56,371,100	52,821,477
Other Amounts	44,337,483	48,126,617	1,908,412	2,294,155	46,245,895	50,420,772
Total Liabilities	109,361,996	108,214,183	4,295,094	3,978,214	113,657,090	112,192,397
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES						
Property Taxes	9,382,055	9,261,300	-	-	9,382,055	9,261,300
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,576,551	1,511,045	-	-	1,576,551	1,511,045
Pension	1,125,730	593,101	10,681	23,395	1,136,411	616,496
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	12,084,336	11,365,446	10,681	23,395	12,095,017	11,388,841
NET POSITION						
Net Investment in						
Capital Assets	152,345,560	151,649,343	43,365,906	42,735,455	195,711,466	194,384,798
Restricted	19,433,349	18,322,568	-	-	19,433,349	18,322,568
Unrestricted	(24,025,842)	(20,486,586)	13,212,696	11,229,612	(10,813,146)	(9,256,974)
Total Net Position	\$ 147,753,067	\$ 149,485,325	\$ 56,578,602	\$ 53,965,067	\$ 204,331,669	\$ 203,450,392

The City has adopted GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27," which significantly revises accounting for pension costs and liabilities. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the City's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting net pension assets and deferred outflows related to pension.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
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Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension asset/liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Under the standards required by GASB 68, the net pension asset/liability equals the City's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
- 2 Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the City is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, the City's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension asset/liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

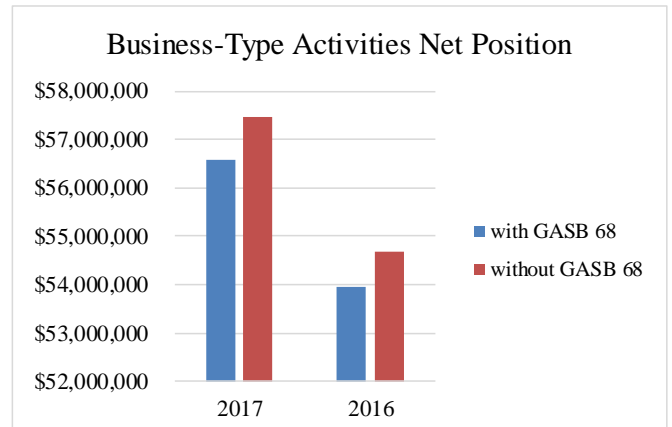
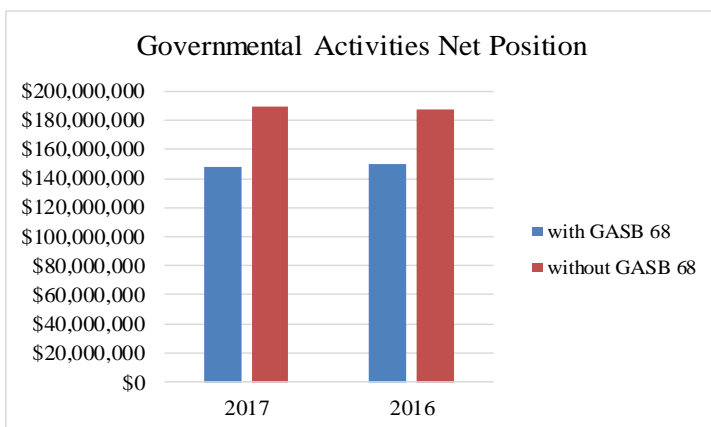
City of Strongsville, Ohio
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As a result of implementing GASB 68, the City is reporting a net pension asset/liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to pension on the accrual basis of accounting.

Net position may serve over time as useful indicator of a government's financial position. The City's total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of 2017 by \$204,331,669. Due to the implementation of GASB 68 and the addition of the City's net pension liability of \$56,371,100, the City's unrestricted net position was a negative \$10,813,146 and the governmental activities unrestricted net position was a negative \$24,025,842, respectively. The unrestricted net position of the City's business-type activities was \$13,212,696, with net investment in capital assets accounting for \$43,365,906 or 76.65 percent of the total business-type activities' net position. It is important to note that the unrestricted net position of the City's business-type activities, \$13,212,696, may not be used to fund governmental activities.

The largest portion of the City's total net position (95.78 percent) reflects its investments in capital assets (e.g., land, construction in progress, buildings, land improvements, machinery and equipment, furniture and fixtures, vehicles, and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding along with any related deferred outflows/inflows of resources. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; therefore, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the City's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Total assets increased from 2016 to 2017 in the amount of \$3,906,111, while the City's total liabilities increased by \$1,464,693. The increase in assets was primarily due to a rise in equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents due to the accumulation of resources for capital projects to be completed in 2018. The increase in liabilities is primarily attributed to an increase in Net Pension Liability of \$3,549,623, which was offset by a decrease in long-term liabilities of \$2,310,306.



City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
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In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for the current year.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
REVENUES						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 7,878,240	\$ 8,052,995	\$ 7,472,431	\$ 7,511,939	\$ 15,350,671	\$ 15,564,934
Operating grants and contributions	2,623,782	2,125,578	-	-	2,623,782	2,125,578
Capital grants and contributions	525,000	5,507,430	1,257,838	1,122,502	1,782,838	6,629,932
Total Program Revenues	11,027,022	15,686,003	8,730,269	8,634,441	19,757,291	24,320,444
General Revenues:						
Property taxes	9,393,011	9,133,995	-	-	9,393,011	9,133,995
Municipal income taxes	34,574,566	35,293,147	-	-	34,574,566	35,293,147
Other taxes	1,299,080	1,356,437	-	-	1,299,080	1,356,437
Payments in lieu of taxes	1,518,655	1,443,717	-	-	1,518,655	1,443,717
Grants and entitlements	1,743,465	1,955,574	-	-	1,743,465	1,955,574
Investment income	400,429	344,358	143,083	114,232	543,512	458,590
All other revenues	380,548	84,178	1,600	2,575	382,148	86,753
Total General Revenues	49,309,754	49,611,406	144,683	116,807	49,454,437	49,728,213
Total Revenues	60,336,776	65,297,409	8,874,952	8,751,248	69,211,728	74,048,657
EXPENSES						
Program Expenses:						
Security of persons and property	27,833,463	27,112,686	-	-	27,833,463	27,112,686
Public health services	686,022	665,050	-	-	686,022	665,050
Leisure time activities	6,341,351	6,147,676	-	-	6,341,351	6,147,676
Community environment	1,891,588	1,737,171	-	-	1,891,588	1,737,171
Basic utility services	2,493,836	2,577,206	-	-	2,493,836	2,577,206
Transportation	16,939,123	17,172,786	-	-	16,939,123	17,172,786
General government	4,610,210	4,636,384	-	-	4,610,210	4,636,384
Interest and fiscal charges	1,273,441	1,507,876	79,406	84,458	1,352,847	1,592,334
Sanitary sewer	-	-	6,182,011	6,716,526	6,182,011	6,716,526
Total Expenses	62,069,034	61,556,835	6,261,417	6,800,984	68,330,451	68,357,819
Change in Net Position	(1,732,258)	3,740,574	2,613,535	1,950,264	881,277	5,690,838
Net Position - Beginning of Year	149,485,325	145,744,751	53,965,067	52,014,803	203,450,392	197,759,554
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 147,753,067	\$ 149,485,325	\$ 56,578,602	\$ 53,965,067	\$ 204,331,669	\$ 203,450,392

Governmental Activities

Governmental activities decreased the City's net position by \$1,732,258. Most of this decrease can be attributed to the recognition of pension expense in accordance with GASB 68. In 2016 pension expense for Governmental funds was \$2,573,310, for 2017 it was \$4,469,235 or an additional \$1,895,925. As further explained in Note 12, the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) revised several of their actuarial assumptions, with the most notable being a reduction in the actuarially assumed rate of return from 8.0% to 7.5% for the defined benefit investments. The City's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability for the OPERS Traditional Plan (a defined benefit plan to which most of the city's employees belong) increased from \$15,919,450 to \$21,091,469 for the most recent measurement period.

Several types of revenues fund the City's governmental activities with the City's income tax being the biggest contributor. The income tax rate was 2.00 percent for 2017, the same as the prior year. Both residents of the City and non-residents who work inside the City are subject to the income tax.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
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However, if residents work in a locality that has a municipal income tax, the City has provided a 75.00 percent credit up to 2.00 percent for those who pay income tax to another City. City Council could by Ordinance, choose to reduce that income tax credit and create additional revenues for the City. The municipal income tax revenue for 2017 was \$34,574,566. Of the \$60,336,776 in total program and general revenues, municipal income tax accounts for 57.30 percent of that total.

Property taxes of \$9,393,011 account for 15.57 percent of total revenues; charges for services account for 13.06 percent of total revenues; operating and capital grants and contributions, and general revenues from grants and entitlements account for 8.11 percent of total governmental revenues; and investment earnings, other taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, and all other revenues make up the remaining 5.96 percent. Capital grants and contributions decreased in 2017 because the City received a federal grant in 2016 for the Pearl Road paving project and the City did not receive any infrastructure donations in 2017.

General revenues from grants and entitlements, such as local government funds, estate tax, and the CAT tax have been eliminated or reduced substantially by the State of Ohio the last few years. With the reduced support from the State, the City must rely more heavily on economic development, as well as, increasing revenues from other sources. The City monitors its sources of revenues very closely for fluctuations.

In total, the City's governmental activities experienced a 0.83 percent increase in 2017 program expenses when compared to 2016 expenses. The largest program function for the City is security of persons and property. During 2017, 44.84 percent of all program expenses relate to security of persons and property, which includes Police and Fire protection. The expenses of this program experienced a 2.66 percent increase from 2016 to 2017. This increase was primarily due to a two percent negotiated wage and benefit increases along with salary and overtime increases associated with combating the OPIOD crisis.

The second largest program function of the City is transportation and the expenses of this program decreased 1.36 percent. During 2017, 27.29 percent of program expenses relate to transportation, which includes road repairs and snow removal. The annual depreciation expense that is included in the total transportation expense is \$6,707,681.

Business-Type Activities

The business-type activities of the City, which pertain to the City's sanitary sewer operations, increased the City's total net position by \$2,613,535. Operating revenues were essentially flat, despite a 5.95 percent increase in the treatment rate established by the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District (NEORS), due to a 4.00 percent reduction in billed usage. Operating expenditures for contract services declined as a large maintenance project to test and seal the sanitary sewer lines was completed in 2016. Capital grants for the Drake, Bowman, Fetzer Sanitary Sewer project of \$879,462 also contributed to the increase in net position.

Financial Analysis of Governmental Funds

As noted earlier, the City uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related requirements.

Governmental Funds. The focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
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Unaudited

As of December 31, 2017, the City's governmental funds reported an ending combined fund balance of \$35,971,808, an increase of \$2,147,979 in comparison with the prior year. \$12,633,099 of the ending combined fund balance for 2017 constitutes *unassigned fund balance*, which is available for spending at the City's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is *nonspendable, restricted, or committed* to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it is not in spendable form or it has already been restricted or committed by external or internal constraints.

All governmental funds had total revenues of \$61,543,355 and expenditures of \$59,519,319 (not including other financing sources and uses) with revenues exceeding expenditures by \$2,024,036. Total revenues and expenditures increased less than a quarter of one percent in 2017.

General Fund Analysis

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the City. At the beginning of the current year, total fund balance for the General Fund was \$16,428,536. General Fund expenditures (including transfers out) for the current year were \$36,284,926, with revenues and other financing sources of \$36,875,337, leaving a fund balance of \$17,018,947, and an unassigned balance of \$12,659,698 in the General Fund.

As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures (including transfers out). The General Fund's unassigned fund balance represents 34.89 percent of total General Fund expenditures (including transfers out) while total fund balance represents 46.90 percent of that same amount. In 2017, the fund balance of the City's General Fund increased by \$590,411 when compared to 2016. The primary reason for this increase was unfilled vacant full-time positions that were budgeted in 2017.

Other Major Governmental Funds Analysis

The City's Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund experienced a decrease of \$1,035,938 in its 2017 fund balance when compared to 2016 primarily due to a large increase in capital outlay for the purchase of equipment and vehicles for the maintenance of streets and other infrastructure.

The City's Fire Levy Fund experienced a decrease of \$85,216 in its 2017 fund balance when compared to 2016. Revenues were essentially flat while expenditures for security of persons and property, increased about two percent due to a negotiated increase for wages. This increase was offset by a decrease in capital outlay expenditures by \$407,624 from 2016 to 2017 due to the completion of renovations to Station 3.

The City's General Bond Retirement Fund experienced a decrease of \$585,312 in its 2017 fund balance when compared to 2016. The primary reason for this decrease was the retirement of the Drainage Levy note in total.

The City's General Capital Improvement Fund experienced an increase of \$2,150,746 in its 2017 fund balance when compared to 2016. The primary contributor to this increase was a decrease in capital expenditures associated with the 2016 Pearl Road paving project combined with the accumulation of resources for future scheduled construction projects.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The City's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for transactions on a cash basis. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. During the course of 2017, the City amended its General Fund budget on various occasions. All recommendations for budget changes come to the Finance Committee of City Council for review before going to the whole Council for ordinance enactment on the change. The City does allow small interdepartmental budget changes that modify line items within departments within the same fund. The General Fund supports many of the City's major activities such as the Police Department, Fire Department, Service Department, and Recreation Department, as well as most legislative and executive activities. The General Fund is monitored closely, looking for possible revenue shortfalls or overspending by individual departments.

For the General Fund, original budgeted revenues (including other financing sources) were \$37,137,823. The final budgeted revenue amount (including other financing sources) was \$37,591,862. This increase was due to an increase in the estimates for interest income, fees licenses and permits and all other revenues that included an insurance reimbursement for the damage caused by a boiler malfunction at the City's police facility. The actual revenues (including other financing sources) were lower than the final budgeted amounts by \$240,782.

Original General Fund budgeted expenditures (including other financing uses) were \$36,668,400 and the final amended budgeted expenditures (including other financing uses) were \$40,137,600. The main contributor to this increase was an increase in transfers out to provide resources for future capital projects coupled with police department staffing increases to combat the OPIOD crisis. Actual General Fund expenditures (including other financing uses) were \$37,335,983 or 6.98 percent less than the final budgeted amounts. This was most notable in security of persons and property along with general government due to unfilled but budgeted positions and due to operating expenditures being less than originally estimated.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets - The City's investment in capital assets for governmental and business-type activities as of December 31, 2017, amounts to \$238,564,976 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, buildings, land improvements, machinery and equipment, furniture and fixtures, vehicles, streets, sidewalks, bridges, traffic signalization, and storm and sanitary sewers.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Land	\$ 11,584,462	\$ 11,584,462	\$ 1,508,079	\$ 1,508,079	\$ 13,092,541	\$ 13,092,541
Construction in progress	2,704,570	3,504,915	1,442,869	37,677	4,147,439	3,542,592
Total Non-Depreciable	14,289,032	15,089,377	2,950,948	1,545,756	17,239,980	16,635,133
Buildings	39,704,480	39,555,106	4,054,296	3,893,142	43,758,776	43,448,248
Land improvements	1,809,599	1,924,007	272,076	260,702	2,081,675	2,184,709
Machinery and equipment	1,234,274	1,399,229	1,812,040	1,796,145	3,046,314	3,195,374
Furniture and fixtures	145,951	162,926	986	986	146,937	163,912
Vehicles	5,035,242	3,689,724	1,014,149	847,239	6,049,391	4,536,963
Infrastructure:						
Streets	66,707,977	67,194,474	-	-	66,707,977	67,194,474
Bridges	156,674	164,388	-	-	156,674	164,388
Storm sewers	57,978,811	58,752,800	-	-	57,978,811	58,752,800
Sidewalks	2,641,433	2,832,203	-	-	2,641,433	2,832,203
Traffic signalization	3,480,090	3,702,650	-	-	3,480,090	3,702,650
Sanitary sewers	-	-	35,276,918	36,647,239	35,276,918	36,647,239
Total Depreciable,						
 Net of Depreciation	178,894,531	179,377,507	42,430,465	43,445,453	221,324,996	222,822,960
Total Capital Assets,						
 Net of Depreciation	\$ 193,183,563	\$ 194,466,884	\$ 45,381,413	\$ 44,991,209	\$ 238,564,976	\$ 239,458,093

Major capital asset events during 2017 included the following:

- Total capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$893,117;
- Governmental activity capital assets decreased by \$1,283,321 (net of accumulated depreciation). This decrease was due to current year depreciation expense exceeding capital additions.
- Significant governmental activity capital asset additions include an investment of \$2,509,736 in new vehicles and equipment along with infrastructure improvements totaling \$4,523,779.
- Business-type activity capital assets slightly increased by \$390,204 (net of accumulated depreciation). This increase was due to current year capital additions exceeding depreciation expense primarily due to the commencement of several sanitary sewer projects.
- Significant business-type activity capital asset additions include an investment of \$340,568 in new vehicles and equipment and waste water treatment plant upgrades and improvements totaling \$599,094.

Refer to Note 10 of the basic financial statements for more detail on capital asset activity.

Debt - The General Bond Retirement Debt Service Fund is funded primarily with 2.3 mills of the City's inside property tax millage and related intergovernmental revenues, special assessments, and General Fund transfers. At December 31, 2017, the City had \$41,520,965 of long-term bonds and loans outstanding, with \$39,505,458 in governmental activities and \$2,015,507 in business-type activities and is included herein.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
Unaudited

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 37,525,000	\$ 40,145,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,525,000	\$ 40,145,000
Special Assessment Bonds	25,000	50,000	-	-	25,000	50,000
OPWC Loan	1,955,458	2,064,094	-	-	1,955,458	2,064,094
OWDA Loans	-	-	2,015,507	2,255,754	2,015,507	2,255,754
Total Outstanding Debt	<u>\$ 39,505,458</u>	<u>\$ 42,259,094</u>	<u>\$ 2,015,507</u>	<u>\$ 2,255,754</u>	<u>\$ 41,520,965</u>	<u>\$ 44,514,848</u>

In a continuing effort to be conscientious about how taxpayer dollars are spent, the City has received the Aaa rating from Moody's Investors Service. This rating was recently reaffirmed by Moody's in conjunction with its most recent annual review of the City's financial statements. Strongsville remains one of the few cities in Ohio to have been awarded this rating.

The City is within all of its legal debt limitations. The Ohio Revised Code provides that the net debt (as defined in the Ohio Revised Code) of a municipal corporation, whether or not approved by the electors, shall not exceed 10.5 percent of the total value of all property in the municipal corporation as listed and assessed for taxation. In addition, the unvoted net debt of municipal corporations cannot exceed 5.5 percent of the total taxation value of property. The statutory limitations on debt are measured by the ratio of net debt to tax valuation and expressed in terms of a percentage. At December 31, 2017, the City's overall legal debt margin was at \$113,502,818 and the unvoted legal debt margin was at \$40,400,570. The aggregate amount of the City's unvoted debt is also subject to overlapping debt restrictions with other political subdivisions. The actual aggregate amount of the City's unvoted debt is limited to ten mills. This millage is measured against the property values in each overlapping district.

Refer to Notes 14 and 15 of the basic financial statements for more detail on short-term and long-term debt activity.

Economic Factors

The City's elected and appointed officials consider many factors when setting the budget parameters for each year. Budget priorities for the past several years continue to include; public safety, regionalism, job creation and retention, maintaining infrastructure, and prudent fund balances to protect the City's Aaa bond rating. The City keeps these objectives in mind while diligently monitoring revenues and expenditures on a daily basis. The City continues to practice measures of cost containment. The City also strives to maintain adequate reserves to meet matching grant requirements enabling the City to pursue any grants or donations to fund operations and specific capital projects.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
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In conclusion, the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 requires the reader to perform additional calculations to determine the City's Total Net Position at December 31, 2017 without the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68. This is an important exercise, as the State Pension Systems (OPERS & OP&F) collect, hold, invest, and distribute pensions to our employees, not the City of Strongsville. These calculations are as follows:

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities
Total Net Position at December 31, 2017 (with GASB 68)	\$ 147,753,067	\$ 56,578,602
GASB 68 Calculations:		
Add: Deferred Inflows related to Pension	1,125,730	10,681
Add: Net Pension Liability	54,894,697	1,476,403
Less: Net Pension Asset	(38,822)	(2,922)
Less: Deferred Outflows related to Pension	(13,920,848)	(590,118)
Total Net Position (without GASB 68)	<u>\$ 189,813,824</u>	<u>\$ 57,472,646</u>

Request for Information

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show accountability for the money it receives, spends, or invests. If you have any questions about this report or need financial information contact Director of Finance, Joseph K. Dubovec, CPA, City of Strongsville, 16099 Foltz Parkway, Strongsville, Ohio 44149, telephone 440-580-3100.

Basic Financial Statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Net Position
December 31, 2017

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 34,364,533	\$ 11,159,219	\$ 45,523,752
Materials and Supplies Inventory	362,811	-	362,811
Accounts Receivable	775,119	1,568,256	2,343,375
Accrued Interest Receivable	107,944	30,575	138,519
Intergovernmental Receivable	3,696,158	868,653	4,564,811
Hotel Taxes Receivable	11,413	-	11,413
Franchise Taxes Receivable	185,474	-	185,474
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	28,804	-	28,804
Prepaid Items	713,685	85,173	798,858
Municipal Income Taxes Receivable	9,557,051	-	9,557,051
Property Taxes Receivable	9,659,447	-	9,659,447
Special Assessments Receivable	44,754	1,198,048	1,242,802
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	14,289,032	2,950,948	17,239,980
Depreciable Capital Assets	178,894,531	42,430,465	221,324,996
Net Pension Asset	38,822	2,922	41,744
Total Assets	<u>252,729,578</u>	<u>60,294,259</u>	<u>313,023,837</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferral on Refunding	2,548,973	-	2,548,973
Pension	13,920,848	590,118	14,510,966
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>16,469,821</u>	<u>590,118</u>	<u>17,059,939</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	721,579	42,017	763,596
Contracts Payable	40,315	301,098	341,413
Accrued Wages and Benefits	731,671	23,903	755,574
Intergovernmental Payable	154,363	3,632	157,995
Accrued Interest Payable	106,860	-	106,860
Retainage Payable	211,908	138,124	350,032
Notes Payable	2,115,729	-	2,115,729
Long-term Liabilities:			
Due within one year	6,047,391	401,505	6,448,896
Due in more than one year:			
Net Pension Liability	54,894,697	1,476,403	56,371,100
Other Amounts Due in more than one year	44,337,483	1,908,412	46,245,895
Total Liabilities	<u>109,361,996</u>	<u>4,295,094</u>	<u>113,657,090</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Property Taxes	9,382,055	-	9,382,055
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,576,551	-	1,576,551
Pension	1,125,730	10,681	1,136,411
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>12,084,336</u>	<u>10,681</u>	<u>12,095,017</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	152,345,560	43,365,906	195,711,466
Restricted for:			
Debt Service	2,848,330	-	2,848,330
Capital Projects	5,684,951	-	5,684,951
Police and Fire	3,511,233	-	3,511,233
Streets and Highways	6,076,963	-	6,076,963
Recreation Center	277,963	-	277,963
Drainage Levy	706,091	-	706,091
Tree Maintenance	148,269	-	148,269
Other Purposes	179,549	-	179,549
Unrestricted	(24,025,842)	13,212,696	(10,813,146)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 147,753,067</u>	<u>\$ 56,578,602</u>	<u>\$ 204,331,669</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary Government:				
Governmental activities:				
Security of Persons and Property	\$ 27,833,463	\$ 2,964,935	\$ 120,159	\$ -
Public Health Services	686,022	56,025	-	-
Leisure Time Activities	6,341,351	3,147,175	137,000	200,000
Community Environment	1,891,588	1,315,932	16,612	-
Basic Utility Services	2,493,836	63,309	-	325,000
Transportation	16,939,123	750	2,350,011	-
General Government	4,610,210	330,114	-	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,273,441	-	-	-
Total Governmental activities	<u>62,069,034</u>	<u>7,878,240</u>	<u>2,623,782</u>	<u>525,000</u>
Business-type activities:				
Sanitary Sewer	6,261,417	7,472,431	-	1,257,838
Total Business-type activities	<u>6,261,417</u>	<u>7,472,431</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,257,838</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 68,330,451</u>	<u>\$ 15,350,671</u>	<u>\$ 2,623,782</u>	<u>\$ 1,782,838</u>

General Revenues:

Property Taxes levied for:
General Purposes
Debt Service Purpose
Other Purposes
Municipal Income Taxes levied for:
General Purposes
Other Purposes
Hotel Taxes
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes
Franchise Taxes
Payments in Lieu of Taxes
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs
Investment Income
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets
All Other Revenues
Total General Revenues
Change in Net Position
Net Position - Beginning of Year
Net Position - End of Year

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
\$ (24,748,369)	\$ -	\$ (24,748,369)
(629,997)	-	(629,997)
(3,038,149)	-	(3,038,149)
(378,071)	-	(378,071)
(2,105,527)	-	(2,105,527)
(14,588,362)	-	(14,588,362)
(4,280,096)	-	(4,280,096)
(1,273,441)	-	(1,273,441)
<u>(51,042,012)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(51,042,012)</u>
-	2,468,852	2,468,852
-	2,468,852	2,468,852
<u>(51,042,012)</u>	<u>2,468,852</u>	<u>(48,573,160)</u>
476,160	-	476,160
2,956,069	-	2,956,069
5,960,782	-	5,960,782
30,788,610	-	30,788,610
3,785,956	-	3,785,956
181,160	-	181,160
357,108	-	357,108
760,812	-	760,812
1,518,655	-	1,518,655
1,743,465	-	1,743,465
400,429	143,083	543,512
1,600	1,600	3,200
378,948	-	378,948
<u>49,309,754</u>	<u>144,683</u>	<u>49,454,437</u>
(1,732,258)	2,613,535	881,277
<u>149,485,325</u>	<u>53,965,067</u>	<u>203,450,392</u>
<u>\$ 147,753,067</u>	<u>\$ 56,578,602</u>	<u>\$ 204,331,669</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
December 31, 2017

	General Fund	Street Construction, Maintenance & Repair	Fire Levy	General Bond Retirement	General Capital Improvement
ASSETS					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 11,466,250	\$ 4,847,990	\$ 2,256,529	\$ 2,139,512	\$ 4,366,394
Materials and Supplies Inventory	27,011	335,800	-	-	-
Accrued Interest Receivable	88,536	12,367	-	-	-
Accounts Receivable	577,835	8,575	-	-	-
Interfund Receivable	184,300	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	307,757	1,092,107	274,610	185,144	-
Prepaid Items	87,787	47,254	47,614	-	-
Municipal Income Taxes Receivable	8,519,022	1,038,029	-	-	-
Property Taxes Receivable	483,227	-	4,497,124	3,044,326	-
Special Assessments Receivable	-	-	-	25,000	19,754
Hotel Taxes Receivable	11,413	-	-	-	-
Franchise Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-	185,474
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	<u>\$ 21,753,138</u>	<u>\$ 7,382,122</u>	<u>\$ 7,075,877</u>	<u>\$ 5,393,982</u>	<u>\$ 4,571,622</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	\$ 404,864	\$ 96,147	\$ 23,941	\$ -	\$ 52,879
Accrued Wages and Benefits	351,662	92,877	243,469	-	-
Contracts Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental Payable	23,349	14,304	3,507	-	-
Accrued Interest Payable	-	9,917	-	-	-
Retainage Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Interfund Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Notes Payable	-	2,100,000	-	15,729	-
Total Liabilities	<u>779,875</u>	<u>2,313,245</u>	<u>270,917</u>	<u>15,729</u>	<u>52,879</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:					
Property Taxes and Payments in Lieu of Taxes	469,350	-	4,367,979	2,956,901	-
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	13,877	-	129,145	87,425	-
Unavailable Revenue - Income Taxes	3,246,658	395,851	-	-	-
Unavailable Revenue - Other	224,431	806,223	274,610	210,144	150,981
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>3,954,316</u>	<u>1,202,074</u>	<u>4,771,734</u>	<u>3,254,470</u>	<u>150,981</u>
Fund Balances:					
Nonspendable	114,798	383,054	47,614	-	-
Restricted	-	3,483,749	1,985,612	2,123,783	4,367,762
Committed	3,538,704	-	-	-	-
Assigned	705,747	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	12,659,698	-	-	-	-
Total Fund Balances (Deficits)	<u>17,018,947</u>	<u>3,866,803</u>	<u>2,033,226</u>	<u>2,123,783</u>	<u>4,367,762</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 21,753,138</u>	<u>\$ 7,382,122</u>	<u>\$ 7,075,877</u>	<u>\$ 5,393,982</u>	<u>\$ 4,571,622</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds	<i>Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities December 31, 2017</i>	
\$ 7,027,717	\$ 32,104,392	Total Governmental Funds Balance	\$ 35,971,808
-	362,811	<i>Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:</i>	
7,041	107,944	Capital Assets used in Governmental Activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	193,183,563
188,709	775,119	Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are unavailable revenue in the funds:	
-	184,300	Delinquent property taxes	\$ 277,392
1,770,258	3,629,876	Municipal income taxes	3,642,509
85,966	268,621	Special assessments	44,754
-	9,557,051	Intergovernmental	1,596,250
1,634,770	9,659,447	Franchise Taxes	131,227
-	44,754	Charges for services	184,433
-	11,413	Total	5,876,565
-	185,474	In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in Governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.	(96,943)
28,804	28,804	Internal Service funds are used by management to charge costs of certain activities, sue as insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the Internal Service funds are included in Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position.	823,000
<u>\$ 10,743,265</u>	<u>\$ 56,920,006</u>	The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period, and the net pension asset is not available for spending in the current period; therefore the asset, liability, and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds:	
\$ 100,359	\$ 678,190	Deferred Outflows - Pension	13,920,848
43,663	731,671	Deferred Inflows - Pension	(1,125,730)
40,315	40,315	Net Pension Asset	38,822
99,837	140,997	Net Pension Liability	(54,894,697)
-	9,917	Total	(42,060,757)
211,908	211,908	Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
184,300	184,300	General obligation bonds	(37,525,000)
-	2,115,729	Special Assessment bonds	(25,000)
<u>680,382</u>	<u>4,113,027</u>	OPWC loan	(1,955,458)
3,164,376	10,958,606	Unamortized bond premiums	(2,494,957)
46,945	277,392	Capital Leases	(37,352)
-	3,642,509	Deferral on refunding	2,548,973
290,275	1,956,664	Compensated absences	(6,455,375)
<u>3,501,596</u>	<u>16,835,171</u>	Total	(45,944,169)
85,966	631,432	Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ 147,753,067</u></u>
2,588,843	14,549,749		
3,913,077	7,451,781		
-	705,747		
(26,599)	12,633,099		
<u>6,561,287</u>	<u>35,971,808</u>		
<u>\$ 10,743,265</u>	<u>\$ 56,920,006</u>		

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	General Fund	Street Construction, Maintenance & Repair	Fire Levy	General Bond Retirement	General Capital Improvement
REVENUES					
Property Taxes	\$ 473,537	\$ -	\$ 4,344,904	\$ 2,940,124	\$ -
Municipal Income Taxes	31,633,443	3,874,714	-	-	-
Hotel Taxes	181,160	-	-	-	-
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	-	-	-	-	-
Franchise Taxes	-	-	-	-	768,183
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	688,733	2,073,728	553,863	581,858	287,622
Interest	310,516	41,866	-	20,778	7,305
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	1,189,416	-	3,060	-	-
Fines and Forfeitures	711,387	-	-	-	-
Charges for Services	1,377,133	-	1,558	-	750
Contributions and Donations	4,550	-	1,000	-	-
Special Assessments	-	-	-	25,000	10,257
All Other Revenues	301,962	68,389	-	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>36,871,837</u>	<u>6,058,697</u>	<u>4,904,385</u>	<u>3,567,760</u>	<u>1,074,117</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Security of Persons and Property	13,927,535	-	7,794,559	-	28,819
Public Health Services	312,967	-	-	-	-
Leisure Time Activities	292,948	-	-	-	-
Community Environment	1,501,060	-	-	-	-
Basic Utility Services	2,368,413	-	-	-	23,865
Transportation	37,145	9,238,465	-	-	52,879
General Government	3,969,520	-	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	113,338	1,599,137	195,042	-	817,808
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement	-	35,559	-	2,378,636	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	13,110	-	1,033,844	-
Debt Issuance Costs	-	-	-	34,959	-
Total Expenditures	<u>22,522,926</u>	<u>10,886,271</u>	<u>7,989,601</u>	<u>3,447,439</u>	<u>923,371</u>
Excess of Revenues (Under) Expenditures	<u>14,348,911</u>	<u>(4,827,574)</u>	<u>(3,085,216)</u>	<u>120,321</u>	<u>150,746</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Sale of Capital Assets	3,500	18,725	-	-	-
Inception of Capital Lease	-	72,911	-	-	-
Transfers In	-	3,700,000	3,000,000	500,000	2,000,000
Transfers Out	(13,762,000)	-	-	(1,205,633)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(13,758,500)</u>	<u>3,791,636</u>	<u>3,000,000</u>	<u>(705,633)</u>	<u>2,000,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	590,411	(1,035,938)	(85,216)	(585,312)	2,150,746
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	16,428,536	4,902,741	2,118,442	2,709,095	2,217,016
Fund Balances - End of Year	<u>\$ 17,018,947</u>	<u>\$ 3,866,803</u>	<u>\$ 2,033,226</u>	<u>\$ 2,123,783</u>	<u>\$ 4,367,762</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 1,583,748	\$ 9,342,313
-	35,508,157
-	181,160
357,108	357,108
-	768,183
1,518,655	1,518,655
984,221	5,170,025
25,624	406,089
93,294	1,285,770
30,123	741,510
4,141,227	5,520,668
22,000	27,550
-	35,257
<u>310,559</u>	<u>680,910</u>
<u>9,066,559</u>	<u>61,543,355</u>
2,842,970	24,593,883
346,230	659,197
4,681,045	4,973,993
182,160	1,683,220
101,558	2,493,836
113,477	9,441,966
24,827	3,994,347
4,872,887	7,598,212
375,000	2,789,195
209,557	1,256,511
-	34,959
<u>13,749,711</u>	<u>59,519,319</u>
<u>(4,683,152)</u>	<u>2,024,036</u>
28,807	51,032
-	72,911
6,117,633	15,317,633
<u>(350,000)</u>	<u>(15,317,633)</u>
<u>5,796,440</u>	<u>123,943</u>
1,113,288	2,147,979
5,447,999	33,823,829
<u>\$ 6,561,287</u>	<u>\$ 35,971,808</u>

*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

Net Change in Fund Balances-Total Governmental Funds \$ 2,147,979

Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays and donations exceeded depreciation in the current period.

Capital outlay	\$ 7,598,212	
Depreciation	<u>(8,797,246)</u>	
Total		(1,199,034)

In the Statement of Activities, only the loss on the disposal of capital assets is reported, whereas, in the Governmental Funds, the proceeds from the disposals increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net position differs from the change in fund balance by the net book value of the capital assets. (84,287)

Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.

Delinquent property taxes	50,698	
Municipal income taxes	(933,591)	
Special assessments	(47,984)	
Intergovernmental	(298,261)	
Franchise Taxes	(7,371)	
Charges for services	<u>28,330</u>	
Total		(1,208,179)

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows 4,124,861

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension asset/liability are reported as pension expense in the statement of activities. (8,594,096)

Repayment of bond principal and the refunding of debt are expenditures in the Governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. 2,789,195

Other financing sources in the Governmental funds increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. These sources were attributed to the issuance of a capital lease. (72,911)

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in Governmental funds.

Compensated absences	(476,815)	
Accrued interest on bonds	5,566	
Amortization of bond premiums	271,357	
Amortization of deferral on refunding	<u>(258,894)</u>	
Total		(458,786)

Internal Service Funds are used by management to charge costs to certain activities, such as insurance to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of Internal Service funds are reported in the Governmental Activities. 823,000

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ (1,732,258)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 31,400,000	\$ 31,400,000	\$ 31,220,992	\$ (179,008)
Property Taxes	472,608	472,871	473,537	666
Hotel Taxes	170,000	180,000	180,210	210
Intergovernmental Revenues	672,015	706,282	679,615	(26,667)
Charges for Services	1,382,100	1,396,809	1,370,782	(26,027)
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	1,072,500	1,197,900	1,189,416	(8,484)
Fines and Forfeitures	710,500	725,500	711,974	(13,526)
Interest Income	190,000	360,000	398,342	38,342
Contributions and Donations	1,000	5,500	4,550	(950)
Miscellaneous	740,500	843,500	818,162	(25,338)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>36,811,223</u>	<u>37,288,362</u>	<u>37,047,580</u>	<u>(240,782)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	14,095,300	14,778,400	13,714,862	1,063,538
Public Health Services	329,000	349,000	311,222	37,778
Leisure Time Activities	397,200	307,600	291,577	16,023
Community Environment	1,725,600	1,741,100	1,461,624	279,476
Basic Utility Services	2,500,500	2,500,500	2,360,280	140,220
General Government	5,708,800	5,543,000	4,478,418	1,064,582
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>24,756,400</u>	<u>25,219,600</u>	<u>22,617,983</u>	<u>2,601,617</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	12,054,823	12,068,762	14,429,597	2,360,835
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	26,600	3,500	3,500	-
Advances In	300,000	300,000	300,000	-
Advances Out	-	(156,000)	(156,000)	-
Transfers Out	(11,912,000)	(14,762,000)	(14,562,000)	200,000
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(11,585,400)</u>	<u>(14,614,500)</u>	<u>(14,414,500)</u>	<u>200,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	469,423	(2,545,738)	15,097	2,560,835
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	8,074,730	8,074,730	8,074,730	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 8,544,153</u>	<u>\$ 5,528,992</u>	<u>\$ 8,089,827</u>	<u>\$ 2,560,835</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 3,800,000	\$ 3,800,000	\$ 3,808,159	\$ 8,159
Intergovernmental Revenues	1,805,000	1,987,000	1,978,492	(8,508)
Interest Income	35,000	55,000	54,563	(437)
Miscellaneous	-	62,000	61,414	(586)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>5,640,000</u>	<u>5,904,000</u>	<u>5,902,628</u>	<u>(1,372)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Transportation	10,268,200	11,662,100	10,714,890	947,210
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(4,628,200)	(5,758,100)	(4,812,262)	945,838
Other Financing Sources				
Sale of Capital Assets	-	18,000	17,125	(875)
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	-	2,100,000	2,100,000	-
Transfers In	3,700,000	3,700,000	3,700,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>3,700,000</u>	<u>5,818,000</u>	<u>5,817,125</u>	<u>(875)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(928,200)	59,900	1,004,863	944,963
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>3,865,794</u>	<u>3,865,794</u>	<u>3,865,794</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 2,937,594</u>	<u>\$ 3,925,694</u>	<u>\$ 4,870,657</u>	<u>\$ 944,963</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Fire Levy Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 4,313,506	\$ 4,343,350	\$ 4,344,904	\$ 1,554
Intergovernmental Revenues	552,700	554,863	553,863	(1,000)
Charges for Services	600	1,600	1,558	(42)
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	2,800	2,800	3,060	260
Contributions and Donations	2,000	1,000	1,000	-
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>4,871,606</u>	<u>4,903,613</u>	<u>4,904,385</u>	<u>772</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	8,804,900	8,630,400	8,007,180	623,220
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(3,933,294)	(3,726,787)	(3,102,795)	623,992
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(933,294)	(726,787)	(102,795)	623,992
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	2,359,324	2,359,324	2,359,324	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,426,030</u>	<u>\$ 1,632,537</u>	<u>\$ 2,256,529</u>	<u>\$ 623,992</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
December 31, 2017

	Business-Type Activities	Governmental Activities
	Sanitary Sewer Fund	Internal Service Funds
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 11,159,219	\$ 2,260,141
Accrued Interest Receivable	30,575	-
Accounts Receivable	1,568,256	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	868,653	66,282
Prepaid Items	85,173	445,064
Special Assessments Receivable	1,198,048	-
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	<u>14,909,924</u>	<u>2,771,487</u>
Noncurrent Assets:		
Capital Assets:		
Land	1,508,079	-
Construction in Progress	1,442,869	-
Depreciable Assets, Net of Depreciation	42,430,465	-
Net Pension Asset	2,922	-
<i>Total Noncurrent Assets</i>	<u>45,384,335</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	<u>60,294,259</u>	<u>2,771,487</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension	590,118	-
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>590,118</u>	<u>-</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	42,017	43,389
Accrued Wages and Benefits	23,903	-
Contracts Payable	301,098	-
Retainage Payable	138,124	-
Intergovernmental Payable	3,632	13,366
Compensated Absences Payable	151,078	-
Claims Payable	-	276,327
OWDA Loans Payable	250,427	-
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	<u>910,279</u>	<u>333,082</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Compensated Absences Payable	143,332	-
Claims Payable	-	1,615,405
OWDA Loans Payable	1,765,080	-
Net Pension Liability	1,476,403	-
<i>Total Noncurrent Liabilities</i>	<u>3,384,815</u>	<u>1,615,405</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>4,295,094</u>	<u>1,948,487</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension	10,681	-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>10,681</u>	<u>-</u>
NET POSITION		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	43,365,906	-
Unrestricted	13,212,696	823,000
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 56,578,602</u>	<u>\$ 823,000</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Business-Type Activities	Governmental Activities
	Sanitary Sewer Fund	Internal Service Funds
OPERATING REVENUES		
Charges for Services	\$ 7,300,252	\$ 5,634,471
Miscellaneous	-	342,601
Other Services	172,179	-
Total Operating Revenues	7,472,431	5,977,072
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Salaries	956,764	-
Fringe Benefits	551,027	-
Materials and Supplies	85,158	-
Contractual Services	2,629,371	1,403,650
Depreciation	1,954,350	-
Claims	-	3,750,422
Other	5,341	-
Total Operating Expense	6,182,011	5,154,072
Operating Income	1,290,420	823,000
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	1,600	-
Interest	143,083	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	(79,406)	-
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	65,277	-
Capital Contributions from Grants	879,462	-
Capital Contributions from Tap In Fees	378,376	-
Change in Net Position	2,613,535	823,000
Net Position - Beginning of Year	53,965,067	-
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 56,578,602	\$ 823,000

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Business-Type Activities	Governmental Activities
	Sanitary Sewer Fund	Internal Service Funds
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash Received from Charges for Services	\$ 8,580,176	\$ 5,634,471
Other Cash Receipts	-	287,019
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(987,442)	-
Cash Payments for Employee Benefits	(363,736)	-
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(2,887,443)	(1,443,885)
Cash Payments for Claims	-	(3,274,832)
Other Cash Payments	(5,341)	-
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	4,336,214	1,202,773
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Advance Out	-	(300,000)
Net Cash Used for Noncapital Financing Activities	-	(300,000)
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Capital Grants Received	10,809	-
Capital Contributions from Tap In Fees	378,376	-
Capital Contributions from Special Assessments	103,144	-
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	1,900	-
Principal Paid on Debt	(240,247)	-
Interest Paid on Debt	(79,406)	-
Payments for Capital Acquisitions	(1,905,632)	-
Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities	(1,731,056)	-
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest on Investments	94,932	-
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	94,932	-
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,700,090	902,773
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	8,459,129	1,357,368
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	\$ 11,159,219	\$ 2,260,141

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds (continued)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Business-Type Activities	Governmental Activities
	Sanitary Sewer Fund	Internal Service Funds
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating Income	\$ 1,290,420	\$ 823,000
Adjustments:		
Depreciation	1,954,350	-
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:		
Accounts Receivable	1,107,745	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	-	(55,582)
Prepaid Items	8,434	(70,780)
Net Pension Asset	(543)	-
(Increase) in Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension	(129,383)	-
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities::		
Accounts Payable	(148,570)	43,389
Accrued Wages	4,145	-
Retainage Payable	(32,778)	-
Intergovernmental Payable	631	(12,844)
Claims Payable	-	475,590
Compensated Absences Payable	(34,823)	-
Net Pension Liability	329,300	-
(Decrease) in Deferred Inflow of Resources - Pension	(12,714)	-
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 4,336,214	\$ 1,202,773

NONCASH CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Net impact of accruals in the Sanitary Sewer fund related to capital assets in the amount of \$439,222.

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities
Fiduciary Funds
December 31, 2017

	<u>Agency Funds</u>
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 794,245
Cash and Cash Equivalents:	
in Segregated Accounts	<u>70,045</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>\$ 864,290</u></u>
Liabilities	
Deposits Held and Due to Others	<u>\$ 864,290</u>
Total Liabilities	<u><u>\$ 864,290</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 1 – Description of the City and Reporting Entity

The City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (City) was incorporated under the laws of the State of Ohio in 1958. The City operates under and is governed by a Mayor/Council form of government in accordance with the general laws of the State of Ohio. In addition, the City may exercise all powers of local self-government under the Ohio Constitution, to the extent not in conflict with the applicable general laws of Ohio.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. This definition of reporting entity is found in GASB Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity* as amended by GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and 34*.

The City's primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the City. The City provides the following services as authorized by its Charter: police and fire protection, road maintenance and repair, snow removal, traffic signalization, street lighting, storm and sanitary sewers, waste collection and general administrative services. None of these services are provided by legally separate organizations; therefore, these operations are included in the primary government. The operation of each of these activities is directly controlled by Council through the budgetary process.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the City is financially accountable. The City is financially accountable for an organization if the City appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and 1) the City is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or 2) the City is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the City is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the City is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations which are fiscally dependent on the City in that the City approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The reporting entity of the City does not include any component units.

The City's financial statements include all organizations, activities, and functions for which the City is financially accountable.

Also, the City is associated with five jointly governed organizations and one related organization that are further described in Notes 19 and 20.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the City have been prepared in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the City's accounting policies are described below.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

A. Basis of Presentation

The City's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the City as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. As a general rule, the activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. An exception to this general rule is that interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. The statements distinguish between those activities of the City that are governmental and those that are considered business-type.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the City at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the City's governmental activities and for the business-type activities of the City. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the City with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental program or business-type activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the City.

Fund Financial Statements - During the year, the City segregates transactions related to certain City functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the City at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

B. Fund Accounting

The City uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds - Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources compared to liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the City's major governmental funds:

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

General Fund – This fund is used to account for all financial resources, except for those required to be accounted for in another fund. Major revenue sources of this fund include: municipal income taxes, charges for services, local government assistance funds; and to a lesser degree, various fees, licenses and permits, property taxes, and fines and forfeitures. This fund is the primary operating fund of the City.

Street Construction, Maintenance, and Repair (SCMR) Fund - This fund is required by the Ohio Revised Code to account for revenue from the state gasoline tax and motor vehicle registration fees. The Ohio Revised Code requires that 92.50 percent of these revenues be used for the maintenance and repair of streets within the City. As provided in the Codified Ordinance Section 880.34, this fund is credited with one-sixth of the proceeds realized from the first 1.50 percent (referred to as the Base Tax) of the 2.00 percent municipal income tax. Operating deficiencies are subsidized by an operating transfer from the General Fund.

Fire Levy Fund - This fund is used to account for the proceeds of two voted property tax levies (gross and effective millage are 3.50 and 3.404, respectively, for tax year 2016/collection year 2017) approved for the purpose of providing and maintaining a full-time Fire Department. Transfers from the General Fund are necessary to cover the operating costs in excess of operating revenues.

General Bond Retirement Fund – This fund accounts for the proceeds of a 2.30 mill inside property tax levy, and the proceeds of various special assessments levied against the benefitting property owners to accumulate resources for the payment of principal, interest and fiscal charges on general obligation and special assessment debt.

General Capital Improvement Fund – This fund accounts for the Cable TV Franchise fees and other resources that are used to construct, equip and furnish the capital assets used by the various departments of the city, as well as for various infrastructure projects.

The other governmental funds of the City account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Funds - Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service.

Enterprise Funds - Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The City's only enterprise fund is the Sanitary Sewer Fund which accounts for sewer construction projects and sanitary sewer services provided to the residential and commercial users in the City.

Internal Service Funds - Internal service funds account for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the City on a cost-reimbursement basis. The City's internal service funds are the Workers' Compensation Reserve Fund and the Health Insurance Reserve Fund. Both funds account for the accumulation of resources, primarily interfund chargebacks, to pay workers' compensation claims, health care claims, administrative fees and stop loss insurance premiums.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Fiduciary Funds - Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: *pension trust funds*, *investment trust funds*, *private-purpose trust funds*, and *agency funds*. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the City under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the City's own programs. The City has no trust funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The City's agency funds account for the activities of the Mayor's court and for deposits received from contractors and developers which will be refunded upon successful completion of the projects.

C. Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements - The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the City are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements - All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources along with current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources along with all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of these funds are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the City finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting; proprietary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions - Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. For the City, available means expected to be received within forty-five days of year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the City receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include income taxes, property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the year for which the taxes are levied (see Note 8). Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the City must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the City on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year end: income tax, state-levied locally shared taxes (including gasoline tax and motor vehicle license tax), fines and forfeitures, interest, grants and entitlements, fees, and rentals.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the City, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for a deferral on refunding and for pension. A deferral on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 12.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the City, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, pension and unavailable revenues. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of December 31, 2017, but which were levied to finance year 2018 operations. These amounts have been recorded as deferred inflows on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the City, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes (\$277,392), income taxes (\$3,642,509), intergovernmental grants (\$1,596,250), cable TV franchise fees (\$131,227), special assessments (\$44,754), and charges for services (\$184,433). These amounts are deferred and recognized as inflows of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Note 12).

Expenses/Expenditures - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the City is pooled. Monies for all funds, including proprietary funds, are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the City's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices. Non-participating contracts such as non-negotiable certificates of deposits are reported at cost.

During 2017, The City's investments were limited to State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio), non-negotiable and negotiable certificates of deposits, United States Agency debt securities, Commercial Paper and money market mutual funds. The City's investment in State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and is recognized as an external investment pool by the City. The city measures their investment in STAR Ohio as the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For 2017, there were no limitation or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$50 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$50 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

The City's policy is to hold investments until maturity or until market values equal or exceed cost.

Following Ohio statutes, the City has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2017 amounted to \$310,516, which includes \$210,334 assigned from other City funds.

The City has segregated bank accounts for monies held separate from the City's central bank account. These depository accounts are presented on the financial statements as "cash in segregated accounts" since they are not required to be deposited into the City's treasury.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the City are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

F. Receivables

Receivables at December 31, 2017, consist of municipal income taxes, property taxes, other local taxes, amounts due from other governments, accounts (billings for user charged services), and special assessments. All are deemed collectible in full.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

G. Inventory

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements, inventories of governmental funds are stated at cost while inventories of proprietary funds are stated at the lower of cost or market. For all funds, cost is determined on a first-in, first-out basis. The cost of inventory items is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds when consumed. Inventories of the proprietary funds are expensed when used. Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption.

H. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond December 31, 2017, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording a current asset for the prepaid amount and reflecting the expenditure/expense in the year in which services are consumed.

I. Capital Assets

General capital assets are capital assets which are associated with and generally arise from governmental activities. They generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. General capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The City maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The City's infrastructure consists of roads, bridges, sanitary sewers, storm sewers, sidewalks, and traffic signals. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of proprietary fund capital assets is also capitalized.

All capital assets are depreciated except for land and construction in progress. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Useful lives for infrastructure were estimated based on the City's historical records of necessary improvements and replacement. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Estimated Lives</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	15-20 years	15-20 years
Buildings	50 years	50 years
Furniture and Fixtures	7-10 years	7-10 years
Machinery and Equipment	5-20 years	5-20 years
Vehicles	3-6 years	3-6 years
Infrastructure	25-50 years	50 years

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

J. Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, outstanding interfund loans and unpaid amounts for interfund services are reported as “Interfund receivables/payables.” Interfund balance amounts are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position, except for any net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

K. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees’ rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. Leave time that has been earned but is unavailable for use as paid time off, or as some other form of compensation, because an employee has not met the minimum service time requirement, is accrued to the extent that it is considered to be probable that conditions for compensation will be met in the future.

The criteria for determining vested vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Employees earn vacation and sick leave at different rates depending upon length of service and type of employment. Vacation leave is recognized when earned. All full-time City employees earn vacation at varying rates based upon length of service. An employee’s vacation leave balance will carry over into the next fiscal year if it is not used. Upon retirement, termination, lay-off or death, employees or their estate are paid accumulated vacation leave. Full-time employees earn sick leave at a rate of 4.60 hours per 80 hours of service up to a maximum of 120 hours per year. Staff firefighters earn sick leave at a rate of 12 hours per month up to a maximum of 144 hours per year. Unused sick leave shall accumulate without limit. Upon retirement, employees can be paid varying amounts of their unused sick leave balance based on criteria contained in union agreements and the City’s codified ordinances. Beginning in 2013, some employees having 25 or more years of service with the City may annually elect to convert to cash up to one-half of the value of their accumulated sick leave balance that exceeds 1,000 hours.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount that is normally expected to be paid using expendable available financial resources. These amounts are recorded in the account “matured compensated absences payable” in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

L. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability/(asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

M. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds and long-term loans are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

N. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable – The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not spendable in form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned.

Restricted – Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (ordinance) of the City’s Council. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the City’s Council removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned – Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts would represent intended uses established by City Council.

Unassigned – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In the other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The City applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

O. Net Position

Net Position is the residual amount when comparing assets and deferred outflows of resources to liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The restricted component of net position is reported when there are limitations imposed on their use either through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

The government-wide statement of net position reports \$19,433,349 of the restricted component of net position, none of which is restricted by enabling legislation. The City applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted components of net position are available.

P. Grants and Intergovernmental Revenues

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as intergovernmental receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement-type grants are recorded as intergovernmental receivables and revenues in the period when all applicable eligibility requirements have been met and the resources are available.

Q. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the City, these revenues are charges for sewer services and the interfund charges of the workers' compensation program. Operating expenses are necessary costs that have been incurred in order to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating.

R. Contributions of Capital

Contributions of capital in governmental and proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of capital assets, tap-in fees to the extent they exceed the cost of the connection to the system, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

S. Interfund Activity

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the government-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditure/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

T. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the City Administration and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during 2017.

U. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

V. Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount Council may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is Council's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by Council. The legal level of control has been established by Council at the personal service and other expenditure level for all funds. Budgetary modifications may only be made by resolution of the City Council at the legal level of control.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Finance Director. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the final amended certificate of estimated resources issued during 2017.

Encumbrances - Encumbrances outstanding at year end represent the estimated amount of expenditures that will ultimately result if unperformed contracts in process (for example, purchase orders and contracted services) are completed. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance for subsequent year expenditures in the governmental funds. The City had no outstanding encumbrances at December 31, 2017.

Lapsing of Appropriations - At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation reverts to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriations.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by Council during the year.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 3 – Changes in Accounting Principles

During the year, the City implemented the following Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements:

GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*. The objective of this Statement is to improve the usefulness of information about postemployment benefits other than pensions (other postemployment benefits or OPEB) included in the general purpose external financial reports of state and local governmental OPEB plans for making decisions and assessing accountability. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 74 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units-an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14*. The objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for certain component units. This Statement amends the blending requirements established in paragraph 53 of Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity, as amended*. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 80 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

GASB Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*. The object of this statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement.

GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues-an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73*. The objective of this Statement is to address certain issues that have been raised with respect to Statements No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*, No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, and No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68*. Specifically, this Statement addresses issues regarding (1) the presentation of payroll-related measures in required supplementary information, (2) the selection of assumptions and the treatment of deviations from the guidance in an Actuarial Standard of Practice for financial reporting purposes, and (3) the classification of payments made by employers to satisfy employee (plan member) contribution requirements. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 82 did not have an effect on City’s beginning net position.

Note 4 – Accountability

Fund balances at December 31, 2017 included the following individual fund deficit:

	Deficit
Nonmajor Governmental Funds:	
Westwood Commons TIF	\$ 26,599

The General Fund is liable for any deficits in this fund and provides transfers when cash is required not when accruals occur. The deficit fund balances resulted from adjustments for accrued liabilities in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 5 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the City is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP basis), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the General Fund and the major special revenue funds are presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are:

- Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis);
- Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis);
- Some funds are included in the General Fund (GAAP basis), but have separate legally adopted budgets (budget basis).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the General Fund and the major special revenue funds.

	General	Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	Fire Levy
Net Change in Fund Balance - GAAP Basis	\$ 590,411	\$ (1,035,938)	\$ (85,216)
Net Adjustment			
Revenue Accruals	475,743	1,869,420	-
Expenditure Accruals	(753,931)	171,381	(17,579)
Funds with Separate Legally Adopted Budgets	<u>(297,126)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis	<u>\$ 15,097</u>	<u>\$ 1,004,863</u>	<u>\$ (102,795)</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 6 – Fund Balance

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Street Construction, Maintenance & Repair	Fire Levy	General Bond Retirement	General Capital Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<i>Nonspendable</i>							
Prepaid Items	\$ 87,787	\$ 47,254	\$ 47,614	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 85,966	\$ 268,621
Inventories	27,011	335,800	-	-	-	-	362,811
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	<u>114,798</u>	<u>383,054</u>	<u>47,614</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>85,966</u>	<u>631,432</u>
<i>Restricted for</i>							
Police Pension	-	-	-	-	-	206,511	206,511
Fire Pension	-	-	-	-	-	210,427	210,427
Fire Services	-	-	1,985,612	-	-	-	1,985,612
Other Law Enforcement	-	-	-	-	-	97,512	97,512
Streets and Highways	-	3,483,749	-	-	-	674,878	4,158,627
Clerk of Court Computerization	-	-	-	-	-	150,706	150,706
Drainage Levy	-	-	-	-	-	659,673	659,673
General Bond Retirement	-	-	-	2,123,783	-	-	2,123,783
Pearl Road TIF	-	-	-	-	-	185,506	185,506
Royalton Road TIF	-	-	-	-	-	22,642	22,642
Pearl Road TIF #2	-	-	-	-	-	105,901	105,901
Pearl Road TIF #3	-	-	-	-	-	124,263	124,263
Giant Eagle TIF	-	-	-	-	-	44,734	44,734
Get Go TIF	-	-	-	-	-	40,875	40,875
TIF Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	65,215	65,215
Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	4,367,762	-	4,367,762
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,483,749</u>	<u>1,985,612</u>	<u>2,123,783</u>	<u>4,367,762</u>	<u>2,588,843</u>	<u>14,549,749</u>
<i>Committed to</i>							
Termination Benefits	3,538,704	-	-	-	-	-	3,538,704
Emergency Vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	1,959,846	1,959,846
Multi-Purpose Complex	-	-	-	-	-	722,996	722,996
Tree Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	148,269	148,269
Recreation Capital Impr.	-	-	-	-	-	1,081,966	1,081,966
<i>Total Committed</i>	<u>3,538,704</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,913,077</u>	<u>7,451,781</u>
<i>Assigned to</i>							
Subsequent year Appropriations	705,747	-	-	-	-	-	705,747
<i>Total Assigned</i>	<u>705,747</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>705,747</u>
<i>Unassigned (Deficit)</i>							
	12,659,698	-	-	-	-	(26,599)	12,633,099
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$ 17,018,947</u>	<u>\$ 3,866,803</u>	<u>\$ 2,033,226</u>	<u>\$ 2,123,783</u>	<u>\$ 4,367,762</u>	<u>\$ 6,561,287</u>	<u>\$ 35,971,808</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 7 - Deposits and Investments

State statutes classify monies held by the City into three categories:

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the City Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are deposits that Council has identified as not required for use within the current five-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts. Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury notes, bills, bonds, or other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal or interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any Federal government agency or instrumentality including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All Federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of Federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed 30 days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) and (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions; and,
6. The State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio).

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

The City may also invest any monies not required to be used for a period of 6 months or more in the following:

1. Bonds of any municipal corporation, village, county, township, or other political subdivision of this State, as to which there is no default of principal, interest, or coupons; and,
2. Obligations of the City.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within 5 years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the City, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payments for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Protection of the City's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the treasurer by the financial institution, or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Cash on Hand

At December 31, 2017, the City had \$6,690 in undeposited cash on hand, which is included on the balance sheet of the City as part of "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

Deposits

At December 31, 2017, the carrying amount of the City's deposits was \$1,758,093 (including \$70,045 in cash in segregated accounts of the court). Based on criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposits and Investments Risk Disclosures*, as of December 31, 2017, \$590,852 of the City's bank balance of \$2,053,881 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance and \$1,463,029 was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the City's name.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the City's deposits may not be returned. The City's policy is to place deposits with major local banks approved by the City Council. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105 percent of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by Chapter 135 of the Ohio Revised Code, is held in financial institution pools at Federal Reserve banks, or at member banks of the Federal Reserve system in the name of the respective depository bank, and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds, or as specific collateral held at a Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the City.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Investments

The City has a formal investment policy and utilizes a pooled investment concept for all its funds to maximize its investment program. STAR Ohio is measured at net asset value per share while all other investments are measured at fair value. Fair value is determined by quoted market prices and acceptable other pricing methodologies. The City categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The following table identify the City's recurring fair value measurement as of December 31, 2017. As previously discussed Star Ohio is reported at its net asset value. All other investments of the City are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 and 2 inputs). As of December 31, 2017, fair value was \$253,898 below the City's net cost for investments.

Interest Rate Risk

As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value of losses caused by rising interest rates, the City's investment policy requires that operating funds be invested primarily in short-term investments maturing within five years from the date of purchase, and that the City's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations and/or long-term debt obligations. The stated intent of the policy is to avoid the need to sell securities prior to maturity.

Credit Risk

The City has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices other than the limitations imposed by the Ohio Revised Code. See the table below for the credit ratings of the City's investments provided by Standard and Poor's/Moody's.

Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the City will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The City has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee. The City's investment in negotiable certificates of deposit were fully insured by Federal depository insurance.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The City places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

As of December 31, 2017, the City had the following investments and investment maturities:

Investment Type	Fair- Value	Credit Rating (*)	Investment Maturities (in Years)		
			<1	1-3	3-5
Star Ohio	\$ 11,134,879	N/A	\$ 11,134,879	\$ -	\$ -
U.S. Agencies Debt Securities	21,378,478	AA+/Aaa	2,742,408	11,200,321	7,435,749
Money Market Mutual Fund	105,221	N/A	105,221	-	-
Negotiable Certificate of Deposits	6,427,733	N/A	1,985,522	3,205,154	1,237,057
Commercial Paper	5,576,948	A1/P1	5,576,948	-	-
Total Investments	\$ 44,623,259		\$ 21,544,978	\$ 14,405,475	\$ 8,672,806

* Credit Ratings were obtained from Standard & Poor's, respectively, for all investments.

Reconciliation of Cash and Investments per the Note to the Statements

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments reported on the statement of net position as of December 31, 2017.

Cash and Investments per Note

Investments	\$44,623,259
Carrying Amount of Deposits	1,758,093
Cash on Hand	<u>6,690</u>
Total Cash and Investments per Note	<u>\$46,388,042</u>

Cash and Investments per Statements

Governmental Activities	\$34,364,533
Business-Type Activities	11,159,219
Agency Funds	<u>864,290</u>
Total Cash and Investments per Statements	<u>\$46,388,042</u>

Note 8 - Receivables

Receivables at December 31, 2017, consisted primarily of municipal income taxes, property and other local taxes, intergovernmental receivables arising from entitlements and shared revenues, special assessments, and accounts (billing for utility services). No allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded because uncollectible amounts are expected to be insignificant.

Property Taxes

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property, and tangible personal (used in business) property located in the City. Taxes collected on real property (other than public utility) in one calendar year are levied in the preceding calendar year on assessed values as of January 1 of that preceding year, the lien date. Assessed values for real property are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. All property is required to be reevaluated every six years. The latest update was completed in 2015 with the next reappraisal being scheduled in 2018. Public utility real and tangible personal property tax collected in one calendar year is levied in the preceding calendar year on assessed values determined as of December 31 of the year preceding the tax collection year, the lien date.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed by varying percentages of true value; public utility real property taxes are assessed at 35 percent of true value. 2017 public utility property taxes which became a lien at December 31, 2016, are levied after October 1, 2017, and are collected in 2018 with real property taxes.

The 2016 assessed value upon which the 2017 tax receipts were based on was \$1,462,044,960. The full tax rate for all City operations applied to taxable property for the year ended December 31, 2017, was \$9.3 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation.

Real and public utility property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31. If paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 30. Under certain circumstances, State Statute permits earlier or later payment dates to be established.

Public Utility tangible personal property taxes paid by multi-county taxpayers are due September 20. Single county taxpayers may pay annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due April 30; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due April 30, with the remainder payable by September 20.

The County Treasurer collects property tax on behalf of all taxing districts within the County. The County Fiscal Officer periodically remits to the taxing districts their portions of the taxes collected.

Municipal Income Taxes

The City's municipal income tax of 2.0 percent is levied on gross salaries, wages and other personal service compensation earned by residents both in and out of the City and on the earnings of nonresidents (except certain transients) earned in the City. This tax also applies to net income of business organizations within the City. Residents of the City are granted a 75 percent credit up to 2.0 percent of the income taxes paid to another municipality.

The City utilizes the Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA) to collect and administer its local income tax. Employers within the City are required to withhold income tax on employee earnings and remit the tax to RITA at least quarterly. Corporations and other individual taxpayers are also required to pay their estimated tax at least quarterly and file a final return annually. The tax is collected by RITA and remitted to the City on the 1st and 10th business days of each month.

Municipal income taxes are allocated by City ordinance as follows: 16.67 percent of the first 1.50 percent of the total of 2.00 percent of the City income tax is credited to the Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund with the remainder credited to the General Fund.

Special Assessments

Special assessments include assessments for debt obligations, which are levied against specific property owners who primarily benefitted from the project.

Special assessments are payable by the timetable and in the manner stipulated in the assessing ordinance and are a lien from the date of the passage of the ordinance.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

The City's assessments include sidewalk repair, sewer maintenance, sewer rehabilitation, paving and curbing, and water main tap-ins which are billed and collected by the County Fiscal Officer.

The County Fiscal Officer periodically remits these collections to the City. Special assessments collected in one calendar year are levied and certified in the preceding calendar year. Since all assessment collections are remitted to the City outside of the available period, the entire amount has been deferred on the fund financial statements.

At December 31, 2017, governmental and business-type activities reported special assessments receivable in the amounts of \$44,754 and \$1,198,048, respectively. Of these amounts reported, delinquent special assessments for governmental and business-type activities are \$473 and \$13,633, respectively.

Intergovernmental Receivables

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Amount
Governmental Activities:	
Local Government	\$ 215,086
Homestead and Rollback	587,451
Gasoline Tax	783,061
Auto Registration	181,379
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	1,576,551
Cuyahoga County Grant - Roads	200,000
Community Diversion Grant	1,400
Other Grants	34,444
Strongsville Mayor's Court and Berea Municipal Court Fines	50,504
Bureau of Workers Compensation rebate/refund	66,282
<i>Total Governmental Activities Intergovernmental Receivables</i>	<i>\$ 3,696,158</i>
Business-Type Activities:	
NEORS D Grant for Drake, Bowman, Fetzer Sanitary Sewer Projects	585,094
OPWC Grants for Drake, Bowman, Fetzer Sanitary Sewer Projects	283,559
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Intergovernmental Receivables</i>	<i>868,653</i>
<i>Total Government-wide Intergovernmental Receivables</i>	<i>\$ 4,564,811</i>

Payments in Lieu of Taxes

In accordance with State law, the City has established fourteen tax incremental financing districts within the City, under which the City has granted property tax exemptions and agreed to construct certain infrastructure improvements. The property owners have agreed to make payments to the City to help pay the costs of the infrastructure improvements. The amount of those payments would generally reflect all or a portion of the property taxes which the property owners would have paid if the property had not been declared exempt. The property owners' contractual promise to make these payments in lieu of taxes generally continues until the cost of the improvement has been paid or the agreement expires, whichever comes first.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 9 – Interfund Balances and Transfers

As of the year ended December 31, 2017, interfund balances are as follows:

	Receivable	Payable
<i>Governmental Activities</i>		
Major Funds:		
General	\$ 184,300	\$ -
NonMajor Funds:		
Westwood Commons TIF	-	28,300
TIF Capital Improvements		156,000
Total	\$ 184,300	\$ 184,300

The amount payable to the General Fund relates to a working capital loan made to the Westwood Commons TIF Debt Service Fund and the TIF Capital Improvements Fund. These loans will be repaid in 2018.

Transfers made during the year ended December 31, 2017 were as follows:

TRANSFERS OUT						
Governmental Activities						
Major Funds		Nonmajor Funds				
General	General Bond Retirement	Royalton Road TIF	Pearl Road TIF #3	Giant Eagle TIF	Total	
TRANSFERS IN						
Governmental Activities						
<u>Major Funds:</u>						
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	\$ 3,700,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,700,000
Fire Levy	3,000,000	-	-	-	-	3,000,000
General Bond Retirement	500,000	-	-	-	-	500,000
General Capital Improvement	2,000,000	-	-	-	-	2,000,000
<u>Nonmajor Funds:</u>						
Police Pension	840,000	-	-	-	-	840,000
Fire Pension	972,000	-	-	-	-	972,000
Drainage Levy	300,000	1,205,633	-	-	100,000	1,605,633
Multi-Purpose Complex	1,900,000	-	-	-	-	1,900,000
Recreation Capital Improvement	550,000	-	-	-	-	550,000
Pearl Road TIF #1	-	-	200,000	50,000	-	250,000
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 13,762,000	\$ 1,205,633	\$ 200,000	\$ 50,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 15,317,633

Transfers made from the General Fund to various other funds provided additional resources for current operations. All transfers were made in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.14, 5705.15, and 5705.16. Transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the governmental activities' statement of activities. During 2017, GAAP transfers were required to reflect the pay down of Bond Anticipation Notes principal and interest. These transfers were necessary to record the retirement in the proper governmental funds.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 10 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/17
Governmental Activities				
<i>Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 11,584,462	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,584,462
Construction in Progress	3,504,915	2,651,147	(3,451,492)	2,704,570
<i>Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated</i>	<u>15,089,377</u>	<u>2,651,147</u>	<u>(3,451,492)</u>	<u>14,289,032</u>
<i>Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:</i>				
Buildings	52,808,263	1,182,758	-	53,991,021
Land Improvements	3,656,185	45,529	-	3,701,714
Machinery and Equipment	4,175,930	117,365	-	4,293,295
Furniture and Fixtures	952,169	19,390	-	971,559
Vehicles	14,549,231	2,509,736	(913,278)	16,145,689
Infrastructure:				
Streets	177,330,795	3,537,923	-	180,868,718
Bridges	203,000	-	-	203,000
Storm Sewers	102,114,614	963,321	-	103,077,935
Sidewalks	8,970,884	-	-	8,970,884
Traffic Signalization	6,443,048	22,535	-	6,465,583
<i>Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated</i>	<u>371,204,119</u>	<u>8,398,557</u>	<u>(913,278)</u>	<u>378,689,398</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings	(13,253,157)	(1,033,384)	-	(14,286,541)
Land Improvements	(1,732,178)	(159,937)	-	(1,892,115)
Machinery and Equipment	(2,776,701)	(282,320)	-	(3,059,021)
Furniture and Fixtures	(789,243)	(36,365)	-	(825,608)
Vehicles	(10,859,507)	(1,079,931)	828,991	(11,110,447)
Infrastructure:				
Streets	(110,136,321)	(4,024,420)	-	(114,160,741)
Bridges	(38,612)	(7,714)	-	(46,326)
Storm Sewers	(43,361,814)	(1,737,310)	-	(45,099,124)
Sidewalks	(6,138,681)	(190,770)	-	(6,329,451)
Traffic Signalization	(2,740,398)	(245,095)	-	(2,985,493)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(191,826,612)</u>	<u>(8,797,246) *</u>	<u>828,991</u>	<u>(199,794,867)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>179,377,507</u>	<u>(398,689)</u>	<u>(84,287)</u>	<u>178,894,531</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 194,466,884</u>	<u>\$ 2,252,458</u>	<u>\$ (3,535,779)</u>	<u>\$ 193,183,563</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>				
Security of Persons and Property	\$	1,171,711		
Leisure Time Activities		765,140		
Community Environment		28,689		
Transportation		6,707,681		
General Government		124,025		
Total Depreciation Expense		<u>\$8,797,246</u>		

	<u>Balance</u>			<u>Balance</u>
	1/1/2017	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	12/31/17
Business-Type Activities				
<i>Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 1,508,079	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,508,079
Construction in Progress	37,677	1,405,192	-	1,442,869
<i>Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated</i>	<u>1,545,756</u>	<u>1,405,192</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,950,948</u>
<i>Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:</i>				
Buildings	9,910,501	341,980	-	10,252,481
Land Improvements	3,893,177	16,740	-	3,909,917
Machinery and Equipment	10,277,243	240,374	-	10,517,617
Furniture and Fixtures	19,748	-	-	19,748
Vehicles	2,235,414	340,568	(6,000)	2,569,982
Infrastructure:				
Sanitary Sewers	102,480,132	-	-	102,480,132
<i>Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated</i>	<u>128,816,215</u>	<u>939,662</u>	<u>(6,000)</u>	<u>129,749,877</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings	(6,017,359)	(180,826)	-	(6,198,185)
Land Improvements	(3,632,475)	(5,366)	-	(3,637,841)
Machinery and Equipment	(8,481,098)	(224,479)	-	(8,705,577)
Furniture and Fixtures	(18,762)	-	-	(18,762)
Vehicles	(1,388,175)	(173,358)	5,700	(1,555,833)
Infrastructure:				
Sanitary Sewers	(65,832,893)	(1,370,321)	-	(67,203,214)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(85,370,762)</u>	<u>(1,954,350)</u>	<u>5,700</u>	<u>(87,319,412)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>43,445,453</u>	<u>(1,014,688)</u>	<u>(300)</u>	<u>42,430,465</u>
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 44,991,209</u>	<u>\$ 390,504</u>	<u>\$ (300)</u>	<u>\$ 45,381,413</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 11 – Risk Management

Commercial Insurance

The City maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for real property, building contents, vehicles, and general liability risks including public officials' liability.

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During 2017, the City contracted with The Fedeli Group to manage its insurance coverage through Travelers Insurance Companies as follows:

Type of Coverage	Coverage Limits		Deductible
	Per Occurrence	Aggregate	
Commercial and Personal Property Coverage			
(Includes Boiler and Machinery Coverage)	\$102,281,292		\$5,000
Ancillary Equipment (Rented)	\$150,000		\$1,000
Earthquake Damage	\$1,000,000		\$50,000
Flood Damage	\$1,000,000		\$50,000/\$100,000
Inland Marine	\$5,646,293		\$1,000
Crime Coverage			
Theft, Disappearance and Destruction	\$25,000		\$2,500
Employee Dishonesty	\$500,000		\$2,500
Forgery and Alteration	\$25,000		\$1,000
Computer Fraud	\$100,000		\$1,000
Comprehensive General Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Employee Benefits Liability	\$1,000,000	\$3,000,000	\$1,000
Stop Gap	\$1,000,000		\$0
Public Officials Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$25,000
Police Professional Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$25,000
Employment Practices Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$25,000
Property Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Pesticide/Herbicide Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Cemetery Professional Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
EMT/Paramedic Malpractice Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Sewer Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Certified Acts of Terrorism	Included		\$0
Automobile Liability and Physical Damage Coverage	\$1,000,000		\$0
Auto Liability Comprehensive			
Fire Vehicles	Agreed Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Other Vehicles	Actual Cash Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Auto Liability Collision			
Fire Vehicles	Agreed Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Other Vehicles	Actual Cash Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Hired Vehicle Rentals	Actual Cash Value		\$250
Miscellaneous			
Umbrella Coverage	\$10,000,000		\$10,000
Cyber Liability	\$1,000,000		\$10,000
Flood - Additional Coverage: 16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway	\$100,000		\$1,000

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
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The City also carries flood insurance through the National Flood Insurance Plan (NFIP). A portion of the City has been mapped and designated an “A” area (an area close to a river, lake, or stream) by the Federal Emergency Management Agency, and thus the City is eligible to purchase coverage of \$500,000 for both Building and Contents with a \$1,250 deductible. Additional flood policies have been purchased through NFIP for 16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway (City Hall building and the equipment storage building) with \$100,000 limit and \$1,000 deductible.

The City continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health and life insurance. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages from coverages in the prior year. In addition, settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage limits in any of the past five fiscal years.

Workers’ Compensation

The City has established a formal self-insurance program for liabilities arising from the City’s participation in the Ohio Bureau of Workers’ Compensation (Ohio BWC) Individual Retrospective Rating Plan that covers workers’ compensation claims occurring between January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2014. In 2015, the City chose to be a state funded risk, paid a premium, and transferred all risk to the Ohio Bureau of Workers’ Compensation for calendar year 2015. For calendar years 2016 and 2017, the City participated in the Ohio Municipal League’s (OML) Group Retrospective Rating Program, which is administered by Third Party Administrator, CompManagement. OML offers Group Retrospective Rating as an alternative rating program to assist members in reducing their workers’ compensation premium. Through the program, cities are grouped together to achieve premium refunds based on the performance of the group. Cities continue to pay their own individual merit-rated premium to the Ohio BWC and depending on the performance, the participating cities can either receive a retrospective premium refund or assessment (maximum assessment selected per group). Retrospective refunds are achieved when the standard premium of the group exceeds developed claim costs. For that reason, there is an increased emphasis on safety and claims management for Group Retrospective Rating participants.

The claims liability of \$1,685,734 reported in the fund at December 31, 2017, is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 10, which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claim, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claims adjustment expense and does not include other allocated or unallocated claims adjustment expense. Changes in the fund’s claims liability amount in 2016 and 2017 were as follows:

		Balance at Beginning of Year	Current Year Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claim Payments	Balance at End of Year
2016	\$	1,351,251	\$ 193,871	\$ 128,980	\$ 1,416,142
2017		1,416,142	304,049	34,457	1,685,734

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Employee Health Benefits

The City manages employee prescriptions and health benefits on a self-insured basis. The employee health benefit plan provides basic health coverage through Medical Mutual, the third-party administrator of the program, which reviews and pays the claims. A specific excess loss coverage insurance (stop-loss) policy with Medical Mutual covers claims in excess of \$100,000 per person per year.

The claims liability of \$205,998, reported in the self-insurance fund at December 31, 2017, is estimated by the third-party administrator and is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 30, which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claims adjustments expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses.

Changes in the fund's claims liability amount for the last year is as follows:

	<u>Balance at Beginning of Year</u>	<u>Current Year Claims and Changes in Estimates</u>	<u>Claim Payments</u>	<u>Balance at End of Year</u>
2017	\$ -	\$ 3,446,373	\$ 3,240,375	\$ 205,998

Note 12 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Net Pension Asset/Liability

The net pension asset/liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee on a deferred-payment basis as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension asset/liability represents the City's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension asset/liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the City's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The City cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the City does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years.

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If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension asset/liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension asset/liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension asset/liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)

Plan Description - City employees, other than full-time police and firefighters, participate in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional pension plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan and the combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with defined contribution features. While members (e.g. City employees) may elect the member-directed plan and the combined plan, substantially all employee members are in OPERS’ traditional plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional plan. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about OPERS’ fiduciary net position that may be obtained by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 800-222-7377.

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to final average salary (FAS) for the member groups under the traditional plan as per the reduced benefits adopted by SB 343 (see OPERS’ CAFR referenced above for additional information):

Group A	Group B	Group C
Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013	20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013	Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013
State and Local	State and Local	State and Local
Age and Service Requirements: Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age and Service Requirements: Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age and Service Requirements: Age 62 with 5 years of service credit or Age 57 with 25 years of service credit
Formula: 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	Formula: 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	Formula: 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35

City of Strongsville, Ohio
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(Continued)

Final average Salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over a member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earnings over a member's career.

Members who retire before meeting the age and years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount.

When a benefit recipient has received benefits for 12 months, an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA) is provided. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3 percent simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3 percent.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	State and Local
2017 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates	
Employer	14.0 %
Employee	10.0 %
 2017 Actual Contribution Rates	
Employer:	
Pension	13.0 %
Post-Employment Health Care Benefits	1.0
Total Employer	14.0 %
 Employee	 10.0 %

Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contributions was \$1,636,892 for 2017.

Plan Description – Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund (OP&F)

Plan Description - City full-time police and firefighters participate in the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides retirement and disability pension benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by the Ohio State Legislature and are codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code. OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information and detailed information about OP&F fiduciary net position. The report may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at www.op-f.org or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Upon attaining a qualifying age with sufficient years of service, a member of OP&F may retire and receive a lifetime monthly pension.

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OP&F offers four types of service retirement: normal, service commuted, age/service commuted and actuarially reduced. Each type has different eligibility guidelines and is calculated using the member's average annual salary. The following discussion of the pension formula relates to normal service retirement.

For members hired after July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 52 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit. For members hired on or before July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 48 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit.

The annual pension benefit for normal service retirement is equal to a percentage of the allowable average annual salary. The percentage equals 2.5 percent for each of the first 20 years of service credit, 2.0 percent for each of the next five years of service credit and 1.5 percent for each year of service credit in excess of 25 years. The maximum pension of 72 percent of the allowable average annual salary is paid after 33 years of service credit.

Under normal service retirement, retired members who are at least 55 years old and have been receiving OP&F benefits for at least one year may be eligible for a cost-of-living allowance adjustment. The age 55 provision for receiving a COLA does not apply to those who are receiving a permanent and total disability benefit and statutory survivors.

Members retiring under normal service retirement, with less than 15 years of service credit on July 1, 2013, will receive a COLA equal to either three percent or the percent increase, if any, in the consumer price index (CPI) over the 12-month period ending on September 30 of the immediately preceding year, whichever is less. The COLA amount for members with at least 15 years of service credit as of July 1, 2013 is equal to three percent of their base pension or disability benefit.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	Police	Firefighters
2017 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates		
Employer	19.50 %	24.00 %
Employee	12.25 %	12.25 %
 2017 Actual Contribution Rates		
Employer:		
Pension	19.00 %	23.50 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits	0.50	0.50
Total Employer	19.50 %	24.00 %
 Employee	 12.25 %	 12.25 %

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contribution to OP&F was \$2,602,551 for 2017.

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For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Assets, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability for OPERS was measured as of December 31, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. OP&F's total pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2016 and was determined by rolling forward the total pension liability as of January 1, 2016, to December 31, 2016. The City's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the City's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	OPERS Traditional Pension Plan	OPERS Combined Pension Plan	OP&F Police	OP&F Fire	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset Prior Measurement Date	0.091907%	0.06788%	0.2714812%	0.3021489%	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset Current Measurement Date	<u>0.092880%</u>	<u>0.075003%</u>	<u>0.2659770%</u>	<u>0.2910200%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.000973%</u>	<u>0.00712%</u>	<u>-0.005504%</u>	<u>-0.011129%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ 21,091,469	\$ (41,744)	\$ 16,846,716	\$ 18,432,915	\$ 56,329,356
Pension Expense	\$ 4,662,629	\$ 29,150	\$ 1,998,526	\$ 2,205,033	\$ 8,895,338

At December 31, 2017, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	OPERS	OP&F Police	OP&F Fire	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$3,151,191	\$1,638,270	\$1,792,519	\$6,581,980
Differences between expected and actual experience	28,588	4,766	5,215	38,569
Changes of assumptions	3,355,536	-	-	3,355,536
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	258,057	-	37,381	295,438
City contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,636,892</u>	<u>1,232,830</u>	<u>1,369,721</u>	<u>4,239,443</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$8,430,264</u>	<u>\$2,875,866</u>	<u>\$3,204,836</u>	<u>\$14,510,966</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$146,875	\$38,789	\$42,440	\$228,104
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>5,697</u>	<u>399,788</u>	<u>502,822</u>	<u>908,307</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$152,572</u>	<u>\$438,577</u>	<u>\$545,262</u>	<u>\$1,136,411</u>

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\$4,239,443 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability or addition of net pension asset in the year ending December 31, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	OPERS	OP&F Police	OP&F Fire	Total
2018	\$2,826,678	\$536,873	\$590,563	\$3,954,114
2019	2,795,431	536,875	590,563	\$3,922,869
2020	1,120,750	388,411	428,121	\$1,937,282
2021	(94,873)	(196,477)	(211,836)	(\$503,186)
2022	(2,422)	(56,440)	(97,801)	(156,663)
Thereafter	(4,764)	(4,783)	(9,757)	(19,304)
Total	\$6,640,800	\$1,204,459	\$1,289,853	\$9,135,112

Actuarial Assumptions - OPERS

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the values of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB 67. In 2016, the Board of Trustees' actuarial consultants conducted an experience study for the period 2011 through 2015, comparing assumptions to actual results. The experience study incorporates both a historical view and forward-looking projections to determine the appropriate set of assumptions to keep the plan on a path toward full funding. Information from this study led to changes in both demographic and economic assumptions, with the most notable being a reduction in the actuarially assumed rate of return from 8.0 percent down to 7.5 percent, for the defined benefit investments. Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	Pre 1/7/2013 retirees; 3 percent, simple Post 1/7/2013 retirees; 3 percent, simple through 2018, then 2.15% simple
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age

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The total pension asset in the December 31, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Wage Inflation	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3.25 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation Pre 1/7/2013 retirees; 3 percent, simple Post 1/7/2013 retirees; 3 percent, simple through 2018, then 2.15% simple
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Health Annuitant Mortality table. For males, Health Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015. For females, Health Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvements back to the observation period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2010. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 for males and 2010 for females. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended December 31, 2015.

The long-term rate of return on defined benefit investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected real rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation.

OPERS manages investments in four investment portfolios: the Defined Benefits portfolio, the 401(h) Health Care Trust portfolio, the 115 Health Care Trust portfolio and the Defined Contribution portfolio. The 401(h) Health Care Trust portfolio was closed as of June 30, 2016 and the net position transferred to the 115 Health Care Trust portfolio on July 1, 2016. The Defined Benefit portfolio includes the investment assets of the Traditional Pension Plan, the defined benefit component of the Combined Plan and the annuitized accounts of the Member-Directed Plan. The Defined Benefit portfolio historically included the assets of the Member-Directed retiree medical accounts funded through the VEBA Trust. However, the VEBA Trust was closed as of June 30, 2016. Within the Defined Benefit portfolio, contributions into the plans are all recorded at the same time, and benefit payments all occur on the first of the month. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investments expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Defined Benefit portfolio is 8.3 percent for 2016.

The allocation of investment assets with the Defined Benefit portfolio is approved by the Board of Trustees as outlined in the annual investment plan. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined benefit pension plans. The table below displays the Board-approved asset allocation policy for 2016 and the long-term expected real rates of return:

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<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)</u>
Fixed Income	23.00 %	2.75 %
Domestic Equities	20.70	6.34
Real Estate	10.00	4.75
Private Equity	10.00	8.97
International Equities	18.30	7.95
Other investments	18.00	4.92
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	<u>5.66 %</u>

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.5 percent, post-experience study results. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefits payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.5 percent, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.5 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.5 percent) than the current rate:

<u>City's proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset)</u>	<u>1% Decrease (6.50%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.50%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.50%)</u>
Traditional Pension Plan	32,221,930	21,091,469	11,816,194
Combined Plan	3,000	(41,774)	(76,503)

Actuarial Assumptions – OP&F

OP&F's total pension liability as of December 31, 2016 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of January 1, 2016, and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The total pension liability is determined by OP&F's actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual valuation. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of reported amounts and assumptions about probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment mortality, salary increases, disabilities, retirements and employment terminations. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of January 1, 2016, are presented below:

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(Continued)

Valuation Date	January 1, 2016
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	8.25 percent
Projected Salary Increases	4.25 percent to 11 percent
Payroll Increases	3.75 percent
Inflation Assumptions	3.25 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments	2.60 percent and 3.00 percent Simple

Rates of death are based on the RP2000 Combined Table, age-adjusted as follows. For active members, set back six years. For disability retirements, set forward five years for police and three years for firefighters. For service retirements, set back zero years for police and two years for firefighters. For beneficiaries, set back zero years. The rates are applied on a fully generational basis, with a base year of 2009, using mortality improvement Scale AA.

The most recent experience study was completed January 1, 2012.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in the Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. Best estimates of the long-term expected geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in OP&F's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2016 are summarized below:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>10 year Expected Real Rate of Return **</u>	<u>30 year Expected Real Rate of Return **</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	0 %		
Domestic Equity	16.00	4.46 %	5.21 %
Non-US Equity	16.00	4.66	5.40
Core Fixed Income *	20.00	1.67	2.37
Global Inflation Protected *	20.00	0.49	2.33
High Yield	15.00	3.33	4.48
Real Estate	12.00	4.71	5.65
Private Markets	8.00	7.31	7.99
Timber	5.00	6.87	6.87
Master Limited Partnerships	8.00	6.92	7.36
Total	<u>120.00 %</u>		

* levered 2x

** numbers are net of expected inflation

OP&F's Board of Trustees has incorporated the "risk parity" concept into OP&F's asset liability valuation with the goal of reducing equity risk exposure, which reduces overall Total Portfolio risk without sacrificing return, and creating a more risk-balanced portfolio based on their relationship between asset classes and

City of Strongsville, Ohio
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economic environments. From the notional portfolio perspective above, the Total Portfolio may be levered up to 1.2 times due to the application of leverage in certain fixed income asset classes.

Discount Rate The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 8.25 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the longer-term assumed investment rate of return 8.25 percent. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, a long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8.25 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (7.25 percent), or one percentage point higher (9.25 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (7.25%)	Current Discount Rate (8.25%)	1% Increase (9.25%)
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 46,988,288	\$ 35,279,631	\$ 25,356,385

Note 13 – Post-Employment Benefits

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans; the Traditional Pension Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the Member-Directed Plan is a defined contribution plan; and the Combined Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and a defined contribution plan.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care trust, which funds multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage and deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement to qualifying benefit recipients of both the Traditional Pension and the Combined plans. The trust is also used to fund health care for Member-Directed Plan participants, in the form of a Retiree Medical Account (RMA). At retirement or refund, Member-Directed Plan participants may be eligible for reimbursements of qualified medical expenses from their vested RMA balance.

In order to qualify for health care coverage, age-and-service retirees under the Traditional Pension and Combined plans must have 20 or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by OPERS meets the definition of an Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in GASB Statement 45. Please see the Plan Statement in the OPERS 2016 CAFR for details.

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The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, OPERS to provide health care to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided to the OPERS Board of Trustees (OPERS Board) in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml#CAFR>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, OH 43215-4642, or by calling 614-222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund health care through their contributions to OPERS. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside for the funding of post-retirement health care coverage. Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the earnable salary of active members. In 2017, State and Local employers contributed at a rate of 14.00 percent of earnable salary and Public Safety and Law Enforcement employers contributed at 18.10 percent. These are the maximum employer contribution rates permitted by the Ohio Revised Code. Active member contributions do not fund health care.

Each year, the OPERS Board of Trustees determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside to fund health care plans. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 1.00 percent during calendar year 2017.

As recommended by the OPERS' actuary, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care beginning January 1, 2018 decreased to 0.00 percent for both plans. The OPERS Board is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of the health care benefits provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected. The employer contribution as a percentage of covered payroll deposited for Member-Directed Plan participants for 2017 was 4.0 percent. The City's actual employer contributions for December 31, 2017, 2016 and 2015 which were used to fund post-employment benefits were \$127,541, \$249,232, and \$236,898, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for 2017, 2016 and 2015.

Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund

Plan Description - The City contributes to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F) sponsored health care program, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides health care benefits including coverage for medical, prescription drugs, dental, vision, Medicare Part B Premium and long term care to retirees, qualifying benefit recipients and their eligible dependents.

OP&F provides access to post-retirement health care coverage for any person who receives or is eligible to receive a monthly service, disability, or statutory survivor benefit or is a spouse or eligible dependent child of such person. The health care coverage provided by OP&F meets the definition of an Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in GASB Statement No. 45.

The Ohio Revised Code allows, but does not mandate OP&F to provide OPEB benefits. Authority for the OP&F Board of Trustees to provide health care coverage to eligible participants and to establish and amend benefits is codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information for the Plan. That report may be obtained by writing to OP&F, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, OH 43215-5164. That report is also available on OP&F's website at www.op-f.org.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code provides for contribution requirements of the participating employers and of plan members to the OP&F (defined benefit pension plan). Participating employers are required to contribute to the pension plan at rates expressed as percentages of the payroll of active pension plan members, currently, 19.50 percent and 24.00 percent of covered payroll for police and fire employers, respectively. The Ohio Revised Code states that the employer contribution may not exceed 19.50 percent of covered payroll for police employer units and 24.00 percent of covered payroll for fire employer units. Active members do not make contributions to the OPEB plan.

OP&F maintains funds for health care in two separate accounts. One for health care benefits under an IRS Code Section 115 trust and one for Medicare Part B reimbursements administered as an Internal Revenue Code 401(h) account, both of which are within the defined benefit pension plan, under the authority granted by the Ohio Revised Code to the OP&F Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees is authorized to allocate a portion of the total employer contributions made into the pension plan to the Section 115 Trust and the Section 401(h) account as the employer contribution for retiree health care benefits. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care was 0.50 percent of covered payroll from January 1, 2017 thru December 31, 2017. The amount of employer contributions allocated to the health care plan each year is subject to the Trustees' primary responsibility to ensure that pension benefits are adequately funded and is limited by the provisions of the Sections 115 and 401(h).

The OP&F Board of Trustees also is authorized to establish requirements for contributions to the health care plan by retirees and their eligible dependents, or their surviving beneficiaries. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected.

The City's contributions to OP&F which were allocated to fund post-employment health care benefits for police and firefighters were \$32,429 and \$29,071 for the year ended December 31, 2017, \$31,771 and \$28,244 for the year ended December 31, 2016, and \$30,653 and \$27,582 for the year ended December 31, 2015, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2017, 2016 and 2015.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 14 – Short-Term Notes Payable

The City’s note activity, including the amount outstanding and the interest rate, is as follows:

	Balance January 1, 2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance December 31, 2017
Governmental Activities:				
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Notes, Series 2016</i>				
2015 Street Improvements - 2.000%, due 10/12/2017 - 2nd Renewal	\$ 600,000	\$ -	\$ (600,000)	\$ -
2016 Storm Water Improvements - 2.000%, 10/12/2017	1,300,000	-	(1,300,000)	-
2017 Vehicle Acquisition - 2.125%, 10/11/2017 - New	-	2,100,000	-	2,100,000
Unamortized Premiums on Notes	14,735	20,223	(19,229)	15,729
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 1,914,735</u>	<u>\$ 2,120,223</u>	<u>\$ (1,919,229)</u>	<u>\$ 2,115,729</u>

In 2017, the City issued \$2,100,000 in Various Purpose Improvement Notes Series 2017. This note is dated October 11, 2017 and will mature on October 11, 2018 and bear a 2.125 percent rate of interest. The proceeds from the 2017 Note will be used for public service vehicles and equipment. As of December 31, 2017, the City has unspent proceeds of \$750,791.

The notes are backed by the full faith and credit of the City and mature in one year. The note liabilities are reflected in the fund which received the proceeds. The premium and issuance costs are recorded in the General Bond Retirement Fund.

Note 15 – Long-Term Obligations

The original issuance date, maturity date, interest rate, and original issuance amounts for the City’s long-term obligations were as follows:

	Original Issuance Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issuance Amount
Governmental Activities:				
<u>General Obligation Bonds</u>				
<i>Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2009-01:</i>				
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court	5/13/2009	12/1/2034	2.250 - 5.000%	\$ 13,000,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads	5/13/2009	12/1/2029	2.250 - 5.000%	1,550,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road)	5/13/2009	12/1/2029	2.250 - 5.000%	1,455,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th	5/13/2009	12/1/2029	2.250 - 5.000%	445,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2009-01</i>				<u>16,450,000</u>
<i>Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2009-02:</i>				
Street Improvements (Pearl Road Widening)	12/8/2009	12/1/2029	1.500 - 5.000%	7,000,000
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2011:</i>				
Multi-Purpose Complex	9/6/2011	12/1/2021	2.000 - 4.000%	8,300,000
Service Center Complex Renovations	9/6/2011	12/1/2021	2.000 - 4.000%	365,000
Fire Station #3	9/6/2011	12/1/2021	2.000 - 4.000%	1,585,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2011</i>				<u>10,250,000</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

	Original Issuance Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issuance Amount
Governmental Activities:				
<u>General Obligation Bonds (Continued)</u>				
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2014:</i>				
Foltz Industrial Parkway Extension (refunded series 2005)	4/1/2014	12/1/2025	1.500 - 3.000%	\$ 1,095,000
Royalton Road Improvements (refunded series 2005)	4/1/2014	12/1/2025	1.500 - 3.000%	2,150,000
Police/City Hall (refunded series 2006)	4/1/2014	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	305,000
Municipal Service Center (refunded series 2006)	4/1/2014	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	545,000
New Fire Station Ward 4 (refunded series 2006)	4/1/2014	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	5,390,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2014</i>				9,485,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Refundings, Series 2015:</i>				
Police/City Hall (refunded series 2006)	10/22/2015	12/1/2023	1.500 - 2.125%	80,000
Municipal Service Center (refunded series 2006)	10/22/2015	12/1/2023	1.500 - 2.125%	165,000
New Fire Station Ward 4 (refunded series 2006)	10/22/2015	12/1/2023	1.500 - 2.125%	2,250,000
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	3,705,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	605,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road) (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	660,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	170,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2015</i>				7,635,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Refundings, Series 2016-01:</i>				
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2034	1.500 - 4.000%	9,270,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	750,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road) (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	730,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	220,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2016</i>				10,970,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvement, Series 2016-02:</i>				
Street Improvements (Pearl Road Widening)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	5,510,000
<u>Special Assessment Bonds</u>				
<i>Street Improvements, Series 1998:</i>				
Foltz Parkway	8/15/1998	12/1/2018	4.550 - 5.500%	305,000
<u>Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Loans</u>				
Pearl Road Widening - Phase II	7/1/2013	1/1/2036	0%	2,172,730
Business-Type Activities:				
<u>Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) Loans</u>				
Westwood Park Sanitary Sewer	6/27/2002	7/1/2022	4.700%	948,523
Force Main, Pump Station and Sanitary Sewers	1/30/2003	7/1/2023	4.400%	2,259,707
Sewer Construction	5/27/2010	7/1/2030	3.390%	544,038
Drake Road East Sanitary Extension	12/9/2010	7/1/2032	2.870%	655,678
				4,407,946

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Changes in the long-term obligations of the City during 2017 were as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2017	Amounts Due in One Year
Governmental Activities:					
<i>Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2009-01:</i>					
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court	\$ 125,000	\$ -	\$ (50,000)	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads	105,000	-	(50,000)	55,000	55,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road)	50,000	-	(20,000)	30,000	30,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th	30,000	-	(15,000)	15,000	15,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2009-01</i>	<u>310,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(135,000)</u>	<u>175,000</u>	<u>175,000</u>
<i>Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2009-02:</i>					
Street Improvements (Pearl Road Widening)	1,055,000	-	(340,000)	715,000	350,000
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2011:</i>					
Multi-Purpose Complex Refunding, Series 2001	4,750,000	-	(900,000)	3,850,000	920,000
Service Center Complex Renovations	155,000	-	(35,000)	120,000	35,000
Fire Station #3	1,085,000	-	(205,000)	880,000	220,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2011</i>	<u>5,990,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,140,000)</u>	<u>4,850,000</u>	<u>1,175,000</u>
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2014:</i>					
Foltz Industrial Parkway Extension	965,000	-	(90,000)	875,000	90,000
Royalton Road Improvements	1,905,000	-	(175,000)	1,730,000	175,000
Police/City Hall	290,000	-	(5,000)	285,000	40,000
Municipal Service Center	520,000	-	(10,000)	510,000	75,000
New Fire Station Ward 4	5,140,000	-	(65,000)	5,075,000	490,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2014</i>	<u>8,820,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(345,000)</u>	<u>8,475,000</u>	<u>870,000</u>
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2015:</i>					
Police/City Hall	80,000	-	(30,000)	50,000	-
Municipal Service Center	165,000	-	(65,000)	100,000	-
New Fire Station Ward 4	2,240,000	-	(455,000)	1,785,000	5,000
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court	3,620,000	-	(35,000)	3,585,000	30,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads	585,000	-	(5,000)	580,000	5,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road)	640,000	-	(5,000)	635,000	5,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th	160,000	-	(5,000)	155,000	5,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2015</i>	<u>7,490,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(600,000)</u>	<u>6,890,000</u>	<u>50,000</u>
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2016-01:</i>					
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court	9,270,000	-	(10,000)	9,260,000	10,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads	750,000	-	(5,000)	745,000	5,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road)	730,000	-	(5,000)	725,000	5,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th	220,000	-	(5,000)	215,000	5,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2016-01</i>	<u>10,970,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(25,000)</u>	<u>10,945,000</u>	<u>25,000</u>
<i>Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2016-02:</i>					
Street Improvements (Pearl Road Widening)	5,510,000	-	(35,000)	5,475,000	35,000
<i>Total General Obligation Bonds</i>	<u>40,145,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,620,000)</u>	<u>37,525,000</u>	<u>2,680,000</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

	Balance 1/1/2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2017	Amounts Due in One Year
Governmental Activities (Continued):					
<u>Special Assessment Bond</u>					
<i>Street Improvements, Series 1998:</i>					
Foltz Parkway	\$ 50,000	\$ -	\$ (25,000)	\$ 25,000	\$ 25,000
<i>Total Special Assessment Bond</i>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(25,000)</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>25,000</u>
<u>Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Loan</u>					
Pearl Road Widening - Phase II	2,064,094	-	(108,636)	1,955,458	108,636
<u>Net Pension Liability</u>					
OPERS	14,772,347	4,842,719	-	19,615,066	-
OP&F	36,902,027	-	(1,622,396)	35,279,631	-
<i>Total Net Pension Liability</i>	<u>51,674,374</u>	<u>4,842,719</u>	<u>(1,622,396)</u>	<u>54,894,697</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Other Long-Term Obligations</u>					
Unamortized Bond Premiums	2,766,314	-	(271,357)	2,494,957	-
Capital Lease	-	72,911	(35,559)	37,352	18,446
Claims Payable	1,416,142	3,750,422	(3,274,832)	1,891,732	276,327
Compensated Absences	5,978,560	1,926,497	(1,449,682)	6,455,375	2,938,982
<i>Total Other Long-Term Obligations</i>	<u>10,161,016</u>	<u>5,749,830</u>	<u>(5,031,430)</u>	<u>10,879,416</u>	<u>3,233,755</u>
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$ 104,094,484</u>	<u>\$ 10,592,549</u>	<u>\$ (9,407,462)</u>	<u>\$ 105,279,571</u>	<u>\$ 6,047,391</u>
Business-Type Activities:					
<u>Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) Loans</u>					
Westwood Park Sanitary Sewer	\$ 353,447	\$ -	\$ (57,733)	\$ 295,714	\$ 60,478
Force Main, Pump Station and Sanitary Sewers	957,953	-	(130,328)	827,625	136,126
Sewer Construction	405,463	-	(24,136)	381,327	24,962
Drake Road East Sanitary Sewer Extension	538,891	-	(28,050)	510,841	28,861
<i>Total OWDA Loans</i>	<u>2,255,754</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(240,247)</u>	<u>2,015,507</u>	<u>250,427</u>
<u>Net Pension Liability</u>					
OPERS	1,147,103	329,300	-	1,476,403	-
<u>Other Long-Term Obligations</u>					
Compensated Absences	329,233	15,762	(50,585)	294,410	151,078
<i>Total Other Long-Term Obligations</i>	<u>329,233</u>	<u>15,762</u>	<u>(50,585)</u>	<u>294,410</u>	<u>151,078</u>
Total Business-Type Activities Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$ 3,732,090</u>	<u>\$ 345,062</u>	<u>\$ (290,832)</u>	<u>\$ 3,786,320</u>	<u>\$ 401,505</u>
Total Entity-Wide Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$ 107,826,574</u>	<u>\$ 10,937,611</u>	<u>\$ (9,698,294)</u>	<u>\$ 109,065,891</u>	<u>\$ 6,448,896</u>

The Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) loans are revenue obligations (not general obligations) of the City, payable from the revenue of the systems that are improved with the OWDA loans and from special assessments that relate to those improvements. The OWDA does not require that the City generate “coverage” (revenues in excess of the amounts needed for system operations and loan payments), nor does the OWDA require the creation or funding of any reserve funds. The OWDA loans will be paid from the Sanitary Sewer Fund. The Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) loan will be paid from the General Bond Retirement Fund. General obligation bonds will be paid from the General Bond Retirement Fund and Pearl Road TIF #1 Fund. Special assessment bonds will be paid from the proceeds of special assessments levied against benefitted property owners paid from the General Bond Retirement Fund. In the event that a property owner would fail to pay the assessment, payment would be made by the City. The capital lease will be paid from the Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund (refer to Note 16 for further information). Workers’ Compensation claims will be paid from the Workers’ Compensation Reserve Fund (refer to Note 11 for further information). The compensated absences liability will primarily be paid from the General Fund. See Note 12 for further information on Net Pension Liability.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

In July 2013, the City entered into a loan agreement with the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) for a zero percent interest loan for the Pearl Road Widening project. In 2015 the City made its final drawdown on the loan for a total amount of \$2,172,730. The twenty-year loan will be repaid with forty semi-annual payments of \$54,318 commencing July 1, 2016. The loan will be repaid from the General Bond Retirement Fund.

Prior Years' Debt Defeasance

In prior years, the City has defeased various bond issues by creating separate irrevocable trust funds. New debt has been issued and the proceeds have been used to purchase U.S. Government securities that were placed in the irrevocable trust fund. The investment and fixed earnings from the investments are sufficient to fully service the defeased debt until the debt is called or matures. For financial reporting purposes, the debt has been considered defeased and therefore removed as a liability from the City's government-wide financial statements. As of December 31, 2017, the amount of defeased debt related to the 2015 and 2016 refundings still outstanding but removed from the government-wide financial statements are \$4,640,000 and \$16,445,000, respectively.

Principal and Interest Requirements

Principal and interest requirements to retire long-term obligations outstanding at December 31, 2017 are as follows:

Years	Governmental Activities						
	General Obligation Bonds		Special Assessment Bonds		OPWC Loan	Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Principal	Interest
2018	\$ 2,680,000	\$ 1,161,937	\$ 25,000	\$ 1,375	\$108,636	\$2,813,636	\$1,163,312
2019	2,755,000	1,103,438	0	0	108,636	2,863,636	1,103,438
2020	2,870,000	1,022,256	0	0	108,636	2,978,636	1,022,256
2021	2,975,000	940,256	0	0	108,636	3,083,636	940,256
2022	2,140,000	855,255	0	0	108,636	2,248,636	855,255
2023-2027	14,085,000	3,257,194	0	0	543,183	14,628,183	3,257,194
2028-2032	7,595,000	1,254,900	0	0	543,183	8,138,183	1,254,900
2033-2035	2,425,000	146,400	0	0	325,912	2,750,912	146,400
Total	\$37,525,000	\$9,741,636	\$25,000	\$1,375	\$1,955,458	\$39,505,458	\$9,743,011

Business-Type
Activities

Years	OWDA Loans	
	Principal	Interest
2018	\$ 250,427	\$ 70,162
2019	261,046	60,522
2020	272,124	50,467
2021	283,682	39,980
2022	258,903	29,041
2023-2027	418,092	72,248
2028-2032	271,233	17,887
Total	\$2,015,507	\$340,307

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 16 – Leases

Capital Lease

The City has entered into a lease agreement for the acquisition of a skid steer loader. Capital lease payments are reflected as program expenditures on the budgetary statement and part of debt service on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances. The capital asset acquired by the lease has been capitalized in the amount of \$72,911, with an accumulated depreciation of \$47,122, for a total book value of \$25,789 as of December 31, 2017.

The following is a schedule of the future long-term minimum lease payments required under the capital lease and present value of the minimum lease payments as of December 31, 2017 is as follows:

Year	Payments
2018	\$ 19,376
2019	19,376
	38,752
Less: Amount Representing Interest	(1,400)
Present Value of Minimum Lease Payment	\$ 37,352

Note 17 – Construction Commitments

As of December 31, 2017, the City had the following significant commitments with respect to capital-related projects:

	Remaining Construction Commitment
<u>Drainage Levy Fund</u>	
Walnut Drainage Retention	\$ 49,130
Donegal Drive Retention	742,000
Cherry Stone Retention	51,436
Park Point Outlet Structure	128,072
<u>Recreation Capital Improvement</u>	
Locker Room Renovations	458,512
<u>Enterprise Fund</u>	
Bowman Drive Sewer Replacement	1,196,742
Treatment Plant Renovations	996,664
Howe Road Sanitary Sewer	293,600
Preim Road Sanitary Sewer	62,990
Total Government-wide Construction Commitments	\$ 3,979,146

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 18 – Contingent Liabilities

There are several lawsuits pending in which the City is involved. City management estimates that the potential claims against the City not covered by insurance resulting from such litigation would not materially affect the financial statements of the City.

Under the terms of federal and state grants, periodic audits are required and certain expenditures may be questioned as not appropriate under the terms of the grants. Such audits could lead to reimbursement to the grantor agencies. City management believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

Note 19 - Jointly Governed Organizations

Southwest General Health Center

The Southwest General Health Center is an Ohio nonprofit corporation providing health services. The Health Center is a jointly governed organization among the communities of Berea, Brook Park, Columbia Township, Middleburg Heights, Olmsted Falls and Strongsville.

The Health Center is governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of the following: one member of the legislative body from each of the political subdivisions, one resident from each of the political subdivisions who is not a member of the legislative body, three persons who are residents of any of the participating political subdivisions, and the president and the vice president of the medical staff. The legislative body of each political subdivision elects their own member to serve on the Board of Trustees of the Health Center.

The Board exercises total control over the operation of the Health Center including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each City's control is limited to its representation on the Board. In 2017, the City of Strongsville contributed \$346,230 to the Health Center. Financial information may be obtained by writing to the Southwest General Health Center, 18697 Bagley Road, Middleburg Heights, Ohio 44130-3497.

Regional Income Tax Agency

In 1971, thirty-eight municipalities joined together to organize a Regional Council of Governments (RCOG) to administer tax collection and enforcement concerns facing the cities and villages. The first official act of the RCOG was to form the Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA). Today RITA serves as the income tax collection agency for 296 municipalities throughout the State of Ohio. The City was one of the original members of RCOG. Financial information may be obtained by writing to RITA, 10107 Brecksville Road, Brecksville, Ohio, 44141.

Southwest Council of Governments

The Southwest Council of Governments helps foster cooperation between municipalities in areas affecting health, safety, welfare, education, economic conditions, and regional development. The Council's Board is comprised of one member from each of the participating cities. The Board exercises total control over the operation of the Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Budgets are adopted by the Board. Each City's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

The Council has established two subsidiary organizations, the Hazardous Material Response Team (“HAZMAT”), which provides hazardous material protection and assistance, and the Southwest Enforcement Bureau, which provides extra assistance to cities in the form of a SWAT team. In 2017, the City of Strongsville contributed \$18,000 to the Council. Financial information may be obtained by writing to the Finance Director of the City of Berea, at 11 Berea Commons, Berea, Ohio 44017.

Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council

The City is a member of the Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council (NOPEC). NOPEC is a regional council of governments formed under Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code. NOPEC was formed to serve as a vehicle for communities wishing to proceed jointly with an aggregation program for the purchase of energy. NOPEC is currently comprised of over 130 communities who have been authorized by ballot to purchase energy on behalf of their citizens. The intent of NOPEC is to provide energy at the lowest possible rates while at the same time insuring stability in prices by entering into long-term contracts with suppliers to provide energy to the citizens of its member communities. NOPEC is governed by a General Assembly made up of one representative from each member community. The representatives from each county then elect one person to serve on the eleven-member NOPEC Board of Directors. The Board oversees and manages the operation of the aggregation program. The degree of control exercised by any participating government is limited to its representation in the General Assembly and on the Board. Financial information should be directed to NOPEC, 31360 Solon Road, Suite 33, Solon, Ohio 44139.

Southwest Regional Communications

The Southwest Regional Communications is a jointly-governed organization between the City and seven other communities. Formed as a Regional Council of Governments as permitted under Ohio Revised Code Section 167.01, the intent of the organization is to establish, own, operate, maintain, and administer, a regional communications network for public safety and public service purposes for the mutual benefit of the participating communities. This organization is controlled by a governing body consisting of each participating community’s mayor or his/her delegate or representative. The degree of control exercised by any member is limited to its representation on the governing board.

All members agree to contribute the sums of money on a shared basis as agreed per the requirements set forth in the Articles of Understanding. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 14 and amended by GASB Statement No. 61, the City does not have an equity interest in the organization. In 2017, the City of Strongsville contributed \$89,889 to the organization. Financial information may be obtained by contacting Martin S. Healy, 17401 Holland Road, Brook Park, Ohio 44142, by telephone at 216-433-1300.

Note 20 – Related Organization

The Strongsville Community Improvement Corporation (CIC) was formed to promote and assist in economic development with the City. City Council created the CIC in 1977 and appointed the initial CIC Board members. The CIC does not represent a potential financial benefit for or burden on the City.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Note 21 – Tax Abatement Disclosures

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3735.65-70, the City has established nineteen Pre-1994 Community Reinvestment Area's (CRAs) within and surrounding Strongsville's business parks. The CRA program provided the City with a resource to stimulate growth and economic development by providing a direct incentive tax exemption benefiting both residential and industrial property owners who renovate existing or construct new buildings within the designated area. Improvements within the CRAs designated areas are granted an abatement of 100% on the additional property taxes resulting from the increase in assessed value as a result of the improvements for a period of up to 15 years. The amount of the abatement is deducted from the recipient's property tax bill.

Below is the information relevant to the disclosure of the program for the year ended December 31, 2017.

(Tax year 2016/Collection Year 2017)

<u>Tax Abatement Program</u>	<u>Total Amount of City Taxes Abated in 2017</u>
Community Reinvestment Area (CRA)	
Industrial/Residential	<u><u>\$ 482,895</u></u>



Required Supplementary Information

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System
Last Four Years (1)

Traditional Plan	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.092880%	0.091907%	0.087814%	0.087814%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$21,091,469	\$15,919,450	\$10,591,350	\$10,352,127
City's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$12,005,508	\$11,437,692	\$10,801,667	\$10,433,501
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	175.68%	139.18%	98.05%	99.22%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.25%	81.08%	86.45%	86.36%
Combined Plan	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's Proportion of the Net Pension (Asset)	0.075003%	0.067880%	0.056160%	0.056160%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset)	(\$41,744)	(\$33,030)	(\$21,623)	(\$5,893)
City's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$291,950	\$247,042	\$206,833	\$212,553
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	14.30%	13.37%	10.45%	2.77%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability (Asset)	116.55%	116.90%	114.83%	104.33%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund
Last Four Years (1)

Police	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.2659770%	0.2714812%	0.2758712%	0.2758712%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$16,846,716	\$17,464,577	\$14,291,279	\$13,435,793
City's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$6,392,026	\$6,149,832	\$6,078,132	\$6,080,280
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	263.56%	283.98%	235.13%	220.97%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	68.36%	66.77%	71.71%	73.00%
Fire	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.2910200%	0.3021489%	0.3010628%	0.3010628%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$18,432,915	\$19,437,450	\$15,596,308	\$14,662,703
City's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$5,719,260	\$5,534,217	\$5,389,043	\$5,225,596
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	322.30%	351.22%	289.41%	280.59%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	68.36%	66.77%	71.71%	73.00%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of City Contributions
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System
Last Five Years (1)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<u>Contractually Required Contributions</u>					
Traditional Plan	1,606,207	1,440,661	1,372,523	1,296,200	1,356,355
Combined Plan	<u>30,685</u>	<u>35,034</u>	<u>29,645</u>	<u>24,820</u>	<u>27,632</u>
Total Required Contributions	\$1,636,892	\$1,475,695	\$1,402,168	\$1,321,020	\$1,383,987
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(\$1,636,892)</u>	<u>(\$1,475,695)</u>	<u>(\$1,402,168)</u>	<u>(\$1,321,020)</u>	<u>(\$1,383,987)</u>
Contribution Deficiency / (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
City's Covered-Employee Payroll					
Traditional Plan	\$12,355,438	\$12,005,508	\$11,437,692	\$10,801,667	\$10,433,501
Combined Plan	\$236,038	\$291,950	\$247,042	\$206,833	\$212,553
<u>Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll</u>					
Traditional Plan	13.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	13.00%
Combined Plan	13.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	13.00%

(1) Information prior to 2013 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of City Contributions
Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund
Last Ten Years

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
<u>Contractually Required Contributions</u>										
Police	\$1,232,830	\$1,214,485	\$1,168,468	\$1,154,845	\$956,428	\$729,404	\$751,204	\$696,232	\$731,106	\$692,906
Fire	<u>\$1,369,721</u>	<u>\$1,344,026</u>	<u>\$1,300,541</u>	<u>\$1,266,425</u>	<u>\$1,057,138</u>	<u>\$895,979</u>	<u>\$927,285</u>	<u>\$811,840</u>	<u>\$866,840</u>	<u>\$837,528</u>
Total Required Contributions	\$2,602,551	\$2,558,511	\$2,469,009	\$2,421,270	\$2,013,566	\$1,625,383	\$1,678,489	\$1,508,072	\$1,597,946	\$1,530,434
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(\$2,602,551)</u>	<u>(\$2,558,511)</u>	<u>(\$2,469,009)</u>	<u>(\$2,421,270)</u>	<u>(\$2,013,566)</u>	<u>(\$1,625,383)</u>	<u>(\$1,678,489)</u>	<u>(\$1,508,072)</u>	<u>(\$1,597,946)</u>	<u>(\$1,530,434)</u>
Contribution Deficiency / (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
City's Covered-Employee Payroll										
Police	\$6,488,579	\$6,392,026	\$6,149,832	\$6,078,132	\$6,080,280	\$5,720,816	\$5,891,796	\$5,460,643	\$5,734,165	\$5,434,557
Fire	\$5,828,600	\$5,719,260	\$5,534,217	\$5,389,043	\$5,225,596	\$5,194,081	\$5,375,565	\$4,706,319	\$5,025,159	\$4,855,235
<u>Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll</u>										
Police	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	[1]	12.75%	12.75%	12.75%	12.75%	12.75%
Fire	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	[1]	17.25%	17.25%	17.25%	17.25%	17.25%

[1] – The portion of the City's contributions to fund pension obligations from January 1, 2013 thru May 31, 2013, for both police officers and firefighters was 14.81 percent and 19.31 percent, respectively. The portion of the City's contributions to fund pension obligations from June 1, 2013 thru December 31, 2013 for both police officers and firefighters was 16.65 percent and 21.15 percent, respectively.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

OHIO PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (OPERS)

Changes in benefit terms: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for 2014-2017.

Changes in assumptions: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for 2014-2016. For 2017, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the expected investment return was reduced from 8.00% to 7.50%, (b) the expected long-term average wage inflation rate was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%, (c) the expected long-term average price inflation rate was reduced from 3.00% to 2.50%, (d) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality rates were updated to the RP-2014 Health Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observant period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 (f) mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were updated to the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and a base year of 2015 for males and 2010 for females (g) Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

OHIO POLICE AND FIRE (OP&F) PENSION FUND

Changes in benefit terms: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for 2014-2017.

Changes in assumptions: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for 2014-2017. See the notes to the basic financial statements for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.

Combining Statements

Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Non-Major Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue funds are established to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. A description of the City's special revenue funds follows:

Police Pension Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue from property taxes levied and expenditures relative to payment of the City's share (19.50 percent) of the current police pension liability to the Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund. The Ohio Revised Code requires that the City levy 0.3 mills of property tax annually for the partial payment of this liability. The remaining liability is financed by a transfer from the General Fund.

State Highway Maintenance Fund - This fund accounts for a percentage of the revenue from the City's share of State gasoline taxes and motor vehicle registration fees. State law requires that these taxes be used for maintenance and repair of the state highways within the City.

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund - This fund accounts for the additional \$5 tax levied upon the vehicles registered within the City to be used specifically for the maintenance of public roads and highways within the City.

Emergency Vehicle Fund - This fund accounts for the revenues generated by the charges for emergency medical services to be used for the acquisition of emergency medical service vehicles, or any other equipment related to or required for emergency medical services operations, and any other public safety related vehicles or equipment utilized at the time of and in conjunction with calls for emergency medical services.

Fire Pension Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue from property taxes levied and expenditures relative to payment of the City's share (24.00 percent) of the current fire pension liability to the Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund. The Ohio Revised Code requires that the City levy 0.3 mills of property tax annually for the partial payment of this liability. The remaining liability is financed by a transfer from the General Fund.

Clerk of Courts Computerization Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue received from court costs assessed under the authority of Ohio Revised Code Section 1901.261(b) by the Mayor's Court on the filing of each cause of action or appeal, certificate of judgment or modifications of judgment for the purpose of procuring or maintaining computer systems of the office of the clerk of the Mayor's Court.

Drainage Levy Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue received from a voted property tax levy (gross millage 0.4, effective millage 0.389011 for tax year 2016/collection year 2017) approved for the purpose of constructing, reconstructing and renovating storm sewers and storm drainage facilities.

Multi-Purpose Complex Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from various recreation/senior membership and user fees. Transfers are made from the General Fund to provide additional resources.

Southwest General Hospital Levy Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue received from a voted property tax levy (gross millage 1.0, effective millage 0.187945 for tax year 2016/collection year 2017) approved for the use, maintenance and support of Southwest General Hospital by the residents of Strongsville.

Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Non-Major Special Revenue Funds (continued)

Law Enforcement Federal Seizure Fund - This fund accounts for seized and/or forfeited cash and tangible property received from the United States government that was relinquished in accordance with the Comprehensive Drug Penalty Act of 1984 to be used by local law enforcement.

Law Enforcement State Seizure Fund - This fund accounts for seized and/or forfeited cash and tangible property received from the Cuyahoga County Common Pleas Court with the State of Ohio, which was relinquished in accordance with Section (D) (1) to (8) of Ohio Revised Code Section 2933.41. Eighty percent of the seizure or forfeiture is to be used by local law enforcement while the remaining twenty percent is forwarded to the Cuyahoga County Prosecuting Attorney's Office.

Law Enforcement Drug Fine Fund – This fund accounts for all fines imposed and bail forfeited by an individual convicted of certain drug offenses to be used by local law enforcement.

Law Enforcement DWI/DUI Fund - This fund accounts for fines and penalties received for DWI/DUI violations. These funds are to be used for costs incurred in enforcing DWI/DUI laws, incarceration costs and public education.

Tree Fund - This fund accounts for various fees and permits charged pursuant to City Ordinances for the purpose of planting, replacing, maintaining, protecting and promoting trees within the City.

Community Diversion Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue received from the Juvenile Court Division of the Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas. The purpose of this program is to divert local youth who are juvenile offenders of misdemeanor and status offenses from formal court action and to utilize community resources to ameliorate the situations.

Earned Benefits Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue set-aside by City Council used for the payment of accumulated sick and vacation leave balances upon the termination of employment by employees of the City and to provide funds for the payment of salaries and related fringes during a twenty-seven pay year per Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.13. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 54, this fund was combined with the General Fund on the governmental fund financial statements but remained a separate fund in the budgetary schedules because it has a separate legally adopted budget.

Nonmajor Debt Service Funds

Debt Service funds are established to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest and to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest. A description of the City's debt service fund follows:

Pearl Road TIF #1 Fund - This fund accounts for the receipt of service payments in lieu of taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of public improvements described in City ordinance. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl Road between Route 82 and Boston Road and the area along Route 82 between Pearl and Howe Roads.

Royalton Road TIF Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2008-220. The general area affected by this TIF is north of Route 82 and Howe Road intersection.

Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Pearl Road TIF #2 Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2010-196. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl Road between Route 82 and Boston Road.

Pearl Road TIF #3 Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2011-191. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl, Royalton, Howe and Prospect Roads.

Westwood Commons TIF Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2015-195. The City will reimburse the Developer for the public infrastructure improvements that directly benefit the City, its residents and the property. The area affected by this TIF is the northeastern corner of Pearl Road and Westwood Drive.

Giant Eagle TIF Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2013-250. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl and Royalton Roads.

Get Go TIF Fund – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2014-200. The general area affected by this TIF is Drake and Pearl Road from Boston Road to Royalton Road.

Non-Major Capital Project Funds

Capital Project funds are established to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. A description of the City's capital project funds follows:

Recreation Capital Improvement Fund – This fund accounts for resources restricted for recreation improvements. Resources include federal, state, and local grants, dedicated building fees, debt proceeds and transfers from the General Fund.

TIF Capital Improvement Fund - This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in the TIF specific Ordinances listed below;

- Ordinance 2014-201 – Prospect and Albion TIF
- Ordinance 2014-202 – Pearl and Whitney TIF
- Ordinance 2015-232 – Goodyear and Fifth/Third TIF
- Ordinance 2015-233 – Dunkin Donuts TIF
- Ordinance 2015-234 – 42/82 TIF
- Ordinance 2015-236 – Pearl and Lunn TIF
- Ordinance 2015-237 – Clover Senior Center TIF

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
December 31, 2017

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 5,176,300	\$ 527,337	\$ 1,324,080	\$ 7,027,717
Accrued Interest Receivable	7,041	-	-	7,041
Accounts Receivable	188,709	-	-	188,709
Intergovernmental Receivable	174,680	1,428,668	166,910	1,770,258
Prepaid Items	85,966	-	-	85,966
Property Taxes Receivable	1,634,770	-	-	1,634,770
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	28,804	-	-	28,804
Total Assets	<u>\$ 7,296,270</u>	<u>\$ 1,956,005</u>	<u>\$ 1,490,990</u>	<u>\$ 10,743,265</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$ 98,401	\$ 1,715	\$ 243	\$ 100,359
Accrued Wages and Benefits	43,663	-	-	43,663
Contracts Payable	34,637	-	5,678	40,315
Intergovernmental Payable	99,837	-	-	99,837
Retainage Payable	196,930	-	14,978	211,908
Interfund Payable	-	28,300	156,000	184,300
Total Liabilities	<u>473,468</u>	<u>30,015</u>	<u>176,899</u>	<u>680,382</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Property Taxes and Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,587,825	1,428,668	147,883	3,164,376
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	46,945	-	-	46,945
Unavailable Revenue - Other	271,248	-	19,027	290,275
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,906,018</u>	<u>1,428,668</u>	<u>166,910</u>	<u>3,501,596</u>
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable	85,966	-	-	85,966
Restricted	1,999,707	523,921	65,215	2,588,843
Committed	2,831,111	-	1,081,966	3,913,077
Unassigned	-	(26,599)	-	(26,599)
Total Fund Balances (Deficits)	<u>4,916,784</u>	<u>497,322</u>	<u>1,147,181</u>	<u>6,561,287</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 7,296,270</u>	<u>\$ 1,956,005</u>	<u>\$ 1,490,990</u>	<u>\$ 10,743,265</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Property Taxes	\$ 1,583,748	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,583,748
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	357,108	-	-	357,108
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	-	1,413,687	104,968	1,518,655
Intergovernmental	803,248	-	180,973	984,221
Interest	23,713	1,911	-	25,624
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	93,294	-	-	93,294
Fines and Forfeitures	30,123	-	-	30,123
Charges for Services	4,039,477	-	101,750	4,141,227
Contributions and Donations	22,000	-	-	22,000
All Other Revenues	20,923	-	289,636	310,559
Total Revenues	6,973,634	1,415,598	677,327	9,066,559
EXPENDITURES				
Security of Persons and Property	2,842,970	-	-	2,842,970
Public Health Services	346,230	-	-	346,230
Leisure Time Activities	4,681,045	-	-	4,681,045
Community Environment	182,160	-	-	182,160
Basic Utility Services	101,558	-	-	101,558
Transportation	58,750	-	54,727	113,477
General Government	23,112	1,715	-	24,827
Capital Outlay	4,383,749	-	489,138	4,872,887
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	-	375,000	-	375,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	209,557	-	209,557
Total Expenditures	12,619,574	586,272	543,865	13,749,711
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(5,645,940)	829,326	133,462	(4,683,152)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of Capital Assets	28,807	-	-	28,807
Transfers In	5,317,633	250,000	550,000	6,117,633
Transfers Out	-	(350,000)	-	(350,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	5,346,440	(100,000)	550,000	5,796,440
Net Change in Fund Balances	(299,500)	729,326	683,462	1,113,288
Fund Balances (Deficit) - Beginning of Year	5,216,284	(232,004)	463,719	5,447,999
Fund Balances (Deficit) - End of Year	\$ 4,916,784	\$ 497,322	\$ 1,147,181	\$ 6,561,287

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
December 31, 2017

	Police Pension	State Highway Maintenance	Motor Vehicle License Tax	Emergency Vehicle	Fire Pension
ASSETS					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 245,882	\$ 434,795	\$ 185,801	\$ 1,893,105	\$ 264,156
Accrued Interest Receivable	-	992	1,306	4,743	-
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	188,709	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	24,150	72,333	-	-	24,150
Prepaid Items	-	-	-	-	-
Property Taxes Receivable	397,085	-	-	-	397,085
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	-	-	28,804	-	-
Total Assets	\$ 667,117	\$ 508,120	\$ 215,911	\$ 2,086,557	\$ 685,391
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,038	\$ -
Accrued Wages and Benefits	-	-	-	-	-
Contracts Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental Payable	39,371	-	-	-	53,729
Retainage Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	39,371	-	-	4,038	53,729
Deferred Inflows of Resources:					
Property Taxes	385,682	-	-	-	385,682
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	11,403	-	-	-	11,403
Unavailable Revenue - Other	24,150	49,153	-	122,673	24,150
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	421,235	49,153	-	122,673	421,235
Fund Balances:					
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	206,511	458,967	215,911	-	210,427
Committed	-	-	-	1,959,846	-
Total Fund Balances	206,511	458,967	215,911	1,959,846	210,427
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 667,117	\$ 508,120	\$ 215,911	\$ 2,086,557	\$ 685,391

<u>Clerk of Courts Computerization</u>	<u>Drainage Levy</u>	<u>Multi- Purpose Complex</u>	<u>Southwest General Hospital Levy</u>	<u>Law Enforcement Federal Seizure</u>	<u>Law Enforcement State Seizure</u>	<u>Law Enforcement Drug Fine</u>
\$ 151,718	\$ 893,740	\$ 836,491	\$ -	\$ 13,285	\$ 47,497	\$ 10,534
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,450	31,530	-	19,592	-	-	-
-	-	85,966	-	-	-	-
-	518,450	-	322,150	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 153,168</u>	<u>\$ 1,443,720</u>	<u>\$ 922,457</u>	<u>\$ 341,742</u>	<u>\$ 13,285</u>	<u>\$ 47,497</u>	<u>\$ 10,534</u>
\$ 2,462	\$ 2,500	\$ 63,095	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	43,663	-	-	-	-
-	34,637	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	6,737	-	-	-	-
-	196,930	-	-	-	-	-
<u>2,462</u>	<u>234,067</u>	<u>113,495</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
-	503,562	-	312,899	-	-	-
-	14,888	-	9,251	-	-	-
-	31,530	-	19,592	-	-	-
<u>-</u>	<u>549,980</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>341,742</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
-	-	85,966	-	-	-	-
150,706	659,673	-	-	13,285	47,497	10,534
-	-	722,996	-	-	-	-
<u>150,706</u>	<u>659,673</u>	<u>808,962</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,285</u>	<u>47,497</u>	<u>10,534</u>
<u>\$ 153,168</u>	<u>\$ 1,443,720</u>	<u>\$ 922,457</u>	<u>\$ 341,742</u>	<u>\$ 13,285</u>	<u>\$ 47,497</u>	<u>\$ 10,534</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)
December 31, 2017

	Law Enforcement DWI/DUI	Tree	Community Diversion	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
ASSETS				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 23,433	\$ 174,575	\$ 1,288	\$ 5,176,300
Accrued Interest Receivable	-	-	-	7,041
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	188,709
Intergovernmental Receivable	75	-	1,400	174,680
Prepaid Items	-	-	-	85,966
Property Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	1,634,770
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	28,804
Total Assets	\$ 23,508	\$ 174,575	\$ 2,688	\$ 7,296,270
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 26,306	\$ -	\$ 98,401
Accrued Wages and Benefits	-	-	-	43,663
Contracts Payable	-	-	-	34,637
Intergovernmental Payable	-	-	-	99,837
Retainage Payable	-	-	-	196,930
Total Liabilities	-	26,306	-	473,468
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Property Taxes	-	-	-	1,587,825
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	-	-	-	46,945
Unavailable Revenue - Other	-	-	-	271,248
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	-	-	1,906,018
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable	-	-	-	85,966
Restricted	23,508	-	2,688	1,999,707
Committed	-	148,269	-	2,831,111
Total Fund Balances	23,508	148,269	2,688	4,916,784
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 23,508	\$ 174,575	\$ 2,688	\$ 7,296,270

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Police Pension	State Highway Maintenance	Motor Vehicle License Tax	Emergency Vehicle	Fire Pension
REVENUES					
Property Taxes	\$ 383,503	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 383,503
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	-	-	357,108	-	-
Intergovernmental	48,817	160,309	-	3,025	48,817
Interest	-	3,398	4,314	16,001	-
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	-	-	-	-	-
Fines and Forfeitures	-	-	-	-	-
Charges for Services	-	-	-	994,052	-
Contributions and Donations	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Revenues	-	-	-	14,644	-
Total Revenues	432,320	163,707	361,422	1,027,722	432,320
EXPENDITURES					
Security of Persons and Property	1,268,132	-	-	160,324	1,403,067
Public Health Services	-	-	-	-	-
Leisure Time Activities	-	-	-	-	-
Community Environment	-	-	-	-	-
Basic Utility Services	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	58,750	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	-	-	996,542	1,010,075	-
Total Expenditures	1,268,132	58,750	996,542	1,170,399	1,403,067
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(835,812)	104,957	(635,120)	(142,677)	(970,747)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES					
Sale of Capital Assets	-	-	-	26,700	-
Transfer In	840,000	-	-	-	972,000
Total Other Financing Sources	840,000	-	-	26,700	972,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	4,188	104,957	(635,120)	(115,977)	1,253
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	202,323	354,010	851,031	2,075,823	209,174
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 206,511	\$ 458,967	\$ 215,911	\$ 1,959,846	\$ 210,427

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Clerk of Courts Computerization	Drainage Levy	Multi- Purpose Complex	Southwest General Hospital Levy
REVENUES				
Property Taxes	\$ -	\$ 501,094	\$ -	\$ 315,648
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	388,298	115,000	30,582
Interest	-	-	-	-
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	-	-	-	-
Fines and Forfeitures	19,690	-	-	-
Charges for Services	-	-	3,045,425	-
Contributions and Donations	-	-	22,000	-
All Other Revenues	-	6,100	179	-
Total Revenues	19,690	895,492	3,182,604	346,230
EXPENDITURES				
Security of Persons and Property	-	-	-	-
Public Health Services	-	-	-	346,230
Leisure Time Activities	-	-	4,681,045	-
Community Environment	-	-	-	-
Basic Utility Services	-	101,558	-	-
Transportation	-	-	-	-
General Government	23,112	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	-	2,265,077	112,055	-
Total Expenditures	23,112	2,366,635	4,793,100	346,230
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(3,422)	(1,471,143)	(1,610,496)	-
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Sale of Capital Assets	-	-	2,107	-
Transfer In	-	1,605,633	1,900,000	-
Total Other Financing Sources	-	1,605,633	1,902,107	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	(3,422)	134,490	291,611	-
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	154,128	525,183	517,351	-
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 150,706	\$ 659,673	\$ 808,962	\$ -

Law Enforcement Federal Seizure	Law Enforcement State Seizure	Law Enforcement Drug Fine	Law Enforcement DWI/DUI	Tree	Community Diversion	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,583,748
-	-	-	-	-	-	357,108
-	-	-	-	-	8,400	803,248
-	-	-	-	-	-	23,713
-	-	-	-	93,294	-	93,294
-	-	5,843	1,100	-	3,490	30,123
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,039,477
-	-	-	-	-	-	22,000
-	-	-	-	-	-	20,923
<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,843</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>93,294</u>	<u>11,890</u>	<u>6,973,634</u>
-	395	-	-	-	11,052	2,842,970
-	-	-	-	-	-	346,230
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,681,045
-	-	-	-	182,160	-	182,160
-	-	-	-	-	-	101,558
-	-	-	-	-	-	58,750
-	-	-	-	-	-	23,112
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,383,749
<u>-</u>	<u>395</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>182,160</u>	<u>11,052</u>	<u>12,619,574</u>
<u>-</u>	<u>(395)</u>	<u>5,843</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>(88,866)</u>	<u>838</u>	<u>(5,645,940)</u>
-	-	-	-	-	-	28,807
-	-	-	-	-	-	5,317,633
<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,346,440</u>
<u>-</u>	<u>(395)</u>	<u>5,843</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>(88,866)</u>	<u>838</u>	<u>(299,500)</u>
13,285	47,892	4,691	22,408	237,135	1,850	5,216,284
<u>\$ 13,285</u>	<u>\$ 47,497</u>	<u>\$ 10,534</u>	<u>\$ 23,508</u>	<u>\$ 148,269</u>	<u>\$ 2,688</u>	<u>\$ 4,916,784</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Debt Service Funds
December 31, 2017

	Pearl Road TIF #1	Royalton Road TIF	Pearl Road TIF #2	Pearl Road TIF #3
ASSETS				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 185,506	\$ 24,357	\$ 105,901	\$ 124,263
Intergovernmental Receivable	1,090,196	171,074	25,731	32,534
Total Assets	\$ 1,275,702	\$ 195,431	\$ 131,632	\$ 156,797
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ 1,715	\$ -	\$ -
Interfund Payable	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	-	1,715	-	-
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,090,196	171,074	25,731	32,534
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,090,196	171,074	25,731	32,534
Fund Balances:				
Restricted	185,506	22,642	105,901	124,263
Unassigned	-	-	-	-
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	185,506	22,642	105,901	124,263
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 1,275,702	\$ 195,431	\$ 131,632	\$ 156,797

Westwood Commons TIF	Giant Eagle TIF	Get Go TIF	Total Nonmajor Debt Service Funds
\$ 1,701	\$ 44,734	40,875	\$ 527,337
13,927	74,463	20,743	1,428,668
<u>\$ 15,628</u>	<u>\$ 119,197</u>	<u>61,618</u>	<u>\$ 1,956,005</u>
\$ -	\$ -	-	\$ 1,715
28,300	-	-	28,300
<u>28,300</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,015</u>
13,927	74,463	20,743	1,428,668
<u>13,927</u>	<u>74,463</u>	<u>20,743</u>	<u>1,428,668</u>
-	44,734	40,875	523,921
(26,599)	-	-	(26,599)
<u>(26,599)</u>	<u>44,734</u>	<u>40,875</u>	<u>497,322</u>
<u>\$ 15,628</u>	<u>\$ 119,197</u>	<u>61,618</u>	<u>\$ 1,956,005</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Debt Service Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Pearl Road TIF	Royalton Road TIF	Pearl Road TIF #2	Pearl Road TIF #3
REVENUES				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 1,085,942	\$ 178,217	\$ 22,179	\$ 32,023
Interest	1,617	294	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>1,087,559</u>	<u>178,511</u>	<u>22,179</u>	<u>32,023</u>
EXPENDITURES				
General Government	-	1,715	-	-
Debt Service:	-	-	-	-
Principal Retirement	375,000	-	-	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	202,557	4,000	-	1,000
Total Expenditures	<u>577,557</u>	<u>5,715</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,000</u>
Excess Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>510,002</u>	<u>172,796</u>	<u>22,179</u>	<u>31,023</u>
OTHER FINANCING (USES)				
Transfer In	250,000	-	-	-
Transfer Out	-	(200,000)	-	(50,000)
Total Other Financing (Uses)	<u>250,000</u>	<u>(200,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(50,000)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	760,002	(27,204)	22,179	(18,977)
Fund Balances (Deficit) - Beginning of Year	(574,496)	49,846	83,722	143,240
Fund Balances (Deficit) - End of Year	<u>\$ 185,506</u>	<u>\$ 22,642</u>	<u>\$ 105,901</u>	<u>\$ 124,263</u>

Westwood Commons TIF	Giant Eagle TIF	Get Go TIF	Total Nonmajor Debt Service Funds
\$ 1,618	\$ 73,292	\$ 20,416	\$ 1,413,687
-	-	-	1,911
<u>1,618</u>	<u>73,292</u>	<u>20,416</u>	<u>1,415,598</u>
-	-	-	1,715
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	375,000
-	2,000	-	209,557
-	2,000	-	586,272
<u>1,618</u>	<u>71,292</u>	<u>20,416</u>	<u>829,326</u>
-	-	-	250,000
-	(100,000)	-	(350,000)
-	(100,000)	-	(100,000)
1,618	(28,708)	20,416	729,326
(28,217)	73,442	20,459	(232,004)
<u>\$ (26,599)</u>	<u>\$ 44,734</u>	<u>\$ 40,875</u>	<u>\$ 497,322</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
December 31, 2017

	Recreation Capital Improvement	TIF Capital Improvement	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
ASSETS			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,102,865	\$ 221,215	\$ 1,324,080
Intergovernmental Receivable	19,027	147,883	166,910
Total Assets	\$ 1,121,892	369,098	\$ 1,490,990
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	\$ 243	\$ -	\$ 243
Contracts Payable	5,678	-	5,678
Retainage Payable	14,978	-	14,978
Interfund Payable	-	156,000	156,000
Total Liabilities	20,899	156,000	176,899
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	-	147,883	147,883
Unavailable Revenue - Other	19,027	-	19,027
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<i>19,027</i>	<i>147,883</i>	<i>166,910</i>
Fund Balances:			
Restricted	-	65,215	65,215
Committed	1,081,966	-	1,081,966
Total Fund Balances	1,081,966	65,215	1,147,181
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 1,121,892	\$ 369,098	\$ 1,490,990

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Recreation Capital Improvement	TIF Capital Improvement	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
REVENUES			
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ -	\$ 104,968	\$ 104,968
Intergovernmental	180,973	-	180,973
Charges for Services	101,750	-	101,750
All Other Revenues	289,636	-	289,636
Total Revenues	572,359	104,968	677,327
EXPENDITURES			
Transportation	-	54,727	54,727
Capital Outlay	489,138	-	489,138
Total Expenditures	489,138	54,727	543,865
Excess of Revenues (Under) Expenditures	83,221	50,241	133,462
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES			
Transfer In	550,000	-	550,000
Total Other Financing Sources	550,000	-	550,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	633,221	50,241	683,462
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	448,745	14,974	463,719
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 1,081,966	\$ 65,215	\$ 1,147,181

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Net Position
Nonmajor Proprietary Funds
December 31, 2017

Internal Service Funds

Internal Service Funds are established to account for the financing of significant goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the City, or other governments on a cost reimbursement basis.

Workers' Compensation Reserve – To account for and report workers' compensation costs incurred under the State retrospectively rated workers' compensation program.

Health Insurance Reserve – To account for and report the premiums charges to City Funds and the payments incurred for claims.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Net Position
Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
December 31, 2017

	Workers' Compensation Reserve	Health Insurance Reserve	Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
ASSETS			
Current Assets:			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,188,015	\$ 1,072,126	\$ 2,260,141
Intergovernmental Receivable	66,282	-	66,282
Prepaid Items	445,064	-	445,064
Total Assets	<u>1,699,361</u>	<u>1,072,126</u>	<u>2,771,487</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	261	43,128	43,389
Intergovernmental Payable	13,366	-	13,366
Claims Payable	70,329	205,998	276,327
Total Current Liabilities	<u>83,956</u>	<u>249,126</u>	<u>333,082</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Claims Payable	1,615,405	-	1,615,405
Total Liabilities	<u>1,699,361</u>	<u>249,126</u>	<u>1,948,487</u>
NET POSITION			
Unrestricted	-	823,000	823,000
Total Net Position	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 823,000</u>	<u>\$ 823,000</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Workers' Compensation Reserve	Health Insurance Reserve	Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
OPERATING REVENUES			
Charges for Services	\$ 378,400	\$ 5,256,071	\$ 5,634,471
Miscellaneous	342,601	-	342,601
Total Operating Revenues	<u>721,001</u>	<u>5,256,071</u>	<u>5,977,072</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Contractual Services	416,952	986,698	1,403,650
Claims	304,049	3,446,373	3,750,422
Total Operating Expense	<u>721,001</u>	<u>4,433,071</u>	<u>5,154,072</u>
Change in Net Assets	-	823,000	823,000
Net Position - Beginning of Year	-	-	-
Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 823,000</u>	<u>\$ 823,000</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Cash Flows
Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Workers' Compensation Reserve	Health Insurance Reserve	Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Cash Received from Customers and Users	\$ 378,400	\$ 5,256,071	\$ 5,634,471
Other Cash Receipts	287,019	-	287,019
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(500,315)	(943,570)	(1,443,885)
Cash Payments for Claims	(34,457)	(3,240,375)	(3,274,832)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>130,647</u>	<u>1,072,126</u>	<u>1,202,773</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Advance Out	-	(300,000)	(300,000)
Net Cash Used for Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>-</u>	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>(300,000)</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	130,647	772,126	902,773
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	1,057,368	300,000	1,357,368
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	<u>\$ 1,188,015</u>	<u>\$ 1,072,126</u>	<u>\$ 2,260,141</u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Operating Income	\$ -	\$ 823,000	\$ 823,000
Adjustments:			
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:			
Intergovernmental Receivable	(55,582)	-	(55,582)
Prepaid Items	(70,780)	-	(70,780)
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	261	43,128	43,389
Intergovernmental Payable	(12,844)	-	(12,844)
Claims Payable	269,592	205,998	475,590
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>\$ 130,647</u>	<u>\$ 1,072,126</u>	<u>\$ 1,202,773</u>

Fund Descriptions – Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the City under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the City's own programs. Agency funds are purely custodial (assets equals liabilities) and thus do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Agency Funds

Bond Escrow Fund – This fund is used to account for the receipt of refundable deposits required of contractors, builders, residents or others to insure compliance with various City ordinances.

Mayor's Court Fund – This fund is used to account for the receipt of fines collected through the Mayor's Court established by the Ohio Revised Code and City ordinances.

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Combining Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities
Agency Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Balance 1/1/2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2017
Bond Escrow				
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 741,150	\$ 624,074	\$ 570,979	\$ 794,245
Liabilities				
Deposits Held and Due to Others	\$ 741,150	\$ 624,074	\$ 570,979	\$ 794,245
Mayor's Court				
Assets				
Cash and Cash Equivalents: in Segregated Accounts	\$ 65,723	\$ 890,229	\$ 885,907	\$ 70,045
Liabilities				
Deposits Held and Due to Others	\$ 65,723	\$ 890,229	\$ 885,907	\$ 70,045
Total - All Agency Funds				
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 741,150	\$ 624,074	\$ 570,979	\$ 794,245
Cash and Cash Equivalents: in Segregated Accounts	65,723	890,229	885,907	70,045
Total Assets	\$ 806,873	\$ 1,514,303	\$ 1,456,886	\$ 864,290
Liabilities				
Deposits Held and Due to Others	\$ 806,873	\$ 1,514,303	\$ 1,456,886	\$ 864,290

**Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses
And Changes in Fund Balances/Fund Equity
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual**

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 31,400,000	\$ 31,400,000	\$ 31,220,992	\$ (179,008)
Property Taxes	472,608	472,871	473,537	666
Hotel Taxes	170,000	180,000	180,210	210
Intergovernmental Revenues	672,015	706,282	679,615	(26,667)
Charges for Services	1,382,100	1,396,809	1,370,782	(26,027)
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	1,072,500	1,197,900	1,189,416	(8,484)
Fines and Forfeitures	710,500	725,500	711,974	(13,526)
Interest Income	190,000	360,000	398,342	38,342
Contributions and Donations	1,000	5,500	4,550	(950)
Miscellaneous	740,500	843,500	818,162	(25,338)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>36,811,223</u>	<u>37,288,362</u>	<u>37,047,580</u>	<u>(240,782)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police:				
Personal Services	9,048,100	9,430,900	8,895,619	535,281
Other	1,055,000	1,173,600	1,030,413	143,187
Total Police	<u>10,103,100</u>	<u>10,604,500</u>	<u>9,926,032</u>	<u>678,468</u>
Opiod Grant:				
Personal Services	-	28,500	6,210	22,290
Total Opiod Grant	<u>-</u>	<u>28,500</u>	<u>6,210</u>	<u>22,290</u>
Corrections Officers:				
Personal Services	794,200	829,200	819,017	10,183
Other	155,000	155,000	76,595	78,405
Total Corrections Officers	<u>949,200</u>	<u>984,200</u>	<u>895,612</u>	<u>88,588</u>
Joint Dispatch Center:				
Personal Services	2,598,600	2,610,400	2,453,164	157,236
Other	77,700	77,700	26,163	51,537
Total Joint Dispatch Center	<u>2,676,300</u>	<u>2,688,100</u>	<u>2,479,327</u>	<u>208,773</u>
Ohio Turnpike Commission:				
Other	-	100,000	35,000	65,000
Total Ohio Turnpike Commission	<u>-</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>35,000</u>	<u>65,000</u>
Street Lighting:				
Other	366,700	373,100	372,681	419
Total Security of Persons and Property	<u>14,095,300</u>	<u>14,778,400</u>	<u>13,714,862</u>	<u>1,063,538</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Public Health Services:				
Cemetery:				
Personal Services	121,900	121,900	118,170	3,730
Other	22,100	46,100	17,632	28,468
Total Cemetery	<u>144,000</u>	<u>168,000</u>	<u>135,802</u>	<u>32,198</u>
County Board of Health:				
Other	185,000	181,000	175,420	5,580
Total Public Health Services	<u>329,000</u>	<u>349,000</u>	<u>311,222</u>	<u>37,778</u>
Leisure Time Activities:				
Parks:				
Personal Services	104,100	107,600	105,734	1,866
Other	293,100	200,000	185,843	14,157
Total Leisure Time Activities	<u>397,200</u>	<u>307,600</u>	<u>291,577</u>	<u>16,023</u>
Community Environment:				
Building:				
Personal Services	1,031,500	1,048,200	969,822	78,378
Other	206,300	206,300	147,185	59,115
Total Building	<u>1,237,800</u>	<u>1,254,500</u>	<u>1,117,007</u>	<u>137,493</u>
Architectural Board of Review:				
Other	6,000	6,000	1,302	4,698
Planning Commission:				
Personal Services	106,100	104,900	102,794	2,106
Other	67,000	67,000	50,285	16,715
Total Planning Commission	<u>173,100</u>	<u>171,900</u>	<u>153,079</u>	<u>18,821</u>
Board of Appeals:				
Other	11,000	11,000	8,794	2,206
Economic Development:				
Personal Services	153,100	153,100	148,614	4,486
Other	144,600	144,600	32,828	111,772
Total Economic Development	<u>297,700</u>	<u>297,700</u>	<u>181,442</u>	<u>116,258</u>
Total Community Environment	<u>1,725,600</u>	<u>1,741,100</u>	<u>1,461,624</u>	<u>279,476</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Basic Utility Services:				
Rubbish:				
Other	2,500,500	2,500,500	2,360,280	140,220
Total Basic Utility Services	<u>2,500,500</u>	<u>2,500,500</u>	<u>2,360,280</u>	<u>140,220</u>
General Government:				
Council:				
Personal Services	326,700	330,600	325,696	4,904
Other	26,000	96,700	23,761	72,939
Total Council	<u>352,700</u>	<u>427,300</u>	<u>349,457</u>	<u>77,843</u>
Mayor's Office:				
Personal Services	347,000	347,000	345,487	1,513
Other	15,300	15,300	6,439	8,861
Total Mayor's Office	<u>362,300</u>	<u>362,300</u>	<u>351,926</u>	<u>10,374</u>
Human Resources:				
Personal Services	231,000	231,000	229,826	1,174
Other	94,900	94,900	34,089	60,811
Total Human Resources	<u>325,900</u>	<u>325,900</u>	<u>263,915</u>	<u>61,985</u>
Finance:				
Personal Services	510,100	512,500	496,017	16,483
Other	21,600	21,600	15,517	6,083
Total Finance	<u>531,700</u>	<u>534,100</u>	<u>511,534</u>	<u>22,566</u>
Law:				
Personal Services	437,500	437,500	430,569	6,931
Other	125,900	125,900	19,054	106,846
Total Legal	<u>563,400</u>	<u>563,400</u>	<u>449,623</u>	<u>113,777</u>
Communication and Technology:				
Personal Services	635,200	638,800	590,121	48,679
Other	812,000	812,000	508,136	303,864
Total Communication and Technology	<u>1,447,200</u>	<u>1,450,800</u>	<u>1,098,257</u>	<u>352,543</u>
Mayor's Court:				
Personal Services	182,100	185,700	176,207	9,493
Other	28,100	28,100	2,727	25,373
Total Mayor's Court	<u>210,200</u>	<u>213,800</u>	<u>178,934</u>	<u>34,866</u>
Civil Service:				
Other	21,800	21,800	14,468	7,332

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

General Miscellaneous:				
Other	1,893,600	1,643,600	1,260,304	383,296
Total General Government	<u>5,708,800</u>	<u>5,543,000</u>	<u>4,478,418</u>	<u>1,064,582</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>24,756,400</u>	<u>25,219,600</u>	<u>22,617,983</u>	<u>2,601,617</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i>				
<i>(Under) Expenditures</i>	12,054,823	12,068,762	14,429,597	2,360,835
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	26,600	3,500	3,500	-
Advances In	300,000	300,000	300,000	-
Advances Out	-	(156,000)	(156,000)	-
Transfers Out	<u>(11,912,000)</u>	<u>(14,762,000)</u>	<u>(14,562,000)</u>	<u>200,000</u>
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(11,585,400)</u>	<u>(14,614,500)</u>	<u>(14,414,500)</u>	<u>200,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	469,423	(2,545,738)	15,097	2,560,835
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>8,074,730</u>	<u>8,074,730</u>	<u>8,074,730</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 8,544,153</u>	<u>\$ 5,528,992</u>	<u>\$ 8,089,827</u>	<u>\$ 2,560,835</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with
	Original	Final		Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 3,800,000	\$ 3,800,000	\$ 3,808,159	\$ 8,159
Intergovernmental Revenues	1,805,000	1,987,000	1,978,492	(8,508)
Interest Income	35,000	55,000	54,563	(437)
Miscellaneous	-	62,000	61,414	(586)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>5,640,000</u>	<u>5,904,000</u>	<u>5,902,628</u>	<u>(1,372)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Transportation:				
Street Repairs:				
Personal Services	4,601,300	4,585,400	4,424,781	160,619
Other	3,199,900	4,570,900	4,223,823	347,077
Total Street Repairs	<u>7,801,200</u>	<u>9,156,300</u>	<u>8,648,604</u>	<u>507,696</u>
Traffic Signal Maintenance:				
Personal Services	111,400	104,000	102,627	1,373
Other	230,500	230,500	179,091	51,409
Total Traffic Signal Maintenance	<u>341,900</u>	<u>334,500</u>	<u>281,718</u>	<u>52,782</u>
Snow Removal:				
Other	<u>700,000</u>	<u>700,000</u>	<u>454,429</u>	<u>245,571</u>
Municipal Garage:				
Personal Services	590,100	636,300	617,312	18,988
Other	835,000	835,000	712,827	122,173
Total Municipal Garage	<u>1,425,100</u>	<u>1,471,300</u>	<u>1,330,139</u>	<u>141,161</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>10,268,200</u>	<u>11,662,100</u>	<u>10,714,890</u>	<u>947,210</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i> <i>(Under) Expenditures</i>	(4,628,200)	(5,758,100)	(4,812,262)	945,838
Other Financing Sources				
Sale of Capital Assets	-	18,000	17,125	(875)
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	-	2,100,000	2,100,000	-
Transfers In	3,700,000	3,700,000	3,700,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>3,700,000</u>	<u>5,818,000</u>	<u>5,817,125</u>	<u>(875)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(928,200)	59,900	1,004,863	944,963
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>3,865,794</u>	<u>3,865,794</u>	<u>3,865,794</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 2,937,594</u>	<u>\$ 3,925,694</u>	<u>\$ 4,870,657</u>	<u>\$ 944,963</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Fire Levy Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 4,313,506	\$ 4,343,350	\$ 4,344,904	\$ 1,554
Intergovernmental Revenues	552,700	554,863	553,863	(1,000)
Charges for Services	600	1,600	1,558	(42)
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	2,800	2,800	3,060	260
Contributions and Donations	2,000	1,000	1,000	-
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>4,871,606</u>	<u>4,903,613</u>	<u>4,904,385</u>	<u>772</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Fire:				
Personal Services	7,647,000	7,652,500	7,239,182	413,318
Other	886,700	706,700	600,998	105,702
Total Fire	<u>8,533,700</u>	<u>8,359,200</u>	<u>7,840,180</u>	<u>519,020</u>
Fire Station Ward 1:				
Other	<u>69,200</u>	<u>69,200</u>	<u>50,658</u>	<u>18,542</u>
Fire Station Ward 2:				
Other	<u>47,500</u>	<u>47,500</u>	<u>26,722</u>	<u>20,778</u>
Fire Station Ward 3:				
Other	<u>35,500</u>	<u>35,500</u>	<u>20,381</u>	<u>15,119</u>
Fire Station Ward 4:				
Other	<u>119,000</u>	<u>119,000</u>	<u>69,239</u>	<u>49,761</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>8,804,900</u>	<u>8,630,400</u>	<u>8,007,180</u>	<u>623,220</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(3,933,294)	(3,726,787)	(3,102,795)	623,992
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	<u>3,000,000</u>	<u>3,000,000</u>	<u>3,000,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(933,294)	(726,787)	(102,795)	623,992
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>2,359,324</u>	<u>2,359,324</u>	<u>2,359,324</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,426,030</u>	<u>\$ 1,632,537</u>	<u>\$ 2,256,529</u>	<u>\$ 623,992</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Bond Retirement Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 2,919,691	\$ 2,939,102	\$ 2,940,124	\$ 1,022
Intergovernmental Revenues	580,008	581,859	581,858	(1)
Special Assessments	26,000	39,000	38,959	(41)
Interest Income	20,000	8,800	8,705	(95)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>3,545,699</u>	<u>3,568,761</u>	<u>3,569,646</u>	<u>885</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	3,456,400	3,579,000	3,578,636	364
Interest & Fiscal Charges	1,181,307	1,058,707	1,058,706	1
Debt Issuance Costs	42,000	42,000	34,959	7,041
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>4,679,707</u>	<u>4,679,707</u>	<u>4,672,301</u>	<u>7,406</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(1,134,008)	(1,110,946)	(1,102,655)	8,291
Other Financing Sources				
Premium on Debt Issuance	-	20,300	20,223	(77)
Transfers In	-	500,000	500,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>520,300</u>	<u>520,223</u>	<u>(77)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(1,134,008)	(590,646)	(582,432)	8,214
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>2,721,944</u>	<u>2,721,944</u>	<u>2,721,944</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,587,936</u>	<u>\$ 2,131,298</u>	<u>\$ 2,139,512</u>	<u>\$ 8,214</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Capital Improvement Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Franchise Taxes	\$ 830,000	\$ 830,000	\$ 777,009	\$ (52,991)
Intergovernmental Revenues	-	288,500	288,419	(81)
Special Assessments	20,100	20,100	17,562	(2,538)
Charges for Services	-	-	750	750
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>850,100</u>	<u>1,138,600</u>	<u>1,083,740</u>	<u>(54,860)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Basic Utility Services:				
Waterline:				
Other	1,000,000	1,280,000	750,537	529,463
Total Basic Utility Services	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>1,280,000</u>	<u>750,537</u>	<u>529,463</u>
Transportation:				
Street Repairs:				
Other	2,068,000	588,000	441,000	147,000
Total Transportation	<u>2,068,000</u>	<u>588,000</u>	<u>441,000</u>	<u>147,000</u>
Security of Persons and Property:				
Fire:				
Other	35,000	35,000	28,819	6,181
Total Security of Persons and Property	<u>35,000</u>	<u>35,000</u>	<u>28,819</u>	<u>6,181</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>3,103,000</u>	<u>1,903,000</u>	<u>1,220,356</u>	<u>682,644</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i> <i>(Under) Expenditures</i>	(2,252,900)	(764,400)	(136,616)	627,784
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	500,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(1,752,900)	1,235,600	1,863,384	627,784
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>2,503,010</u>	<u>2,503,010</u>	<u>2,503,010</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 750,110</u>	<u>\$ 3,738,610</u>	<u>\$ 4,366,394</u>	<u>\$ 627,784</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Sanitary Sewer Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with
	Original	Final		Final Budget
				Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Charges for Services	\$ 6,717,700	\$ 8,441,700	\$ 8,407,997	\$ (33,703)
Interest Income	60,000	140,000	134,903	(5,097)
Other Services	155,800	156,600	172,179	15,579
Miscellaneous	100	100	-	(100)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>6,933,600</u>	<u>8,738,400</u>	<u>8,715,079</u>	<u>(23,321)</u>
Expenses				
Sanitary Sewer:				
Engineering and Administration:				
Personal Services	487,700	498,700	473,460	25,240
Fringe Benefits	175,800	177,700	172,686	5,014
Contractual Services	898,900	898,900	786,010	112,890
Materials and Supplies	7,000	7,000	2,675	4,325
Other	14,500	14,500	5,091	9,409
Total Engineering and Administration	<u>1,583,900</u>	<u>1,596,800</u>	<u>1,439,922</u>	<u>156,878</u>
Plant:				
Contractual Services	2,518,500	2,512,900	2,024,820	488,080
Capital Outlay	200,000	725,600	470,131	255,469
Total Plant	<u>2,718,500</u>	<u>3,238,500</u>	<u>2,494,951</u>	<u>743,549</u>
Line:				
Personal Services	505,600	557,900	513,982	43,918
Fringe Benefits	202,400	202,800	191,050	11,750
Contractual Services	285,000	282,500	95,271	187,229
Materials and Supplies	140,000	140,000	82,483	57,517
Other	-	2,500	250	2,250
Capital Outlay	-	416,000	340,568	75,432
Total Line	<u>1,133,000</u>	<u>1,601,700</u>	<u>1,223,604</u>	<u>378,096</u>
Sewer Capital Improvements:				
Contractual Services	470,000	58,000	28,484	29,516
Capital Outlay	2,555,000	967,000	962,633	4,367
Total Capital Improvements	<u>3,025,000</u>	<u>1,025,000</u>	<u>991,117</u>	<u>33,883</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Sanitary Sewer Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Debt Service:				
Principal	240,251	240,251	240,248	3
Interest & Fiscal Charges	81,807	81,807	79,405	2,402
Total Debt Service	<u>322,058</u>	<u>322,058</u>	<u>319,653</u>	<u>2,405</u>
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>8,782,458</u>	<u>7,784,058</u>	<u>6,469,247</u>	<u>1,314,811</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i> <i>(Under) Expenses</i>	(1,848,858)	954,342	2,245,832	1,291,490
Other Financing Sources				
Capital Contribution - Tap-in Fees	250,000	400,000	378,376	(21,624)
Capital Contributions - Special Assessments	113,100	113,100	103,144	(9,956)
Capital Contributions - Grants	-	234,330	10,809	(223,521)
Sale of Capital Assets	-	2,000	1,900	(100)
OWDA Loans	1,315,900	-	-	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>1,679,000</u>	<u>749,430</u>	<u>494,229</u>	<u>(255,201)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Equity</i>	(169,858)	1,703,772	2,740,061	1,036,289
<i>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>8,475,201</u>	<u>8,475,201</u>	<u>8,475,201</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Equity - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 8,305,343</u>	<u>\$ 10,178,973</u>	<u>\$ 11,215,262</u>	<u>\$ 1,036,289</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Police Pension Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 380,829	\$ 383,368	\$ 383,503	\$ 135
Intergovernmental Revenues	48,573	48,818	48,817	(1)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>429,402</u>	<u>432,186</u>	<u>432,320</u>	<u>134</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police:				
Personal Services	<u>1,285,400</u>	<u>1,323,400</u>	<u>1,264,240</u>	<u>59,160</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(855,998)	(891,214)	(831,920)	59,294
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	<u>840,000</u>	<u>840,000</u>	<u>840,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(15,998)	(51,214)	8,080	59,294
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>237,802</u>	<u>237,802</u>	<u>237,802</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 221,804</u>	<u>\$ 186,588</u>	<u>\$ 245,882</u>	<u>\$ 59,294</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
State Highway Maintenance Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 146,000	\$ 154,000	\$ 152,587	\$ (1,413)
Miscellaneous	2,200	5,000	4,378	(622)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>148,200</u>	<u>159,000</u>	<u>156,965</u>	<u>(2,035)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Transportation:				
State Highway Maintenance:				
Other	<u>140,000</u>	<u>140,000</u>	<u>58,750</u>	<u>81,250</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	8,200	19,000	98,215	79,215
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>338,398</u>	<u>338,398</u>	<u>338,398</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$ 346,598</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 357,398</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 436,613</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 79,215</u></u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	\$ 353,000	\$ 360,000	\$ 358,653	\$ (1,347)
Interest Income	4,600	6,000	5,764	(236)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>357,600</u>	<u>366,000</u>	<u>364,417</u>	<u>(1,583)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Transportation:				
Motor Vehicle License Tax:				
Other	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>1,080,000</u>	<u>996,542</u>	<u>83,458</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(642,400)	(714,000)	(632,125)	81,875
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>820,321</u>	<u>820,321</u>	<u>820,321</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 177,921</u>	<u>\$ 106,321</u>	<u>\$ 188,196</u>	<u>\$ 81,875</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Emergency Vehicle Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 4,000	\$ 4,000	\$ 3,025	\$ (975)
Charges for Services	950,000	1,000,000	1,006,793	6,793
Interest Income	14,000	24,000	20,928	(3,072)
Miscellaneous	-	20,000	14,644	(5,356)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>968,000</u>	<u>1,048,000</u>	<u>1,045,390</u>	<u>(2,610)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Emergency Vehicle:				
Other	<u>1,506,000</u>	<u>1,319,000</u>	<u>1,173,308</u>	<u>145,692</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(538,000)	(271,000)	(127,918)	143,082
Other Financing Sources				
Sale of Capital Assets	<u>-</u>	<u>30,000</u>	<u>26,700</u>	<u>(3,300)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(538,000)	(241,000)	(101,218)	139,782
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>2,003,017</u>	<u>2,003,017</u>	<u>2,003,017</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,465,017</u>	<u>\$ 1,762,017</u>	<u>\$ 1,901,799</u>	<u>\$ 139,782</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Fire Pension Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 380,829	\$ 383,368	\$ 383,503	\$ 135
Intergovernmental Revenues	48,573	48,818	48,817	(1)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>429,402</u>	<u>432,186</u>	<u>432,320</u>	<u>134</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Fire:				
Personal Services	1,432,200	1,457,300	1,394,803	62,497
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(1,002,798)	(1,025,114)	(962,483)	62,631
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	972,000	972,000	972,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(30,798)	(53,114)	9,517	62,631
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	254,639	254,639	254,639	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 223,841</u>	<u>\$ 201,525</u>	<u>\$ 264,156</u>	<u>\$ 62,631</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Clerk of Court Computerization Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 15,000	\$ 20,000	\$ 19,560	\$ (440)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General Government:				
Clerk of Courts:				
Other	40,000	40,000	23,032	16,968
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(25,000)	(20,000)	(3,472)	16,528
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	155,190	155,190	155,190	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 130,190</u>	<u>\$ 135,190</u>	<u>\$ 151,718</u>	<u>\$ 16,528</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Drainage Levy Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 497,701	\$ 500,916	\$ 501,094	\$ 178
Intergovernmental Revenues	63,053	388,299	388,298	(1)
Miscellaneous	600	6,100	6,100	-
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>561,354</u>	<u>895,315</u>	<u>895,492</u>	<u>177</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Basic Utility Services:				
Drainage Levy:				
Other	2,496,500	2,673,000	2,359,346	313,654
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>2,496,500</u>	<u>2,673,000</u>	<u>2,359,346</u>	<u>313,654</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(1,935,146)</u>	<u>(1,777,685)</u>	<u>(1,463,854)</u>	<u>313,831</u>
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	200,000	300,000	300,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(1,735,146)	(1,477,685)	(1,163,854)	313,831
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>2,057,594</u>	<u>2,057,594</u>	<u>2,057,594</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 322,448</u>	<u>\$ 579,909</u>	<u>\$ 893,740</u>	<u>\$ 313,831</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Multi-Purpose Complex Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 100,000	\$ 155,000	\$ 115,000	\$ (40,000)
Charges for Services	3,030,000	3,027,500	3,081,416	53,916
Contributions and Donations	-	22,000	22,000	-
Miscellaneous	-	200	179	(21)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>3,130,000</u>	<u>3,204,700</u>	<u>3,218,595</u>	<u>13,895</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Leisure Time Activities:				
Sports Programs:				
Personal Services	270,400	273,900	269,123	4,777
Other	180,600	221,000	186,172	34,828
Total Sports Programs	<u>451,000</u>	<u>494,900</u>	<u>455,295</u>	<u>39,605</u>
Recreation Administration:				
Personal Services	462,600	459,000	446,284	12,716
Other	679,700	677,400	635,256	42,144
Total Recreation Administration	<u>1,142,300</u>	<u>1,136,400</u>	<u>1,081,540</u>	<u>54,860</u>
Fitness Programs:				
Personal Services	424,800	411,500	377,187	34,313
Other	148,900	148,900	143,690	5,210
Total Fitness Programs	<u>573,700</u>	<u>560,400</u>	<u>520,877</u>	<u>39,523</u>
Ice Rink:				
Other	212,300	209,500	140,700	68,800
Aquatics Programs:				
Personal Services	686,200	710,400	669,159	41,241
Other	98,100	128,100	124,647	3,453
Total Aquatics Programs	<u>784,300</u>	<u>838,500</u>	<u>793,806</u>	<u>44,694</u>
Recreation Programs:				
Personal Services	229,700	244,700	237,407	7,293
Other	30,200	30,200	25,697	4,503
Total Recreation Programs	<u>259,900</u>	<u>274,900</u>	<u>263,104</u>	<u>11,796</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Multi-Purpose Complex Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017
(Continued)

Special Events:				
Other	15,200	15,200	13,252	1,948
Total Special Events	<u>15,200</u>	<u>15,200</u>	<u>13,252</u>	<u>1,948</u>
Old Town Hall:				
Personal Services	10,500	10,500	5,210	5,290
Other	16,100	16,100	14,989	1,111
Total Old Town Hall	<u>26,600</u>	<u>26,600</u>	<u>20,199</u>	<u>6,401</u>
Senior Services:				
Personal Services	571,500	576,600	569,480	7,120
Other	303,900	374,000	307,360	66,640
Total Senior Services	<u>875,400</u>	<u>950,600</u>	<u>876,840</u>	<u>73,760</u>
Recreation Maintenance:				
Personal Services	529,800	485,000	431,728	53,272
Other	232,000	232,000	213,920	18,080
Total Recreation Maintenance	<u>761,800</u>	<u>717,000</u>	<u>645,648</u>	<u>71,352</u>
Program Refunds:				
Other	43,200	39,200	35,990	3,210
Total Expenditures	<u>5,145,700</u>	<u>5,263,200</u>	<u>4,847,251</u>	<u>415,949</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(2,015,700)	(2,058,500)	(1,628,656)	429,844
Other Financing Sources				
Sale of Capital Assets	-	2,300	2,107	(193)
Transfers In	2,000,000	2,100,000	1,900,000	(200,000)
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>2,000,000</u>	<u>2,102,300</u>	<u>1,902,107</u>	<u>(200,193)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(15,700)	43,800	273,451	229,651
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	<u>563,040</u>	<u>563,040</u>	<u>563,040</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 547,340</u>	<u>\$ 606,840</u>	<u>\$ 836,491</u>	<u>\$ 229,651</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Southwest General Hospital Levy Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 315,071	\$ 315,205	\$ 315,648	\$ 443
Intergovernmental Revenues	34,929	34,795	30,582	(4,213)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>350,000</u>	<u>350,000</u>	<u>346,230</u>	<u>(3,770)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public Health Services:				
Other	350,000	350,000	346,230	3,770
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Law Enforcement Federal Seizure Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000	\$ -	\$ (1,000)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	7,000	7,000		7,000
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(6,000)	(6,000)	-	6,000
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	13,285	13,285	13,285	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 7,285	\$ 7,285	\$ 13,285	\$ 6,000

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Law Enforcement State Seizure Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000	\$ -	\$ (3,000)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	32,000	32,000	395	31,605
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(29,000)	(29,000)	(395)	28,605
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	47,892	47,892	47,892	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 18,892</u>	<u>\$ 18,892</u>	<u>\$ 47,497</u>	<u>\$ 28,605</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Law Enforcement Drug Fine Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		(Negative)
Revenues:				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 4,400	\$ 6,200	\$ 5,843	\$ (357)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	400	400		400
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	4,000	5,800	5,843	43
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	4,691	4,691	4,691	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 8,691	\$ 10,491	\$ 10,534	\$ 43

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Law Enforcement DWI/DUI Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000	\$ 1,150	\$ (850)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	10,000	10,000	-	10,000
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(8,000)	(8,000)	1,150	9,150
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	22,283	22,283	22,283	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 14,283	\$ 14,283	\$ 23,433	\$ 9,150

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Tree Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	\$ 117,000	\$ 117,000	\$ 93,294	\$ (23,706)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>117,000</u>	<u>117,000</u>	<u>93,294</u>	<u>(23,706)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Community Environment:				
Tree Maintenance:				
Other	100,000	191,500	155,854	35,646
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	17,000	(74,500)	(62,560)	11,940
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>237,135</u>	<u>237,135</u>	<u>237,135</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$ 254,135</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 162,635</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 174,575</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,940</u></u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Community Diversion Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 8,900	\$ 8,900	\$ 7,000	\$ (1,900)
Fines and Forfeitures	3,500	3,500	3,490	(10)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>12,400</u>	<u>12,400</u>	<u>10,490</u>	<u>(1,910)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Personal Services	11,300	11,300	8,152	3,148
Other	1,100	2,900	2,900	-
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>12,400</u>	<u>14,200</u>	<u>11,052</u>	<u>3,148</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	(1,800)	(562)	1,238
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,850</u>	<u>1,850</u>	<u>1,850</u>	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,850</u>	<u>\$ 50</u>	<u>\$ 1,288</u>	<u>\$ 1,238</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Earned Benefits Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Personal Services	\$ 152,885	\$ 283,730	\$ 281,712	\$ 2,018
Joint Dispatch Center:				
Personal Services	95	5,120	4,701	\$ 419
Fire Department:				
Personal Services	151,060	43,375	62,499	(19,124)
Total Security of Persons and Property	<u>304,040</u>	<u>332,225</u>	<u>348,912</u>	<u>(16,687)</u>
Community Environment:				
Building:				
Personal Services	300	18,385	14,928	3,457
Total Community Environment	<u>300</u>	<u>18,385</u>	<u>14,928</u>	<u>3,457</u>
Transportation:				
Service:				
Personal Services	101,460	176,890	139,034	37,856
Total Transportation	<u>101,460</u>	<u>176,890</u>	<u>139,034</u>	<u>37,856</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>405,800</u>	<u>527,500</u>	<u>502,874</u>	<u>24,626</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(405,800)	(527,500)	(502,874)	24,626
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	<u>500,000</u>	<u>800,000</u>	<u>800,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	94,200	272,500	297,126	24,626
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>3,241,578</u>	<u>3,241,578</u>	<u>3,241,578</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 3,335,778</u>	<u>\$ 3,514,078</u>	<u>\$ 3,538,704</u>	<u>\$ 24,626</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Pearl Road TIF #1 Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 1,106,000	\$ 1,092,300	\$ 1,085,942	\$ (6,358)
Interest Income	7,000	2,100	2,064	(36)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>1,113,000</u>	<u>1,094,400</u>	<u>1,088,006</u>	<u>(6,394)</u>
Expenditures:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	725,000	725,000	725,000	-
Interest & Fiscal Charges	205,180	205,180	205,157	23
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>930,180</u>	<u>930,180</u>	<u>930,157</u>	<u>23</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	182,820	164,220	157,849	(6,371)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>27,657</u>	<u>27,657</u>	<u>27,657</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 210,477</u>	<u>\$ 191,877</u>	<u>\$ 185,506</u>	<u>\$ (6,371)</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Royalton Road TIF Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 180,000	\$ 180,100	\$ 178,217	\$ (1,883)
Interest Income	1,200	400	375	(25)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>181,200</u>	<u>180,500</u>	<u>178,592</u>	<u>(1,908)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General Government:				
Other	3,000	3,000	1,991	1,009
Debt Service:				
Principal	200,000	200,000	200,000	-
Interest & Fiscal Charges	4,000	4,000	4,000	-
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>207,000</u>	<u>207,000</u>	<u>205,991</u>	<u>1,009</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(25,800)	(26,500)	(27,399)	(899)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>51,756</u>	<u>51,756</u>	<u>51,756</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 25,956</u>	<u>\$ 25,256</u>	<u>\$ 24,357</u>	<u>\$ (899)</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Pearl Road TIF #2 Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 19,000	\$ 22,400	\$ 22,179	\$ (221)
 <i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	19,000	22,400	22,179	(221)
 <i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>83,722</u>	<u>83,722</u>	<u>83,722</u>	<u>-</u>
 <i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$ 102,722</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 106,122</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 105,901</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (221)</u></u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Pearl Road TIF #3 Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 33,000	\$ 33,000	\$ 32,023	\$ (977)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	50,000	50,000	50,000	-
Interest & Fiscal Charges	1,000	1,000	1,000	-
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>51,000</u>	<u>51,000</u>	<u>51,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(18,000)	(18,000)	(18,977)	(977)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>143,240</u>	<u>143,240</u>	<u>143,240</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 125,240</u>	<u>\$ 125,240</u>	<u>\$ 124,263</u>	<u>\$ (977)</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
 Westwood Commons TIF Fund
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ -	\$ 2,700	\$ 1,618	\$ (1,082)
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	2,700	1,618	(1,082)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	83	83	83	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 83	\$ 2,783	\$ 1,701	\$ (1,082)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Giant Eagle TIF Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 74,000	\$ 74,000	\$ 73,292	\$ (708)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	100,000	100,000	100,000	-
Interest & Fiscal Charges	2,000	2,000	2,000	
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>102,000</u>	<u>102,000</u>	<u>102,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(28,000)	(28,000)	(28,708)	(708)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>73,442</u>	<u>73,442</u>	<u>73,442</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 45,442</u>	<u>\$ 45,442</u>	<u>\$ 44,734</u>	<u>\$ (708)</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Get Go TIF Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 21,000	\$ 21,000	\$ 20,416	\$ (584)
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	21,000	21,000	20,416	(584)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	20,459	20,459	20,459	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 41,459	\$ 41,459	\$ 40,875	\$ (584)

City of Strongsville, Ohio
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
 Recreation Capital Improvement Fund
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 200,000	\$ 200,000	\$ 180,973	\$ (19,027)
Charges for Services	50,500	105,500	101,750	(3,750)
Miscellaneous	0	295,000	289,636	(5,364)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>250,500</u>	<u>600,500</u>	<u>572,359</u>	<u>(28,141)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Leisure Time Activities:				
Recreation Capital Improvement:				
Other	750,000	962,000	469,139	492,861
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>750,000</u>	<u>962,000</u>	<u>469,139</u>	<u>492,861</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(499,500)	(361,500)	103,220	464,720
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers In	200,000	550,000	550,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(299,500)	188,500	653,220	464,720
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	449,645	449,645	449,645	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 150,145</u>	<u>\$ 638,145</u>	<u>\$ 1,102,865</u>	<u>\$ 464,720</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
TIF Capital Improvement Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 29,000	\$ 105,900	\$ 104,968	\$ (932)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Transportation:				
Street Repairs:				
Other	-	211,000	54,727	156,273
Total Transportation	-	211,000	54,727	156,273
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	29,000	(105,100)	50,241	155,341
Other Financing Sources				
Advances In	-	156,000	156,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	29,000	50,900	206,241	155,341
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	14,974	14,974	14,974	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 43,974</u>	<u>\$ 65,874</u>	<u>\$ 221,215</u>	<u>\$ 155,341</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Workers' Compensation Reserve Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
Charges for Services	\$ 366,800	\$ 380,000	\$ 378,400	\$ (1,600)
Miscellaneous	6,200	290,900	287,019	(3,881)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>373,000</u>	<u>670,900</u>	<u>665,419</u>	<u>(5,481)</u>
Expenses:				
Contractual Services	360,000	542,800	500,315	42,485
Claims	137,200	77,200	34,457	42,743
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>497,200</u>	<u>620,000</u>	<u>534,772</u>	<u>85,228</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Equity</i>	(124,200)	50,900	130,647	79,747
<i>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,057,368</u>	<u>1,057,368</u>	<u>1,057,368</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Equity - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 933,168</u>	<u>\$ 1,108,268</u>	<u>\$ 1,188,015</u>	<u>\$ 79,747</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Health Insurance Reserve Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:				
Charges for Services	\$ 5,442,700	\$ 5,442,700	\$ 5,256,071	\$ (186,629)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>5,442,700</u>	<u>5,442,700</u>	<u>5,256,071</u>	<u>(186,629)</u>
Expenses:				
Contractual Services	1,133,700	1,133,700	943,570	190,130
Claims	4,009,000	4,009,000	3,240,375	768,625
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>5,142,700</u>	<u>5,142,700</u>	<u>4,183,945</u>	<u>958,755</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	300,000	300,000	1,072,126	772,126
Other Financing Uses				
Advances Out	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Equity</i>	-	-	772,126	772,126
<i>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>300,000</u>	<u>300,000</u>	<u>300,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Equity - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 300,000</u>	<u>\$ 300,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,072,126</u>	<u>\$ 772,126</u>

STATISTICAL SECTION



City of Strongsville, Ohio

Statistical Section

This part of the City's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page(s)</u>
Financial Trends	
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the City's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	
Net Position by Component – Last Ten Years	S4
Changes in Net Position – Last Ten Years.....	S6
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds - Last Ten Years.....	S12
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds – Last Ten Years	S14
Revenue Capacity	
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the City's most significant local revenue sources, property taxes and municipal income taxes.	
Assessed Valuations and Estimated Actual Values of Taxable Property – Last Ten Years	S18
Property Tax Rates – Direct and Overlapping Governments – Last Ten Years	S20
Effective Property Tax Rates – Direct and Overlapping Governments – Last Ten Years.....	S22
Property Tax Levies and Collections – Last Ten Years.....	S24
Principal Taxpayers – Real Estate Tax – 2017 and 2011.....	S26
Income Tax Revenue Base and Collections (Cash Basis) – Last Ten Years	S27

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Statistical Section (Continued)

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the City's current levels of outstanding debt and the City's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Ratio of Outstanding Debt to Total Personal Income and Debt Per Capita - Last Ten Years	S28
Ratio of Net General Obligation Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita - Last Ten Years	S29
Computation of Direct and Overlapping General Obligation Bonded Debt	S30
Legal Debt Margin - Last Ten Years	S32

Economic and Demographic Information

These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the City's financial activities take place.

Demographic and Economic Statistics – Last Ten Years	S34
Principal Municipal Income Tax Withholders – Current and Nine Years Ago	S36

Operating Information

These schedules contain service data to help the reader understand how the information in the City's financial report relates to the services the City provides and the activities it performs.

Full-Time City Employees by Function/Program - Last Ten Years	S37
Operating Indicators by Function/Program - Last Ten Years	S38
Capital Assets Statistics by Function/Program – Last Ten Years	S48

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the basic financial statements for the relevant year.



City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Net Position by Component
Accrual Basis of Accounting
Last Ten Years*

	2017	2016	2015 (1)	2014 (1)
Governmental Activities				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$152,345,560	\$151,649,343	\$147,391,701	\$141,087,430
Restricted	19,433,349	18,322,568	17,214,931	15,079,263
Unrestricted	<u>(24,025,842)</u>	<u>(20,486,586)</u>	<u>(18,861,881)</u>	<u>(19,327,351)</u>
<i>Total Governmental Activities Net Position</i>	<u>\$147,753,067</u>	<u>\$149,485,325</u>	<u>\$145,744,751</u>	<u>\$136,839,342</u>
Business Type - Activities				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$43,365,906	\$42,735,455	\$42,840,063	\$42,808,562
Unrestricted	<u>13,212,696</u>	<u>11,229,612</u>	<u>9,174,740</u>	<u>7,304,460</u>
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Net Position</i>	<u>\$56,578,602</u>	<u>\$53,965,067</u>	<u>\$52,014,803</u>	<u>\$50,113,022</u>
Primary Government				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$195,711,466	\$194,384,798	\$190,231,764	\$183,895,992
Restricted	19,433,349	18,322,568	17,214,931	15,079,263
Unrestricted	<u>(10,813,146)</u>	<u>(9,256,974)</u>	<u>(9,687,141)</u>	<u>(12,022,891)</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Net Position</i>	<u>\$204,331,669</u>	<u>\$203,450,392</u>	<u>\$197,759,554</u>	<u>\$186,952,364</u>

(1) - Restated for GASB Statement No. 68 Implementation

Table 1

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
\$130,311,512	\$132,674,654	\$135,950,267	\$132,311,472	\$125,782,137	\$143,431,182
12,867,552	12,312,614	13,792,283	16,619,046	24,275,156	11,326,386
15,942,477	13,679,441	9,614,650	12,359,330	13,247,353	11,150,219
<u>\$159,121,541</u>	<u>\$158,666,709</u>	<u>\$159,357,200</u>	<u>\$161,289,848</u>	<u>\$163,304,646</u>	<u>\$165,907,787</u>
\$42,665,297	\$43,649,981	\$46,143,739	\$46,710,018	\$49,376,535	\$49,248,305
7,552,854	6,893,848	4,299,529	4,998,720	3,897,142	5,485,942
<u>\$50,218,151</u>	<u>\$50,543,829</u>	<u>\$50,443,268</u>	<u>\$51,708,738</u>	<u>\$53,273,677</u>	<u>\$54,734,247</u>
\$172,976,809	\$176,324,635	\$182,094,006	\$179,021,490	\$175,158,672	\$192,679,487
12,867,552	12,312,614	13,792,283	16,619,046	24,275,156	11,326,386
23,495,331	20,573,289	13,914,179	17,358,050	17,144,495	16,636,161
<u>\$209,339,692</u>	<u>\$209,210,538</u>	<u>\$209,800,468</u>	<u>\$212,998,586</u>	<u>\$216,578,323</u>	<u>\$220,642,034</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Changes in Net Position
Accrual Basis of Accounting
Last Ten Years*

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Program Revenues				
Governmental Activities:				
Charges for Services:				
General Government	\$330,114	\$269,661	\$251,350	\$228,753
Security of Persons and Property	2,964,935	2,923,756	2,909,713	2,223,037
Public Health Services	56,025	59,325	49,700	57,325
Leisure Time Activities	3,147,175	3,169,763	3,031,393	2,905,030
Community Environment	1,315,932	1,560,243	1,392,174	1,356,188
Basic Utility Services	63,309	62,034	52,001	41,471
Transportation	750	8,213	1,600	10,923
Subtotal - Charges for Services	<u>7,878,240</u>	<u>8,052,995</u>	<u>7,687,931</u>	<u>6,822,727</u>
Operating Grants and Contributions:				
General Government	0	0	0	0
Security of Persons and Property	120,159	65,935	85,594	80,009
Leisure Time Activities	137,000	100,500	0	3,402
Community Environment	16,612	5,000	3,894	31,106
Basic Utility Services	0	0	0	193,868
Transportation	2,350,011	1,954,143	1,963,337	1,968,070
Subtotal - Operating Grants and Contributions	<u>2,623,782</u>	<u>2,125,578</u>	<u>2,052,825</u>	<u>2,276,455</u>
Capital Grants and Contributions:				
Security of Persons and Property	0	0	61,332	528,306
Leisure Time Activities	200,000	267,747	0	40,963
Community Environment	0	0	0	0
Basic Utility Services	325,000	0	0	0
Transportation	0	5,239,683	6,968,820	11,307,679
Subtotal - Capital Grants and Contributions	<u>525,000</u>	<u>5,507,430</u>	<u>7,030,152</u>	<u>11,876,948</u>
<i>Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues</i>	<u>11,027,022</u>	<u>15,686,003</u>	<u>16,770,908</u>	<u>20,976,130</u>
Business-Type Activities:				
Charges for Services:				
Sanitary Sewer	7,472,431	7,511,939	6,726,483	6,198,988
Operating Grants and Contributions				
Sanitary Sewer	0	0	486	23,684
Capital Grants and Contributions				
Sanitary Sewer	1,257,838	1,122,502	1,984,382	1,357,513
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Program Revenues</i>	<u>8,730,269</u>	<u>8,634,441</u>	<u>8,711,351</u>	<u>7,580,185</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Program Revenues</i>	<u>\$19,757,291</u>	<u>\$24,320,444</u>	<u>\$25,482,259</u>	<u>\$28,556,315</u>

Table 2

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$240,556	\$248,566	\$188,192	\$1,732,960	\$2,317,001	\$2,684,589
1,576,135	1,864,219	1,683,289	1,106,800	894,314	885,578
57,869	56,200	44,925	50,778	60,244	48,089
2,927,501	3,085,539	3,068,427	3,126,816	3,151,756	3,138,885
914,601	826,526	874,340	74,865	57,393	52,172
94,651	42,703	70,961	0	457	0
3,000	2,200	1,400	25,258	12,793	131,402
<u>5,814,313</u>	<u>6,125,953</u>	<u>5,931,534</u>	<u>6,117,477</u>	<u>6,493,958</u>	<u>6,940,715</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0
107,294	95,342	58,953	32,195	496,956	196,699
18,827	6,675	4,176	0	0	728
13,750	4,000	29,750	3,500	0	102,883
6,898	0	0	0	0	0
<u>1,967,759</u>	<u>1,909,109</u>	<u>1,993,922</u>	<u>1,881,165</u>	<u>1,822,652</u>	<u>1,950,319</u>
<u>2,114,528</u>	<u>2,015,126</u>	<u>2,086,801</u>	<u>1,916,860</u>	<u>2,319,608</u>	<u>2,250,629</u>
1,939	38,341	0	624,893	0	0
30,672	15,000	486,787	190,500	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
1,039,470	0	0	0	300,761	112,682
6,998	220,100	5,287,070	4,900,599	620,630	1,563,836
<u>1,079,079</u>	<u>273,441</u>	<u>5,773,857</u>	<u>5,715,992</u>	<u>921,391</u>	<u>1,676,518</u>
<u>9,007,920</u>	<u>8,414,520</u>	<u>13,792,192</u>	<u>13,750,329</u>	<u>9,734,957</u>	<u>10,867,862</u>
5,738,519	5,688,046	5,225,116	5,420,941	5,104,311	6,027,451
0	0	0	0	0	0
396,085	1,101,103	538,368	904,765	206,265	0
<u>6,134,604</u>	<u>6,789,149</u>	<u>5,763,484</u>	<u>6,325,706</u>	<u>5,310,576</u>	<u>6,027,451</u>
<u>\$15,142,524</u>	<u>\$15,203,669</u>	<u>\$19,555,676</u>	<u>\$20,076,035</u>	<u>\$15,045,533</u>	<u>\$16,895,313</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Changes in Net Position (continued)

Accrual Basis of Accounting

Last Ten Years

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Expenses				
Governmental Activities:				
General Government	\$4,610,210	\$4,636,384	\$4,520,606	\$4,392,450
Security of Persons and Property:	27,833,463	27,112,686	24,419,872	25,052,042
Public Health Services	686,022	665,050	633,105	599,730
Leisure Time Activities	6,341,351	6,147,676	5,795,150	5,790,696
Community Environment	1,891,588	1,737,171	1,555,688	1,721,146
Basic Utility Services	2,493,836	2,577,206	2,372,551	2,450,397
Transportation	16,939,123	17,172,786	16,398,784	15,952,366
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,273,441	1,507,876	1,694,011	1,853,013
<i>Total Governmental Activities Expenses</i>	<u>62,069,034</u>	<u>61,556,835</u>	<u>57,389,767</u>	<u>57,811,840</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Sanitary Sewer	6,261,417	6,800,984	6,885,083	7,150,206
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Expenses</i>	<u>6,261,417</u>	<u>6,800,984</u>	<u>6,885,083</u>	<u>7,150,206</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Program Expenses</i>	<u>68,330,451</u>	<u>68,357,819</u>	<u>64,274,850</u>	<u>64,962,046</u>
Net (Expense)/Revenue				
Governmental Activities	(51,042,012)	(45,870,832)	(40,618,859)	(36,835,710)
Business-Type Activities	2,468,852	1,833,457	1,826,268	429,979
<i>Total Primary Government Net Expense</i>	<u>(48,573,160)</u>	<u>(44,037,375)</u>	<u>(38,792,591)</u>	<u>(36,405,731)</u>
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position				
Governmental Activities				
Taxes:				
Property Taxes Levied For:				
General Purposes	\$476,160	\$462,717	\$452,976	\$449,300
Other Purposes	5,960,782	5,797,533	5,781,880	5,740,574
Debt Service	2,956,069	2,873,745	3,423,949	3,435,946
Municipal Income Taxes Levied For:				
General Purposes	30,788,610	31,572,460	31,120,903	30,267,292
Other Purposes	3,785,956	3,720,687	3,744,688	3,599,013
Other Local Taxes Levied For:				
General Purposes	0	0	0	0
Other Purposes	0	0	0	0
Hotel Taxes	181,160	183,892	166,683	189,728
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	357,108	355,013	338,386	330,566
Franchise Taxes	760,812	817,532	810,366	734,772
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,518,655	1,443,717	2,149,150	1,377,939

Table 2

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$4,345,550	\$4,302,219	\$5,530,388	\$6,269,187	\$6,508,706	\$7,098,680
22,032,268	21,838,362	21,516,765	19,977,428	19,224,379	19,002,791
609,757	588,830	601,590	576,471	664,106	673,737
5,579,473	5,436,655	5,748,672	5,765,092	5,699,830	5,683,148
1,573,803	1,718,686	1,746,987	1,160,407	1,342,951	1,315,155
2,310,738	2,047,268	2,076,197	2,552,751	2,527,962	2,535,449
16,510,864	15,681,631	19,356,513	19,202,006	15,647,804	15,736,157
1,966,448	2,103,662	2,339,292	2,637,914	2,586,722	2,128,048
<u>54,928,901</u>	<u>53,717,313</u>	<u>58,916,404</u>	<u>58,141,256</u>	<u>54,202,460</u>	<u>54,173,165</u>
<u>6,502,969</u>	<u>6,714,808</u>	<u>7,068,791</u>	<u>6,435,645</u>	<u>6,771,146</u>	<u>7,196,930</u>
<u>6,502,969</u>	<u>6,714,808</u>	<u>7,068,791</u>	<u>6,435,645</u>	<u>6,771,146</u>	<u>7,196,930</u>
<u>61,431,870</u>	<u>60,432,121</u>	<u>65,985,195</u>	<u>64,576,901</u>	<u>60,973,606</u>	<u>61,370,095</u>
(45,920,981)	(45,302,793)	(45,124,212)	(44,390,927)	(44,467,503)	(43,305,303)
<u>(368,365)</u>	<u>74,341</u>	<u>(1,305,307)</u>	<u>(109,939)</u>	<u>(1,460,570)</u>	<u>(1,169,479)</u>
<u>(46,289,346)</u>	<u>(45,228,452)</u>	<u>(46,429,519)</u>	<u>(44,500,866)</u>	<u>(45,928,073)</u>	<u>(44,474,782)</u>
\$449,334	\$419,991	\$424,295	\$434,211	\$557,971	\$500,118
5,412,835	5,253,644	5,324,748	5,405,637	5,664,398	4,464,616
3,440,487	3,401,469	3,460,320	3,585,239	3,893,170	3,745,667
28,221,681	26,677,393	26,251,391	22,863,432	23,250,680	24,737,583
3,319,369	3,157,012	2,625,174	2,622,417	2,680,482	2,880,291
0	0	0	722,501	1,237,868	1,105,006
0	0	0	318,728	313,231	290,111
179,090	181,064	171,572	0	0	0
328,246	324,002	325,245	0	0	0
704,713	706,163	645,974	0	0	0
1,490,423	866,597	848,939	609,562	349,651	0

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Changes in Net Position (continued)

Accrual Basis of Accounting

Last Ten Years

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	1,743,465	1,955,574	2,074,097	2,215,056
Investment Income	400,429	344,358	85,319	158,257
Gain (Loss) on Sale of Capital Assets	1,600	73,908	27,015	3,453
All Other Revenue	378,948	10,270	85,582	94,390
Transfers	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>49,309,754</u>	<u>49,611,406</u>	<u>50,260,994</u>	<u>48,596,286</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Investment Income	143,083	114,232	45,513	49,557
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	1,600	2,575	30,000	75,000
Transfers	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Expenses</i>	<u>144,683</u>	<u>116,807</u>	<u>75,513</u>	<u>124,557</u>
<i>Total Primary Government General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</i>	<u>49,454,437</u>	<u>49,728,213</u>	<u>50,336,507</u>	<u>48,720,843</u>
Change in Net Assets				
Governmental Activities	(1,732,258)	3,740,574	9,642,135	11,760,576
Business-Type Activities	<u>2,613,535</u>	<u>1,950,264</u>	<u>1,901,781</u>	<u>554,536</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Change in Net Position</i>	<u><u>\$881,277</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,690,838</u></u>	<u><u>\$11,543,916</u></u>	<u><u>\$12,315,112</u></u>

Table 2

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
2,638,081	3,376,078	3,673,797	4,137,516	3,351,151	3,588,997
107,997	143,795	174,298	221,886	565,760	740,975
12,456	104,369	0	0	0	116,910
71,101	725	4,708	0	0	17,214
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>650,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>46,375,813</u>	<u>44,612,302</u>	<u>43,930,461</u>	<u>41,571,129</u>	<u>41,864,362</u>	<u>42,187,488</u>
42,687	26,220	39,837	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(650,000)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>42,687</u>	<u>26,220</u>	<u>39,837</u>	<u>(650,000)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>46,418,500</u>	<u>44,638,522</u>	<u>43,970,298</u>	<u>40,921,129</u>	<u>41,864,362</u>	<u>42,187,488</u>
454,832	(690,491)	(1,193,751)	(2,819,798)	(2,603,141)	(1,117,815)
<u>(325,678)</u>	<u>100,561</u>	<u>(1,265,470)</u>	<u>(759,939)</u>	<u>(1,460,570)</u>	<u>(1,169,479)</u>
<u>\$129,154</u>	<u>(\$589,930)</u>	<u>(\$2,459,221)</u>	<u>(\$3,579,737)</u>	<u>(\$4,063,711)</u>	<u>(\$2,287,294)</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting
Last Ten Years*

	2017	2016	2015	2014
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$114,798	\$107,683	\$108,813	\$99,871
Committed	3,538,704	3,241,578	2,648,793	2,183,404
Assigned	705,747	0	111,677	0
Unassigned	12,659,698	13,079,275	12,479,133	14,588,071
Reserved for Inventories, Prepaids, and Encumbrances	0	0	0	0
Unreserved	0	0	0	0
Total General Fund	<u>17,018,947</u>	<u>16,428,536</u>	<u>15,348,416</u>	<u>16,871,346</u>
All Other Governmental Funds				
Nonspendable	516,634	534,502	690,260	709,213
Restricted	14,549,749	14,259,818	13,162,251	11,780,476
Committed	3,913,077	3,203,686	2,693,862	2,059,505
Unassigned (Deficit)	(26,599)	(602,713)	(541,729)	(2,958,156)
Reserved for Inventories, Prepaids, and Encumbrances	0	0	0	0
Reserved for Debt Service	0	0	0	0
Unreserved, Undesignated, Reported in:				
Special Revenue funds	0	0	0	0
Capital Projects funds	0	0	0	0
Total All Other Governmental Funds	<u>18,952,861</u>	<u>17,395,293</u>	<u>16,004,644</u>	<u>11,591,038</u>
Total Governmental Funds	<u>\$35,971,808</u>	<u>\$33,823,829</u>	<u>\$31,353,060</u>	<u>\$28,462,384</u>

Note: In 2011, the City implemented GASB Statement No. 54. As a result, the 2010 fund balances were reclassified to reflect the effects of GASB Statement No. 54.

Table 3

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
\$100,391	\$57,252	\$87,347	\$356,036	\$0	\$0
2,008,568	1,587,387	1,000,000	6,800	0	0
0	174,133	93,058	0	0	0
14,567,182	13,929,851	11,754,185	11,333,325	0	0
0	0	0	0	342,856	299,324
0	0	0	0	11,161,498	11,537,393
<u>16,676,141</u>	<u>15,748,623</u>	<u>12,934,590</u>	<u>11,696,161</u>	<u>11,504,354</u>	<u>11,836,717</u>
511,679	594,322	788,206	552,153	0	0
7,906,906	6,342,091	7,100,443	10,975,566	0	0
2,400,891	2,770,345	2,772,189	3,059,448	0	0
(2,443,025)	(4,083,178)	(5,496,105)	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	538,166	498,903
0	0	0	0	2,107,301	2,308,787
0	0	0	0	7,873,397	8,256,585
0	0	0	0	11,008,764	12,078,222
<u>8,376,451</u>	<u>5,623,580</u>	<u>5,164,733</u>	<u>14,587,167</u>	<u>21,527,628</u>	<u>23,142,497</u>
<u>\$25,052,592</u>	<u>\$21,372,203</u>	<u>\$18,099,323</u>	<u>\$26,283,328</u>	<u>\$33,031,982</u>	<u>\$34,979,214</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting
Last Ten Years*

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Revenues				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$35,508,157	\$35,486,019	\$34,299,444	\$33,037,551
Property Taxes	9,342,313	9,305,928	9,483,617	9,693,836
Other Taxes	0	0	0	0
Hotel Taxes	181,160	183,892	166,683	189,728
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	357,108	355,013	338,386	330,566
Franchise Taxes	768,183	678,934	810,366	734,772
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	1,518,655	1,443,717	2,149,150	1,377,939
Intergovernmental	5,170,025	5,446,959	5,238,151	10,503,164
Special Assessments	35,257	130,257	125,257	216,197
Charges for Services	5,520,668	5,554,194	5,344,116	4,552,341
Fees, Licenses and Permits	1,285,770	1,525,339	1,346,835	1,321,085
Fines and Forfeitures	741,510	738,480	727,321	687,548
Contributions and Donations	27,550	4,500	10,060	94,053
Interest	406,089	344,358	85,319	158,257
All Other Revenue	680,910	250,477	322,370	300,580
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>61,543,355</u>	<u>61,448,067</u>	<u>60,447,075</u>	<u>63,197,617</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
General Government	3,994,347	4,402,801	4,377,994	4,026,332
Security of Persons and Property	24,593,883	23,883,179	23,275,603	22,038,035
Public Health Services	659,197	653,314	634,356	619,899
Leisure Time Activities	4,973,993	5,237,825	5,168,978	4,883,317
Community Environment	1,683,220	1,632,152	1,584,455	1,508,060
Basic Utility Services	2,493,836	2,577,206	2,374,351	2,450,397
Transportation	9,441,966	10,154,996	10,023,595	9,228,919
Capital Outlay	7,598,212	6,742,255	6,379,419	11,826,437
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	2,789,195	2,578,636	2,455,000	2,460,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,256,511	1,304,842	1,529,895	1,682,540
Bond Issuance Costs	34,959	215,624	205,660	234,029
Advance Refunding Escrow	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>59,519,319</u>	<u>59,382,830</u>	<u>58,009,306</u>	<u>60,957,965</u>

Table 4

2013	2012	2011 (1)	2010	2009	2008
\$31,293,787	\$29,472,936	\$28,203,761	\$26,460,113	\$25,926,979	\$27,521,333
9,370,727	9,114,409	9,327,017	9,474,306	9,895,558	8,930,246
0	0	0	1,041,230	2,265,750	2,236,940
179,090	181,064	171,572	0	0	0
328,246	324,002	325,245	0	0	0
764,513	646,363	645,974	0	0	0
1,490,423	866,597	848,939	609,562	0	0
5,801,751	5,818,163	9,660,513	12,337,923	6,397,976	5,737,481
201,198	196,199	181,198	173,606	150,000	145,000
4,128,191	4,412,698	4,270,678	4,306,774	4,746,566	4,668,474
897,119	810,323	829,427	778,914	1,422,755	1,477,214
594,025	687,176	575,280	635,519	0	0
43,645	36,375	1,744,177	0	0	0
107,997	143,795	174,298	221,886	540,955	725,526
346,455	226,958	259,071	300,964	311,725	1,841,875
<u>55,547,167</u>	<u>52,937,058</u>	<u>57,217,150</u>	<u>56,340,797</u>	<u>51,658,264</u>	<u>53,284,089</u>
4,264,294	4,098,422	4,684,119	6,023,550	6,384,644	6,699,678
20,847,287	20,813,310	20,322,032	18,953,918	18,400,681	17,811,396
609,538	587,350	606,142	602,857	653,054	667,697
4,910,785	4,737,621	5,412,647	5,149,526	5,084,001	5,075,995
1,573,280	1,714,586	1,716,758	1,112,484	1,334,368	1,277,746
2,310,738	2,047,268	2,076,197	2,552,751	2,527,962	2,535,449
10,187,888	9,168,526	13,710,377	12,504,482	8,758,272	8,806,301
4,218,030	3,277,644	8,128,639	11,616,943	12,387,291	10,600,177
2,190,000	1,245,000	2,315,000	2,563,688	19,234,457	2,659,457
2,007,702	2,095,278	2,336,917	2,690,882	2,870,106	2,022,217
39,212	0	241,499	0	0	0
0	0	1,499,540	0	0	0
<u>53,158,754</u>	<u>49,785,005</u>	<u>63,049,867</u>	<u>63,771,081</u>	<u>77,634,836</u>	<u>58,156,113</u>

(Continued)

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds (continued)

Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting

Last Ten Years

	2017	2016	2015	2014
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	2,024,036	2,065,237	2,437,769	2,239,652
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	51,032	99,562	87,960	168,812
Inception of Capital Lease	72,911	0	0	0
General Obligation Notes and Bonds Issued	0	0	0	0
Refunding Bonds Issued	0	16,480,000	7,635,000	9,485,000
Premium on Debt Issuance	0	1,937,003	332,458	259,448
OPWC Loans Issued	0	0	175,888	790,207
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Account	0	(18,111,033)	(7,778,399)	(9,533,327)
Transfers In	15,317,633	14,533,064	15,424,345	15,620,252
Transfers Out	(15,317,633)	(14,533,064)	(15,424,345)	(15,620,252)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	123,943	405,532	452,907	1,170,140
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$2,147,979</u>	<u>\$2,470,769</u>	<u>\$2,890,676</u>	<u>\$3,409,792</u>
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	7.8%	7.4%	7.7%	8.4%

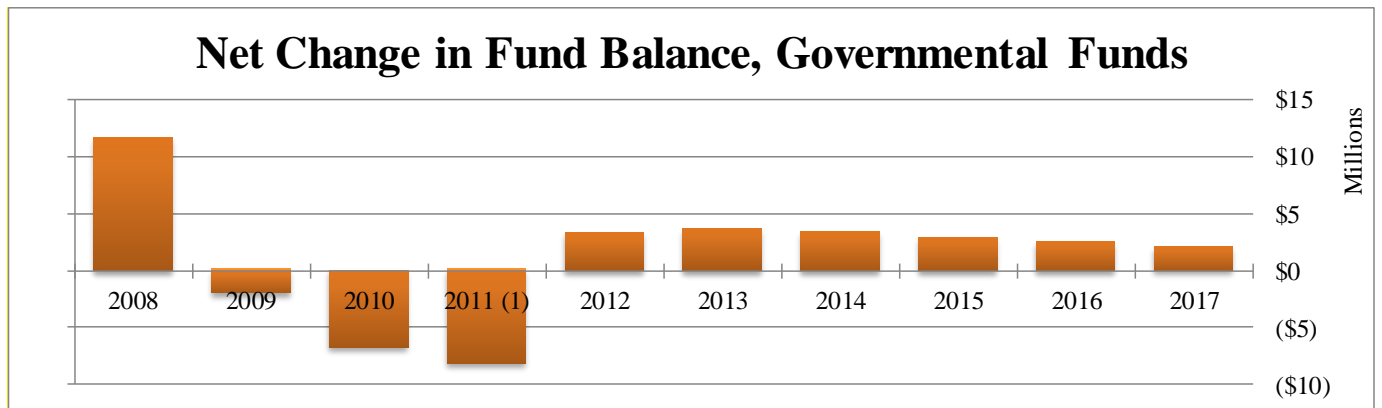


Table 4

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011 (1)</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
<u>2,388,413</u>	<u>3,152,053</u>	<u>(5,832,717)</u>	<u>(7,430,284)</u>	<u>(25,976,572)</u>	<u>(4,872,024)</u>
85,341	120,827	54,159	31,630	26,320	33,950
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	24,985,000	16,450,000
0	0	10,735,000	0	0	0
0	0	734,553	0	553,020	0
1,206,635	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	(13,875,000)	0	(1,535,000)	0
12,107,592	10,461,099	15,045,506	10,000,250	10,324,632	10,434,101
<u>(12,107,592)</u>	<u>(10,461,099)</u>	<u>(15,045,506)</u>	<u>(9,350,250)</u>	<u>(10,324,632)</u>	<u>(10,434,101)</u>
<u>1,291,976</u>	<u>120,827</u>	<u>(2,351,288)</u>	<u>681,630</u>	<u>24,029,340</u>	<u>16,483,950</u>
<u>\$3,680,389</u>	<u>\$3,272,880</u>	<u>(8,184,005)</u>	<u>(\$6,748,654)</u>	<u>(\$1,947,232)</u>	<u>\$11,611,926</u>
8.6%	7.2%	8.6%	10.1%	33.9%	9.8%

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Assessed Valuations and Estimated Actual Values of Taxable Property

Last Ten Years

Tax/ Collection Year	Real Property			Tangible Personal Property	
	Assessed Value		Estimated Actual Value	Public Utility	
	Residential/ Agricultural	Commercial Industrial/PU		Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value
2016/2017	\$1,095,367,250	\$330,593,700	\$4,074,174,143	\$36,084,010	\$41,004,557
2015/2016	1,082,352,810	326,544,110	4,025,419,771	34,011,790	38,649,761
2014/2015	1,047,149,690	334,314,990	3,947,041,943	33,218,660	37,748,477
2013/2014	1,040,470,570	341,314,550	3,947,957,486	31,573,530	35,877,875
2012/2013	1,034,250,240	338,196,020	3,921,275,029	28,773,280	32,696,909
2011/2012	1,069,394,630	349,705,480	4,054,571,743	26,461,290	30,069,648
2010/2011	1,065,813,650	351,694,900	4,050,024,429	25,230,750	28,671,307
2009/2010	1,060,500,060	339,966,540	4,001,333,143	24,348,890	27,669,193
2008/2009	1,144,174,580	340,536,050	4,242,030,371	22,889,670	26,010,989
2007/2008	1,134,046,780	329,271,100	4,180,908,229	21,700,330	24,659,466

Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

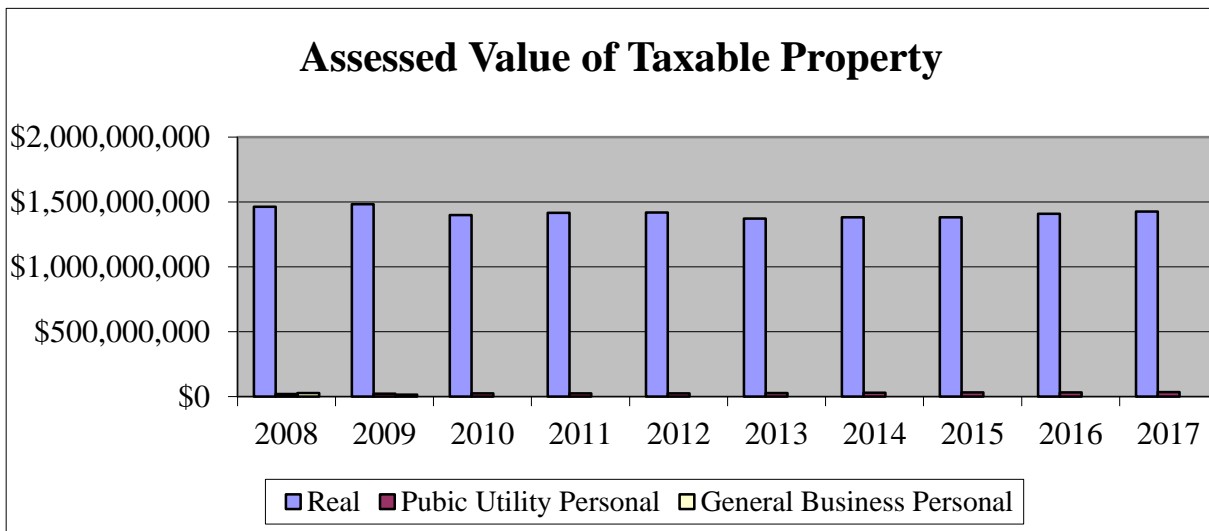
The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property. General business tangible personal property was assessed in previous years at 25 percent for machinery and equipment and 23 percent for inventories. General business tangible personal property tax was phased out beginning in 2006. For collection year 2006 both types of general business tangible personal property were assessed at 18.75 percent. The percentage was 12.5 percent for 2007, 6.25 percent for 2008 and zero for 2009.

The tangible personal property values associated with each year are the values that, when multiplied by the applicable rates, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year. For real property, the amounts generated by multiplying the assessed values by the applicable rates would be reduced by the 10%, 2 1/2% and homestead exemptions before being billed. Beginning in the 2006 collection year, the 10% rollback for commercial/industrial property has been eliminated.

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation and Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Table 5

<u>Tangible Personal Property</u>						
<u>General Business</u>			<u>Total</u>			<u>Direct Tax Rate</u>
<u>Assessed Value</u>	<u>Estimated Actual Value</u>	<u>Assessed Value</u>	<u>Estimated Actual Value</u>	<u>Ratio</u>		
\$0	\$0	\$1,462,044,960	\$4,115,178,700	35.53%	\$9.30	
0	0	1,442,908,710	4,064,069,533	35.50	9.30	
0	0	1,414,683,340	3,984,790,420	35.50	9.80	
0	0	1,413,357,650	3,983,835,361	35.48	9.80	
0	0	1,401,219,540	3,953,971,938	35.44	9.90	
0	0	1,445,561,400	4,084,641,391	35.39	9.90	
0	0	1,442,739,300	4,078,695,735	35.37	9.90	
0	0	1,424,815,490	4,029,002,336	35.36	9.90	
16,619,271	265,908,336	1,524,219,571	4,533,949,696	33.62	9.90	
28,361,669	453,786,704	1,513,379,879	4,659,354,398	32.48	10.10	



City of Strongsville, Ohio

Property Tax Rates – Direct and Overlapping Governments
(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)

Last Ten Years

	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2016/2017	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2015/2016	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2014/2015	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2013/2014
City of Strongsville				
Unvoted Millage				
Debt	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000
Fire Pension	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
Police Pension	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
<i>Total Unvoted Millage</i>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>
Voted Millage by Levy				
1976 Current Expense	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
1976 Southwest Hospital	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1976 Sewage	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1979 Fire	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2000 Bond	0.0000	0.0000	0.5000	0.5000
2004 Fire	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000
2008 Fire	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
2013 Sewage	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000
<i>Total Voted Millage</i>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.9000</u>	<u>6.9000</u>
Total Millage - City	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.8000</u>	<u>\$9.8000</u>
Overlapping Rates by Taxing District				
Cuyahoga County	14.0500	14.0500	14.0500	14.0500
Strongsville City School District	81.7800	81.7800	81.6800	81.6800
Polaris Joint Vocational School District	3.0900	2.4000	2.4000	2.4000
Cleveland Metroparks	2.7500	2.7500	2.7500	2.7500
Cuyahoga County Library	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
Cuyahoga County Community College	4.0000	4.0000	3.1000	3.1000
Cleveland-Cuyahoga Port Authority	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300
Total Millage - Overlapping Governments	<u>108.3000</u>	<u>107.6100</u>	<u>106.6100</u>	<u>106.6100</u>
Grand Total - All Direct and Overlapping Rates	<u>\$117.6000</u>	<u>\$116.9100</u>	<u>\$116.4100</u>	<u>\$116.4100</u>

Table 6

<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2012/2013</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2011/2012</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2010/2011</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2009/2010</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2008/2009</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2007/2008</u>
\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000
0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>
1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.7000
0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000
2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000
1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	0.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<u>7.0000</u>	<u>7.0000</u>	<u>7.0000</u>	<u>7.0000</u>	<u>7.0000</u>	<u>7.2000</u>
<u>\$9.9000</u>	<u>\$9.9000</u>	<u>\$9.9000</u>	<u>\$9.9000</u>	<u>\$9.9000</u>	<u>\$10.1000</u>
13.2200	13.2200	13.3200	13.3200	13.3200	13.4200
81.6800	80.9800	81.1900	81.2900	81.2000	81.3000
2.4000	2.4000	2.4000	2.4000	2.4000	2.4000
1.8500	1.8500	1.8500	1.8500	1.8500	1.8500
2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.0000
3.1000	3.1000	3.1000	2.8000	2.8000	2.8000
0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300
<u>104.8800</u>	<u>104.1800</u>	<u>104.4900</u>	<u>104.2900</u>	<u>104.2000</u>	<u>103.9000</u>
<u>\$114.7800</u>	<u>\$114.0800</u>	<u>\$114.3900</u>	<u>\$114.1900</u>	<u>\$114.1000</u>	<u>\$114.0000</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Effective Property Tax Rates – Direct and Overlapping Governments

(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)

Last Ten Years

	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2016/2017	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2015/2016	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2014/2015	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2013/2014
City of Strongsville				
Unvoted Millage				
Debt	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000
Fire Pension	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
Police Pension	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
Total Unvoted Millage	2.900000	2.900000	2.900000	2.900000
Voted Millage by Levy				
1976 Current Expense	0.281917	0.282211	0.289602	0.289878
1976 Southwest Hospital	0.187945	0.188141	0.193068	0.193252
1976 Sewage	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
1979 Fire	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2000 Bond	0.000000	0.000000	0.500000	0.500000
2004 Fire	1.945058	1.947094	1.998092	2.000000
2008 Fire	1.458793	1.460320	1.498569	1.500000
2013 Sewage	0.389011	0.389418	0.399618	0.400000
Total Voted Millage	4.262724	4.267184	4.878949	4.883130
Total Millage - City	\$7.162724	\$7.167184	\$7.778949	\$7.783130
Overlapping Rates by Taxing District				
<i>Cuyahoga County</i>	13.880201	13.869781	14.050000	14.050000
<i>Strongsville City School District</i>	41.028811	41.060653	41.922794	41.854334
<i>Polaris Joint Vocational School District</i>	2.984780	2.295968	2.331868	2.331112
<i>Cleveland Metroparks</i>	2.711249	2.711903	2.750000	2.750000
<i>Cuyahoga County Library</i>	2.470717	2.469462	2.500000	2.500000
<i>Cuyahoga County Community College</i>	3.946094	3.942787	4.000000	3.100000
<i>Cleveland-Cuyahoga Port Authority</i>	0.112770	0.112676	0.114311	0.113900
Total Millage - Overlapping Governments	67.134622	66.463230	67.668973	66.699346
Grand Total - All Direct and Overlapping Rates	\$74.297346	\$73.630414	\$75.447922	\$74.482476

Table 7

<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2012/2013</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2011/2012</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2010/2011</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2009/2010</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2008/2009</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2007/2008</u>
\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000
0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>
0.289707	0.278268	0.277905	0.277864	0.256155	0.256240
0.193138	0.185512	0.185270	0.185243	0.170770	0.170827
0.096569	0.092756	0.092635	0.092621	0.085385	0.085413
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.478405
0.500000	0.500000	0.500000	0.500000	0.500000	0.500000
2.000000	1.952296	1.949756	1.949480	1.797176	1.797780
1.500000	1.500000	1.500000	1.500000	1.499496	0.000000
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<u>4.579414</u>	<u>4.508832</u>	<u>4.505566</u>	<u>4.505208</u>	<u>4.308982</u>	<u>3.288665</u>
\$7.479414	\$7.408832	\$7.405566	\$7.405208	\$7.208982	\$6.188665
13.220000	13.118223	13.186617	13.178886	12.660733	11.868868
41.838769	40.077864	40.254326	40.351065	38.226754	38.338526
2.328529	2.186133	2.182141	2.181147	1.999999	1.999998
1.850000	1.818768	1.810574	1.806839	1.669811	1.672048
2.500000	2.500000	2.500000	2.500000	2.500000	1.808638
3.100000	3.082039	3.076462	2.597303	2.395197	2.392311
0.113492	0.103340	0.102853	0.102733	0.094739	0.094625
<u>64.950790</u>	<u>62.886367</u>	<u>63.112973</u>	<u>62.717973</u>	<u>59.547233</u>	<u>58.175014</u>
<u>\$72.430204</u>	<u>\$70.295199</u>	<u>\$70.518539</u>	<u>\$70.123181</u>	<u>\$66.756215</u>	<u>\$64.363679</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Property Tax Levies and Collections

Last Ten Years

<u>Tax/ Collection Year</u>	<u>Current Tax Levy (1)</u>	<u>Current Tax Collections (1)</u>	<u>Percent of Current Tax Collections To Tax Levy</u>	<u>Delinquent Tax Collections (1)</u>	<u>Total Tax Collections (1)</u>
2016/2017	\$12,170,157	\$11,802,223	96.98%	\$182,447	\$11,984,670
2015/2016	11,965,272	11,714,263	97.90	195,162	11,909,425
2014/2015	12,446,731	12,671,814	101.81	196,222	12,868,036
2013/2014	12,500,289	12,020,210	96.16	285,671	12,305,881
2012/2013	11,898,035	11,743,658	98.70	298,151	12,041,809
2011/2012	11,654,737	10,771,927	92.43	487,422	11,259,349
2010/2011	11,570,511	11,092,903	95.87	246,145	11,339,048
2009/2010	11,224,849	10,854,727	96.70	310,180	11,164,907
2008/2009	11,074,911	10,586,349	95.59	215,394	10,801,743
2007/2008	9,754,760	9,499,418	97.38	314,373	9,813,791

Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(1) State reimbursement of rollback and homestead exemptions are included along with payments in lieu of taxes from Cuyahoga County.

Note: The County is aware of the requirement to report delinquent tax collections by levy year rather than by collection year. The County's current computer system tracks levy amounts by either current levy or delinquent levy. Once amounts become part of the delinquent levy, the ability to track information by levy year is lost. The County is looking at options to provide this information in the future.

Table 8

Percent of Total Tax Collections To Tax Levy	Accumulated Outstanding Delinquent Taxes (1)	Percentage of Delinquent Taxes to Current Tax Levy
98.48%	\$346,740	2.85%
99.53	283,367	2.37
103.38	498,285	4.00
98.44	279,297	2.23
101.21	493,092	4.14
96.61	579,463	4.97
98.00	640,974	5.54
99.47	645,606	5.75
97.53	707,131	6.38
100.61	432,154	4.43

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Principal Taxpayers – Real Estate Tax

2017 and 2011

Table 9

Taxpayer	2017	
	Real Property Assessed Valuation (2)	Percentage of Real Assessed Valuation
Southpark Mall, LLC.	\$72,455,110	4.96 %
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company	24,522,680	1.68
Greens of Strongsville, LTD.	8,877,760	0.61
Vam, LTD.	8,762,100	0.60
Cherry Street Village	8,141,920	0.56
Polo Club Apartments, LLC.	7,314,490	0.50
Chestnut Lake Apartments	6,412,990	0.44
American Transmission Fund	5,674,390	0.39
Wal-Mart Real Estate	5,302,330	0.36
AIC Income Fund	5,028,240	0.34
Total	\$152,492,010	10.43 %
Total Assessed Valuation	\$1,462,044,960	
Taxpayer	2011(1)	
	Real Property Assessed Valuation (1)	Percentage of Real Assessed Valuation
Southpark Mall, LLC	\$65,745,630	4.56 %
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company	20,722,740	1.44
Vam, LTD.	12,512,750	0.87
Firstcal Industrial 2 Acquisition	11,704,760	0.81
Greens of Strongsville, LTD.	8,858,510	0.61
Cherry Street Village	7,972,310	0.55
Polo Club Apartments, LLC.	7,275,880	0.50
Chestnut Lake Apartments	6,627,620	0.46
Wal-Mart Real Estate	5,915,560	0.41
Ohio Commerce Center Investments	5,250,000	0.36
Total	\$152,585,760	10.58 %
Total Assessed Valuation	\$1,442,739,300	

Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(1) Information prior to 2011 is not available

(2) The amounts presented represent the assessed values upon which 2017 collections were based.

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Income Tax Revenue Base and Collections (Cash Basis)

Last Ten Years

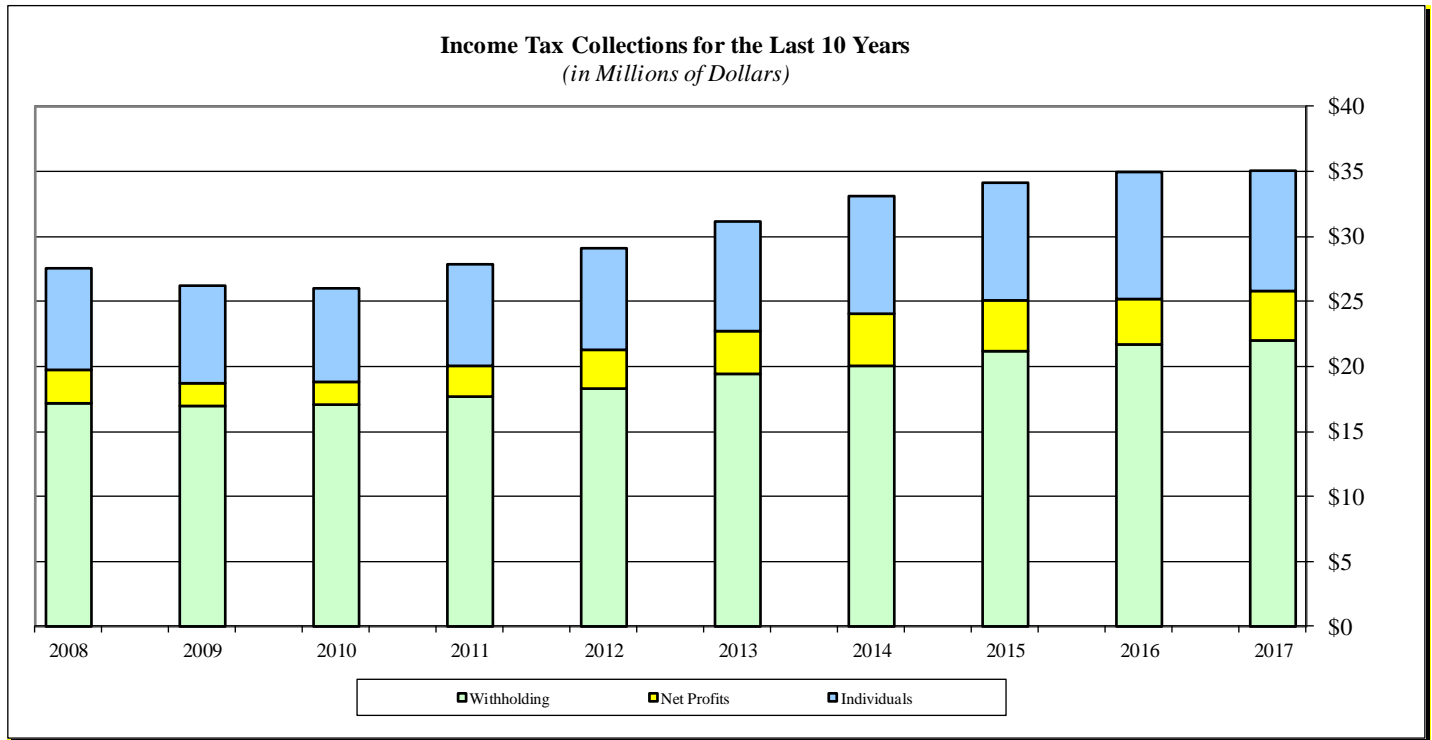
Table 10

Year	Tax Rate	Total Tax Collected	Taxes from Withholding	Percentage of Taxes from Withholding	Taxes From Net Profits	Percentage of Taxes from Net Profits	Taxes (1) From Individuals	Percentage of Taxes from Individuals
2017	2.00 %	\$ 35,016,752	\$ 22,036,294	62.93 %	\$ 3,760,122	10.74 %	\$ 9,220,336	26.33 %
2016	2.00	35,005,722	21,688,802	61.96	3,549,683	10.14	9,767,237	27.90
2015	2.00	34,119,630	21,137,392	61.95	3,909,169	11.46	9,073,069	26.59
2014	2.00	33,135,341	20,051,546	60.52	4,010,665	12.10	9,073,130	27.38
2013	2.00	31,191,054	19,471,624	62.43	3,242,840	10.39	8,476,590	27.18
2012	2.00	29,074,716	18,295,799	62.93	2,979,071	10.24	7,799,846	26.83
2011	2.00	27,896,316	17,701,146	63.45	2,364,892	8.48	7,830,278	28.07
2010	2.00	26,020,812	17,084,709	65.66	1,721,627	6.62	7,214,476	27.72
2009	2.00	26,215,912	16,980,532	64.77	1,690,117	6.45	7,545,263	28.78
2008	2.00	27,584,664	17,151,422	62.18	2,573,058	9.33	7,860,184	28.49

Source: Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA)

(1) City implemented an Income Tax Credit Reduction from 100% to 75%, effective April 1, 2004.

Note: The City is prohibited by statute from presenting information regarding individual taxpayers.



City of Strongsville, Ohio

Ratio of Outstanding Debt to Total Personal Income and Debt Per Capita

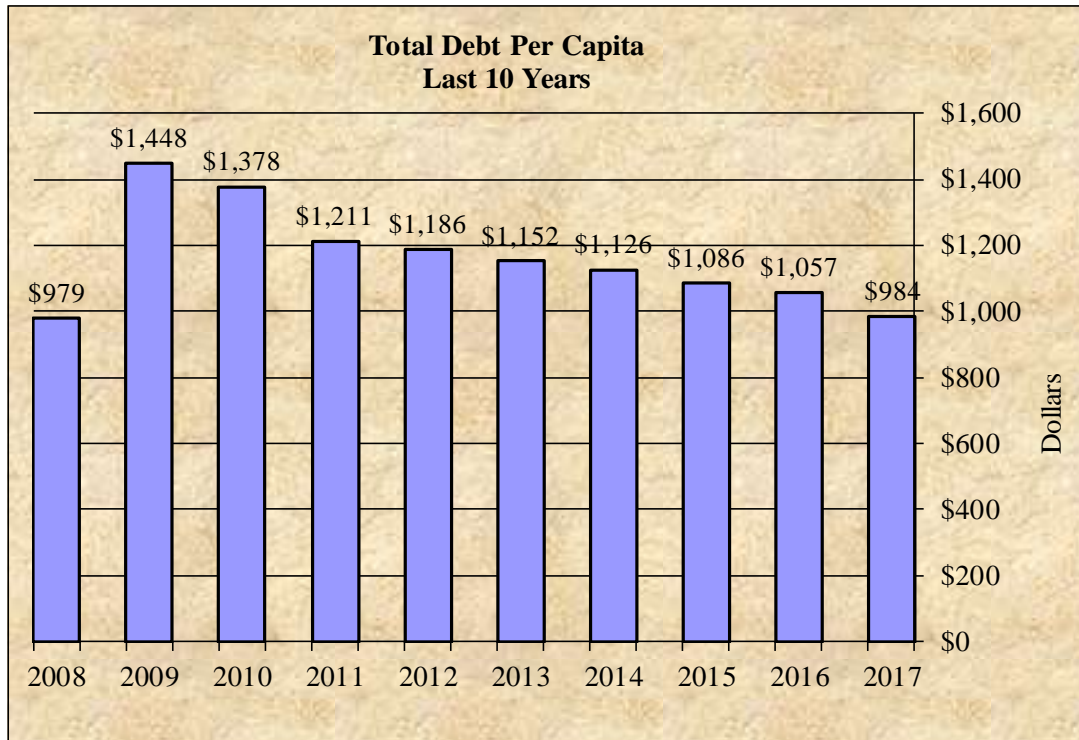
Last Ten Years

Table 11

Year	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities			Total Debt	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds (1)	Special Assessment Bonds	OPWC Loans	General Obligation Bonds	OWDA Loans	OPWC Loans			
2017	\$40,019,957	\$25,000	\$1,955,458	\$0	\$2,015,507	\$0	\$44,015,922	2.84%	\$984
2016	42,911,314	50,000	2,064,094	0	2,255,754	0	47,281,162	3.05	1,057
2015	43,775,829	170,000	2,172,730	0	2,486,245	0	48,604,804	3.03	1,086
2014	45,383,015	285,000	1,996,842	0	2,707,382	0	50,372,239	3.25	1,126
2013	46,745,489	490,000	1,206,635	210,000	2,919,553	0	51,571,677	3.32	1,152
2012	48,863,378	680,000	0	415,000	3,123,128	0	53,081,506	3.42	1,186
2011	50,041,267	865,000	0	615,000	2,650,708	0	54,171,975	3.49	1,211
2010	55,780,684	1,035,000	0	805,000	2,814,500	0	60,435,184	4.64	1,378
2009	57,931,865	1,190,000	118,688	990,000	3,177,782	77,946	63,486,281	4.87	1,448
2008	36,167,026	1,340,000	138,145	1,185,000	3,996,756	92,119	42,919,046	3.29	979

Note: Population and Personal Income data are presented on page S34.

(1) - The general obligation bonds include the unamortized premiums.



City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Ratio of Net General Obligation Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
Last Ten Years*

Table 12

Year	Population (1)		Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property (2)	Gross Bonded Debt (3)	Accumulated Resources Restricted For Repayment	Net General Bonded Debt	Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property	Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
2017	44,750	b	\$4,115,178,700	\$40,019,957	(\$2,848,330)	\$37,171,627	0.90 %	\$830.65
2016	44,750	b	4,064,069,533	42,911,314	(3,418,188)	39,493,126	0.97	882.53
2015	44,750	b	3,984,790,420	43,775,829	(2,468,996)	41,306,833	1.04	923.06
2014	44,750	b	3,983,835,361	45,383,015	(2,217,961)	43,165,054	1.08	964.58
2013	44,750	b	3,953,971,938	46,955,489	(2,402,178)	44,553,311	1.13	995.60
2012	44,750	b	4,084,641,391	49,278,378	(2,383,528)	46,894,850	1.15	1,047.93
2011	44,750	b	4,078,695,735	50,656,267	(3,487,204)	47,169,063	1.16	1,054.06
2010	44,750	b	4,029,002,336	56,585,684	(4,542,450)	52,043,234	1.29	1,162.98
2009	43,858	a	4,533,949,696	58,921,865	(4,786,443)	54,135,422	1.19	1,234.33
2008	43,858	a	4,659,354,398	37,352,026	(4,384,860)	32,967,166	0.71	751.68

Sources:

- (1) U. S. Bureau of Census, Census of Population.
 - (a) 2000 Federal Census
 - (b) 2010 Federal Census
- (2) Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Computation of Direct and Overlapping General Obligation Bonded Debt

December 31, 2017

Table 13

Jurisdiction	Governmental Activities Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to City (1)	Amount Applicable to City
Direct - City of Strongsville			
General Obligation Bonds (2)	\$40,019,957	100.00%	\$40,019,957
Special Assessment Bonds	25,000	100.00%	25,000
Ohio Public Works Loan	1,955,458	100.00%	1,955,458
<i>Total Direct Debt</i>	42,000,415		42,000,415
Overlapping			
Strongsville City School District	75,185,554	99.71%	74,966,862
Cuyahoga County	207,485,000	5.35%	11,101,649
Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority	1,995,000	5.35%	106,744
<i>Total Overlapping Debt</i>	284,665,554		86,175,255
Total	\$326,665,969		\$128,175,670

Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(1) Percentages were determined by dividing each overlapping subdivision's assessed valuation within the City by its total assessed valuation.

(2) the general obligation bonds includes the unamortized premiums.



City of Strongsville, Ohio

Legal Debt Margin

Last Ten Years

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Total Assessed Property Value	<u>\$1,462,044,960</u>	<u>\$1,442,908,710</u>	<u>\$1,414,683,340</u>	<u>\$1,413,357,650</u>
Overall Legal Debt Limit (10 ½ % of Assessed Valuation)	<u>153,514,721</u>	<u>151,505,415</u>	<u>148,541,751</u>	<u>148,402,553</u>
Debt Outstanding:				
General Obligation Bonds (net)-Governmental Activities	\$40,019,957	\$42,911,314	\$42,138,543	\$44,316,084
General Obligation Bonds-Business Type Activities	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Bonds	25,000	50,000	170,000	285,000
Bond Anticipation Notes (net)	2,115,729	1,914,735	1,814,445	2,971,206
OPWC Loans	1,955,458	2,064,094	2,172,730	1,996,842
OWDA Loans	<u>2,015,507</u>	<u>2,255,754</u>	<u>2,486,245</u>	<u>2,707,382</u>
Total Gross Indebtedness	46,131,651	49,195,897	48,781,963	52,276,514
Less:				
General Obligation Bonds-Business Type Activities	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Bonds	(25,000)	(50,000)	(170,000)	(285,000)
OPWC Loans	(1,955,458)	(2,064,094)	(2,172,730)	(1,996,842)
OWDA Loans	(2,015,507)	(2,255,754)	(2,486,245)	(2,707,382)
General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund Balance	<u>(2,123,783)</u>	<u>(2,709,095)</u>	<u>(1,717,453)</u>	<u>(891,164)</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to Debt Limit	<u>40,011,903</u>	<u>42,116,954</u>	<u>42,235,535</u>	<u>46,396,126</u>
Legal Debt Margin Within 10 ½ % Limitations	<u>\$113,502,818</u>	<u>\$109,388,461</u>	<u>\$106,306,216</u>	<u>\$102,006,427</u>
Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Debt Limit	73.94%	72.20%	71.57%	68.74%
Unvoted Debt Limitation (5 ½ % of Assessed Valuation)	<u>\$80,412,473</u>	<u>\$79,359,979</u>	<u>\$77,807,584</u>	<u>\$77,734,671</u>
Total Gross Indebtedness	46,131,651	49,195,897	48,781,963	52,276,514
Less:				
Voted General Obligation Bonds	0	0	0	0
General Obligation Bonds-Business Type Activities	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Bonds	(25,000)	(50,000)	(170,000)	(285,000)
OPWC Loans	(1,955,458)	(2,064,094)	(2,172,730)	(1,996,842)
OWDA Loans	(2,015,507)	(2,255,754)	(2,486,245)	(2,707,382)
General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund Balance	<u>(2,123,783)</u>	<u>(2,709,095)</u>	<u>(1,717,453)</u>	<u>(891,164)</u>
Net Debt Within 5 ½ % Limitations	<u>40,011,903</u>	<u>42,116,954</u>	<u>42,235,535</u>	<u>46,396,126</u>
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin Within 5 ½ % Limitations	<u>\$40,400,570</u>	<u>\$37,243,025</u>	<u>\$35,572,049</u>	<u>\$31,338,545</u>
Unvoted legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	50.24%	46.93%	45.72%	40.31%

Source: City Financial Records

Table 14

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
<u>\$1,401,219,540</u>	<u>\$1,445,561,400</u>	<u>\$1,442,739,300</u>	<u>\$1,424,815,490</u>	<u>\$1,524,219,571</u>	<u>\$1,513,379,879</u>
<u>147,128,052</u>	<u>151,783,947</u>	<u>151,487,627</u>	<u>149,605,626</u>	<u>160,043,055</u>	<u>158,904,887</u>
\$46,402,039	\$48,476,997	\$49,524,838	\$55,780,684	\$57,931,865	\$36,167,026
210,000	415,000	615,000	805,000	990,000	1,185,000
490,000	680,000	865,000	1,035,000	1,190,000	1,340,000
5,128,534	5,480,914	7,716,240	5,041,458	0	16,450,000
1,206,635	0	0	0	196,634	230,264
<u>2,919,553</u>	<u>3,123,128</u>	<u>2,650,708</u>	<u>2,814,500</u>	<u>3,177,782</u>	<u>3,996,756</u>
56,356,761	58,176,039	61,371,786	65,476,642	63,486,281	59,369,046
(210,000)	(415,000)	(615,000)	(805,000)	(990,000)	(1,185,000)
(490,000)	(680,000)	(865,000)	(1,035,000)	(1,190,000)	(1,340,000)
(1,206,635)	0	0	0	(196,634)	(230,264)
(2,919,553)	(3,123,128)	(2,650,708)	(2,814,500)	(3,177,782)	(3,996,756)
<u>(316,301)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(1,568,792)</u>	<u>(1,265,353)</u>	<u>(1,805,140)</u>
<u>51,214,272</u>	<u>53,957,911</u>	<u>57,241,078</u>	<u>59,253,350</u>	<u>56,666,512</u>	<u>50,811,886</u>
<u>\$95,913,780</u>	<u>\$97,826,036</u>	<u>\$94,246,549</u>	<u>\$90,352,276</u>	<u>\$103,376,543</u>	<u>\$108,093,001</u>
65.19%	64.45%	62.21%	60.39%	64.59%	68.02%
<u>\$77,067,075</u>	<u>\$79,505,877</u>	<u>\$79,350,662</u>	<u>\$78,364,852</u>	<u>\$83,832,076</u>	<u>\$83,235,893</u>
56,356,761	58,176,039	61,371,786	65,476,642	63,486,281	59,369,046
0	0	0	(4,345,000)	(4,680,000)	(5,005,000)
(210,000)	(415,000)	(615,000)	(805,000)	(990,000)	(1,185,000)
(490,000)	(680,000)	(865,000)	(1,035,000)	(1,190,000)	(1,340,000)
(1,206,635)	0	0	0	(196,634)	(230,264)
(2,919,553)	(3,123,128)	(2,650,708)	(2,814,500)	(3,177,782)	(3,996,756)
<u>(316,301)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(1,568,792)</u>	<u>(1,265,353)</u>	<u>(1,805,140)</u>
<u>51,214,272</u>	<u>53,957,911</u>	<u>57,241,078</u>	<u>54,908,350</u>	<u>51,986,512</u>	<u>45,806,886</u>
<u>\$25,852,803</u>	<u>\$25,547,966</u>	<u>\$22,109,584</u>	<u>\$23,456,502</u>	<u>\$31,845,564</u>	<u>\$37,429,007</u>
33.55%	32.13%	27.86%	29.93%	37.99%	44.97%

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Demographic and Economic Statistics

Last Ten Years

Year	Population (1)	Total Personal Income (5)	Personal Income Per Capita (1)	Median Household Income (1)	Median Age (1)	Educational Attainment: Bachelor's Degree or Higher (1)
2017	44,750	\$1,551,393,000	\$34,668	\$78,745	44.2	40.70%
2016	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2015	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2014	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2013	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2012	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2011	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2010	44,750	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2009	43,858	1,303,547,476	29,722	68,660	39.1	37.00%
2008	43,858	1,303,547,476	29,722	68,660	39.1	37.00%

(1) **Source:** U. S. Census

(a) Years 2008 and 2009 - 2000 Federal Census

(b) Years 2010 through 2017 - 2010 Federal Census

(2) **Source:** Treasurer's Office, Strongsville City School District

(3) **Source:** U.S. Department of Labor/Bureau of Labor Statistics.

(4) **Source:** Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(5) Computation of per capita personal income multiplied by population

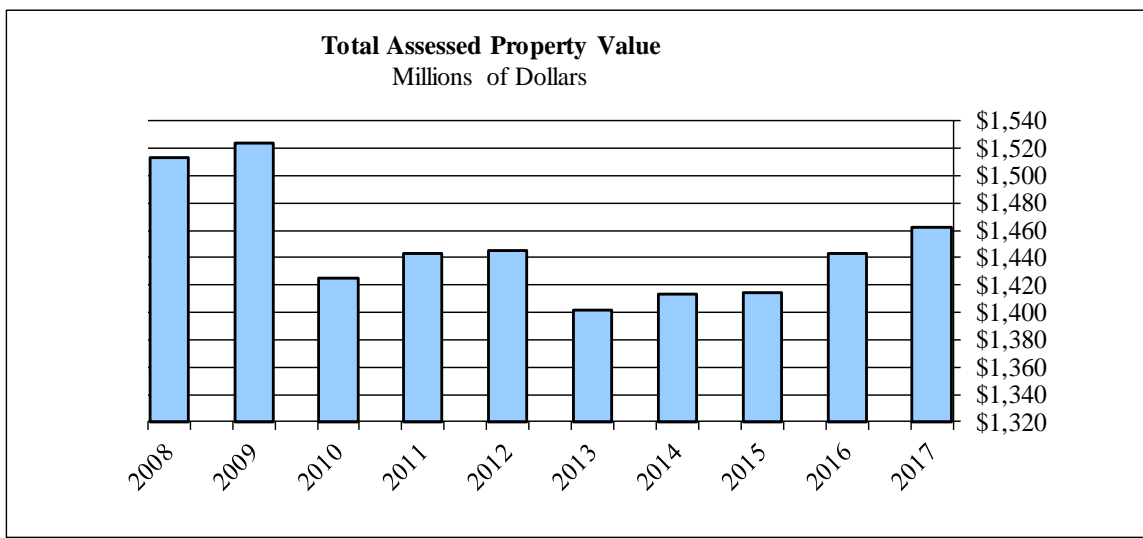


Table 15

<u>School Enrollment (2)</u>	<u>Cuyahoga County Unemployment Rate (3)</u>	<u>Average Sales Price of Residential Property (4)</u>	<u>Total Assessed Property Value (4)</u>
5,478	4.80%	\$216,728	\$1,462,044,960
5,464	5.30%	207,688	1,442,908,710
5,415	4.00%	203,519	1,414,683,340
5,625	6.00%	192,780	1,413,357,650
5,872	7.20%	196,422	1,401,219,540
6,477	6.60%	185,487	1,445,561,400
6,784	7.10%	180,480	1,442,739,300
6,617	8.60%	191,594	1,424,815,490
7,003	9.20%	192,630	1,524,219,571
7,183	6.80%	211,289	1,513,379,879



City of Strongsville, Ohio

Principal Municipal Income Tax Withholders

Current and Nine Years Ago

Table 16

2017		
Employer	Nature of Activity	Percentage of Total Income Tax
PNC Bank (formally National City Bank)	Banking Technology Center	2.53%
Strongsville Board of Education	Education	2.31%
Medical Mutual of Ohio	Healthcare Solutions	2.02%
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation	Outpatient Medical Facility	1.73%
Lamrite West, Inc.	Art Supplies Distributor	1.46%
City of Strongsville	Municipal Government	1.45%
Swagelok Hy-Level Manufacturing	Precision Machine Parts	0.96%
CCL Label, Inc.	Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Products	0.92%
Momentive Performance Material	Producer of Advanced Ceramics	0.90%
Clark Reliance Corporation	Precision Boiler Parts	0.77%
Total		<u>15.02%</u>

2008		
Employer	Nature of Activity	Percentage of Total Income Tax
Akzo Nobel Paints, LLC	U.S. Corporate Headquarters - Paint	3.54%
Strongsville Board of Education	Education	3.53%
National City Bank (now PNC Bank)	Banking Technology Center	1.91%
City of Strongsville	Municipal Government	1.57%
Lamrite West, Inc.	Corporate Headquarters - Art Supplies	1.43%
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation	Outpatient Medical Facility	1.19%
Momentive Performance Material	Producer of Advanced Ceramics	1.01%
Medical Mutual of Ohio	Healthcare Solutions	0.97%
Swagelok Hy-Level Manufacturing	Precision Machine Parts	0.94%
Avery Dennison Corporation	Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Products	0.91%
Total		<u>17.01%</u>

Source: Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA)

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Full-Time City Employees by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Table 17

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
General Government										
Council	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mayor's Office	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	2
Human Resources	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Finance	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	7
Law	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Communication & Technology	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Mayor's Court	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Security of Persons and Property										
Police										
Officers and Administration	79	79	79	78	78	76	80	86	85	86
Corrections Officers	9	9	9	8	6	7	7	7	1	1
Dispatchers	28	30	26	19	13	13	13	13	12	12
Fire	60	62	62	59	60	60	65	66	70	72
Public Safety	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Public Health Services										
Cemetery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leisure Time Activities										
Parks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Recreation	17	17	17	16	16	17	17	19	20	21
Senior Services	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	8
Community Environment										
Building	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	11
Planning	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Economic Development	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Public Service										
Administration	8	7	8	8	8	5	6	6	8	9
Street Maintenance	35	34	33	31	36	36	39	40	39	42
Traffic Control	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Vehicle Maintenance	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6
Basic Utility Services										
Engineering	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
Sanitary Sewer Maintenance	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	7
Totals:	<u>292</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>294</u>	<u>280</u>	<u>274</u>	<u>273</u>	<u>288</u>	<u>299</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>312</u>

Source: City of Strongsville Finance Department

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Operating Indicators by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
General Government				
<i>Council and Clerk</i>				
Number of Ordinances Passed	168	182	197	191
Number of Resolutions Passed	54	62	74	60
Number of Planning Commission docket items	66	74	84	70
<i>Finance Department</i>				
Agency Ratings - Moody's Financial Services	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa
Number of AP checks/ EFT's issued	7,076	7,191	7,243	7,170
Number of W2 Forms	641	640	639	594
Amount of checks written	\$32,665,070	\$36,826,540	\$38,147,475	\$40,385,721
Interest earnings for fiscal year (cash basis)	\$630,021	\$336,541	\$142,766	\$83,661
Medical Mutual Premiums: (Medical, Dental, Vision & Rx)				
Over-age Dependents	\$0	\$0	\$1,950	\$1,859
Family	\$1,735	\$1,713	\$1,681	\$1,602
Single Employees	\$695	\$686	\$673	\$641
Gross Wages	\$26,104,967	\$25,106,603	\$25,012,798	\$23,177,955
Employer Paid:				
Medicare	\$364,059	\$346,185	\$343,729	\$317,292
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System	\$1,785,577	\$1,744,627	\$1,729,856	\$1,554,453
Police Pension	\$1,264,735	\$1,239,060	\$1,237,406	\$1,185,446
Fire Pension	\$1,395,388	\$1,355,723	\$1,375,160	\$1,286,195
Hospitalization	\$4,729,139	\$4,688,524	\$4,552,840	\$3,797,061
Worker's Compensation	\$378,400	\$343,500	\$338,600	\$280,100
Unemployment	\$4,681	\$1,635	\$340	\$9,112
Group Life Insurance	\$95,125	\$91,640	\$88,576	\$77,898
Total Salaries and Fringes (cash basis)	<u>\$36,122,071</u>	<u>\$34,917,497</u>	<u>\$34,679,305</u> *	<u>\$31,685,512</u>
General Fund Receipts (cash basis)	\$37,351,081	\$37,261,231	\$38,685,905	\$36,301,017
General Fund Expenditures (cash basis)	\$37,335,984	\$37,171,921	\$38,493,997	\$36,235,360
General Fund Cash Balances	\$8,089,827	\$8,074,730	\$7,985,420	\$7,793,512
Income Taxes collected by the Regional Income Tax				
Agency (RITA) for the calendar year - cash basis	\$35,016,752	\$35,005,722	\$34,119,630	\$33,135,341
RITA's Collection Fee - NET of Retainer Refund	** \$557,554	\$538,003	\$524,680	\$542,729
RITA's Collection Fee - Expressed as a percentage of calendar year collections	1.59%	1.54%	1.54%	1.64%
Annual Utility Payments (Cash Basis)				
Electric	\$1,038,006	\$1,048,147	\$1,031,683	\$975,722
Natural Gas	\$124,918	\$110,252	\$130,897	\$170,849
Phone	\$81,605	\$85,800	\$90,691	\$83,799
Cell Phones	\$94,389	\$71,654	\$80,902	\$106,833
Water	\$162,423	\$182,410	\$203,485	\$119,394
Total Utility Payments	<u>\$1,501,341</u>	<u>\$1,498,263</u>	<u>\$1,537,658</u>	<u>\$1,456,597</u>

* 27 pays occurred in 2015

** Estimate in 2017 only

Table 18

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
228	152	166	159	185	194
62	57	49	50	77	76
76	45	38	52	50	84
Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aa1	Aa1
7,275	7,343	7,433	7,325	7,481	7,839
618	587	594	611	649	687
\$30,598,160	\$29,252,993	\$40,018,865	\$47,302,771	\$48,322,101	\$45,493,374
\$72,810	\$121,284	\$83,575	\$107,520	\$452,252	\$623,179
\$1,715	\$1,837	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$1,478	\$1,401	\$1,308	\$1,308	\$1,187	\$1,094
\$592	\$561	\$524	\$476	\$475	\$438
\$22,700,012	\$22,306,968	\$22,210,142	\$21,742,901	\$21,939,433	\$21,807,176
\$305,050	\$292,415	\$282,545	\$276,169	\$271,242	\$263,184
\$1,492,086	\$1,479,969	\$1,467,952	\$1,448,436	\$1,486,056	\$1,527,429
\$1,165,296	\$1,115,057	\$1,110,376	\$1,110,118	\$1,118,162	\$1,062,918
\$1,239,628	\$1,246,260	\$1,243,296	\$1,201,510	\$1,244,986	\$1,142,359
\$3,879,546	\$3,899,236	\$3,877,306	\$3,624,183	\$3,972,622	\$3,398,669
\$243,545	\$555,400	\$526,800	\$486,400	\$513,064	\$462,445
\$249	\$9,865	\$655	\$21,444	\$17,941	\$3,821
\$72,981	\$79,041	\$81,960	\$37,075	\$37,483	\$34,696
<u>\$31,098,393</u>	<u>\$30,984,211</u>	<u>\$30,801,032</u>	<u>\$29,948,236</u>	<u>\$30,600,989</u>	<u>\$29,702,697</u>
\$34,146,487	\$31,973,112	\$30,891,892	\$30,278,694	\$31,976,357	\$33,220,023
\$33,850,798	\$32,137,577	\$30,866,872	\$30,605,487	\$32,185,566	\$32,128,179
\$7,727,855	\$7,432,166	\$7,596,631	\$7,571,611	\$7,898,404	\$8,107,613
\$31,191,054	\$29,074,716	\$27,896,316	\$26,020,812	\$26,215,912	\$27,584,664
\$508,552	\$483,085	\$484,766	\$531,262	\$555,042	\$524,637
1.63%	1.66%	1.74%	2.04%	2.12%	1.90%
\$928,925	\$931,944	\$980,121	\$1,173,240	\$1,064,984	\$1,045,186
\$142,131	\$122,457	\$177,567	\$235,524	\$266,348	\$351,009
\$96,224	\$89,542	\$113,203	\$110,091	\$129,890	\$151,098
\$93,430	\$96,731	\$92,603	\$82,340	\$67,048	\$78,538
\$161,720	\$150,852	\$152,139	\$153,992	\$134,435	\$132,006
<u>\$1,422,430</u>	<u>\$1,391,526</u>	<u>\$1,515,633</u>	<u>\$1,755,187</u>	<u>\$1,662,705</u>	<u>\$1,757,837</u>

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
Civil Service				
Number of police entry tests administered	0	1	1	0
Number of fire entry tests administered	0	1	0	0
Number of police promotional tests administered	0	3	0	0
Number of fire promotional tests administered	1	0	3	1
Number of hires of Police Officers from certified lists	5	1	0	0
Number of hires of Fire/Medics from certified lists	3	3	5	0
Number of promotions from police certified lists	8	7	0	0
Number of promotions from fire certified lists	1	0	7	0
Engineer Contracted Services				
Dollar amount of Construction overseen by Engineer	\$6,512,000	\$5,125,000	\$5,027,000	\$11,395,000
Community Environment				
Building Department Indicators				
Construction Permits Issued	220	235	211	187
Estimated Value of Construction	\$61,443,238	\$88,779,194	\$64,879,265	\$103,654,033
Number of permits issued	3,640	3,310	3,313	3,116
Amount of Revenue generated from permits	\$1,864,170	\$2,117,785	\$1,780,629	\$1,674,506
Number of contract registrations issued	1,552	1,551	1,517	1,367
Leisure Time Activities				
Recreation				
Number of Memberships	14,158	14,713	14,492	13,099
Number of Adult Sport League Teams	259	283	274	253
Youth Baseball/Softball Participants	1,050	932	983	1,125
Youth Basketball Participants	1,780	1,697	1,613	1,579
Group Exercise/Spinning Participants	30,526	25,725	26,035	29,782
Youth Day Camp Participants	1,229	1,395	1,214	1,094
Youth Tennis Lessons	76	54	104	114
Youth Learn to Swim Participants	2,220	2,066	2,337	2,114
Youth Volleyball Participants	106	152	166	52
Public Health and Welfare				
Cemetery burials	55	54	39	41
Cemetery sale of lots	66	62	70	76
Cemetery receipts	\$56,500	\$59,325	\$49,700	\$57,325
Annual County Board of Health Deduction	\$175,420	\$175,420	\$175,420	\$175,420
Population for County Board of Health (US Census)	44,750	44,750	44,750	44,750
County Board of Health Fee Per Resident	\$3.92	\$3.92	\$3.92	\$3.92

Table 18

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	1
0	2	0	0	0	1
0	2	3	0	0	1
4	0	0	0	0	4
3	0	0	0	0	3
0	5	0	0	0	6
2	4	2	0	0	5
\$5,575,000	\$3,700,000	\$10,400,000	\$8,000,000	\$1,600,000	\$1,700,000
178	238	227	210	292	163
\$33,262,698	\$23,976,814	\$51,675,210	\$45,196,478	\$63,072,070	\$86,170,445
2,813	3,276	3,057	3,026	3,192	3,180
\$1,155,719	\$1,156,307	\$1,077,020	\$1,034,435	\$1,115,596	\$1,097,810
1,460	1,294	1,407	1,438	1,761	1,335
13,162	13,268	13,823	13,826	13,814	13,798
243	229	239	241	228	190
1,207	1,329	1,357	1,530	1,715	1,745
1,447	1,568	1,343	1,391	1,368	1,234
19,735	19,551	18,781	20,161	23,527	22,498
1,016	940	969	985	722	867
106	131	139	147	149	130
1,985	1,980	2,014	2,157	1,812	2,195
0	0	0	0	0	0
54	51	51	54	29	53
74	73	35	33	41	29
\$57,869	\$56,200	\$44,925	\$49,825	\$46,300	\$43,350
\$171,840	\$171,840	\$162,275	\$162,275	\$162,275	\$157,889
44,750	44,750	43,858	43,858	43,858	43,858
\$3.84	\$3.84	\$3.70	\$3.70	\$3.70	\$3.60

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
Basic Utility Services				
Solid Waste Disposal (tonnage)	21,263	22,542	22,720	23,618
Solid Waste Disposal Costs	\$2,320,890	\$2,254,273	\$2,123,246	\$2,072,706
Recycled Materials (tonnage)	10,255	9,525	9,949	9,645
Recycled Materials as a percentage of Total Waste	33.0%	30.0%	31.0%	29.0%
Number of Residential Units	15,680	15,680	15,680	15,680
Cost per Residential Unit	\$7.56	\$7.36	\$6.67	\$6.48
Landfill Tipping Fee (Per Ton)	\$37.70	\$36.61	\$36.61	\$35.54
Security of Persons & Property				
<i>Police</i>				
Number of traffic citations issued	7,559	4,310	4,326	4,236
Number of parking citations issued	370	490	362	562
Number of criminal arrests	2,953	1,746	2,147	2,449
Number of accident reports completed	916	994	939	940
Part 1 Offenses (major offenses)	876	942	972	848
Animal Warden service calls	525	459	373	354
DUI Arrests	152	165	144	218
Prisoners	1,765	1,795	1,676	1,441
Prisoner meal costs	\$16,670	\$17,441	\$17,737	\$18,761
Motor Vehicle Accidents	1,156	1,418	1,391	1,439
Fatalities from Motor Vehicle Accidents	1	3	1	1
Community Diversion Program Youths	76	106	77	76
Community Diversion Program - community service hours	1,419	1,609	889	988
<i>Fire</i>				
EMS Calls	3,984	3,923	3,837	3,473
EMS Transports	3,234	3,204	3,172	2,785
Utilization Charges				
Resident or Real Property Owner				
BLS with Transport	\$550	\$550	\$450	\$450
ALS I with Transport	\$650	\$650	\$600	\$600
ALS II with Transport	\$900	\$900	\$750	\$750
Per Mile Charge	\$12	\$12	\$10	\$10
Non-Resident				
BLS with Transport	\$550	\$550	\$450	\$450
ALS I with Transport	\$650	\$650	\$600	\$600
ALS II with Transport	\$900	\$900	\$750	\$750
Per Mile Charge	\$12	\$12	\$10	\$10
All Users				
Treatment, No Transport	\$450	\$0	\$0	\$0
Lift Assist	\$50	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ambulance Billing Collections	\$1,006,793	\$1,003,354	\$1,040,233	\$789,143
Fire Calls	1,665	1,489	1,396	1,363
Fires with Loss	17	20	26	34
Fires with Losses exceeding \$10K	10	5	7	5
Fire Losses \$	\$1,077,050	\$329,836	\$505,326	\$580,996
Fire Safety Inspections	1,267	1,419	931	1,272
Number of times Mutual Aid given to Fire and EMS	124	98	133	89
Number of times Mutual Aid received for Fire and EMS	71	40	38	21

Table 18

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
22,803	22,681	21,768	21,692	21,902	22,594
\$1,952,676	\$1,940,969	\$1,987,709	\$2,502,621	\$2,514,131	\$2,496,878
8,283	8,553	9,105	9,720	10,132	5,951
27.0%	27.0%	29.0%	31.0%	32.0%	21.0%
15,680	15,680	15,680	15,146	15,146	15,146
\$6.29	\$6.13	\$6.01	\$7.55	\$7.55	\$7.33 - \$7.55
\$34.50	\$33.66	\$33.00	\$43.62 - \$45.24	\$43.62 - \$45.24	\$42.71 - \$43.99
3,793	3,304	3,450	3,952	4,745	4,631
377	419	302	261	472	235
2,466	1,916	1,601	1,226	1,319	1,287
937	1,134	1,374	1,398	1,399	1,413
806	1,040	1,080	963	985	844
384	402	441	366	457	376
239	242	354	284	273	279
1,420	1,521	1,219	822	734	879
\$13,706	\$18,294	\$17,922	\$20,977	\$24,491	\$29,317
1,637	1,751	1,865	1,810	1,758	1,815
1	1	0	2	2	1
48	63	98	99	98	N/A
762	700	1,435	1,819	1,209	N/A
3,664	3,560	3,246	3,410	3,058	3,055
2,845	2,795	2,683	2,717	2,398	2,432
\$450	\$450	\$300	\$300	\$300	\$300
\$600	\$600	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400
\$750	\$750	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
\$10	\$10	\$6	\$6	\$6	\$6
\$450	\$450	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400
\$600	\$600	\$450	\$450	\$450	\$450
\$750	\$750	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
\$10	\$10	\$6	\$6	\$6	\$6
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$940,023	\$993,234	\$937,404	\$916,097	\$752,969	\$813,840
1,424	1,213	630	471	596	540
69	35	79	92	114	89
11	15	6	5	7	6
\$1,100,476	\$1,414,850	\$301,000	\$767,000	\$3,795,000	\$756,000
1,076	940	652	727	622	573
40	34	61	57	53	66
22	38	20	17	19	14

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
Transportation				
Street Improvements - asphalt overlay (cubic yds)	4,417	2,736	2,877	2,372
Street Repair (Curbs, aprons, berms, asphalt) (hours)	22,288	22,680	20,352	20,212
Guardrail Repair (hours)	240	32	328	24
Cold Patch (hours)	1,672	1,704	1,968	2,440
Snow & Ice Removal (hours)	3,144	3,240	6,296	7,392
Sewer Crew Calls (hours)	5,752	5,112	5,408	4,156
Sewer Crew Preventive Maintenance (hours)	5,096	5,622	6,528	7,324
Sewer Jet & Vactor (hours)	3,368	3,008	1,976	3,168
Landscaping Stump-Chipper service (hours)	6,192	6,504	6,872	8,556
Leaf collection (hours)	5,336	5,784	4,408	4,728
Holiday Lighting & Special Events setup (hours)	776	728	528	440
Square Repair after Special Events (hours)	3,984	6,072	4,656	4,428
Equipment & Vehicle Repair (hours)	9,976	9,600	11,504	11,344
Sign Department (hours)	2,264	1,912	2,288	3,056
Park Maintenance (hours)	7,808	7,840	5,632	5,144
Utility Repair (hours)	3,824	3,824	3,376	4,056
Senior Bus Trips (hours)	750	902	762	576
Animal Control (hours)	2,949	2,963	2,921	2,893
Cemetery (hours)	3,848	5,320	3,728	3,824
Miscellaneous Repairs & Maintenance (hours)	2,800	2,928	2,400	4,288
Number of Trees Planted per year	290	283	219	334
Tons of snow melting salt purchased	10,050	8,800	10,500	12,500
Cost of salt purchased	\$293,750	\$465,112	\$561,946	\$586,080
Gallons of snow & ice road pretreatment purchased	40,423	9,500	4,500	13,101
Cost of snow & ice road pretreatment	\$31,530	\$7,353	\$3,235	\$9,302
Unleaded Fuel Average Price per Gallon	\$2.37	\$2.26	\$2.31	\$3.34
Unleaded Fuel Gallons Used	85,377	88,904	95,223	86,511
Cost of Unleaded Fuel Used	\$202,343	\$200,923	\$219,965	\$288,947
Diesel Fuel Average Price per Gallon	\$1.97	\$1.76	\$1.93	\$3.42
Diesel Fuel Gallons Used	65,950	67,213	79,838	83,003
Cost of Diesel Fuel Used	\$129,922	\$118,295	\$154,087	\$283,870

Table 18

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
2,147	2,201	4,183	7,139	6,490	549
23,592	25,664	22,881	38,226	53,572	29,954
296	16	16	184	352	56
2,336	1,616	4,948	7,324	9,700	4,544
4,312	3,568	5,416	7,072	8,728	5,248
3,968	3,544	4,088	5,815	7,542	7,152
7,744	14,144	9,152	9,934	10,716	6,330
2,088	1,832	632	2,812	4,992	2,256
7,352	5,944	3,776	8,288	12,800	9,290
4,184	4,048	3,172	5,812	8,452	4,040
416	444	564	883	1,202	496
4,624	4,648	4,580	5,090	5,600	2,208
10,480	14,403	13,280	19,112	24,944	13,894
3,360	4,439	4,040	6,482	8,924	5,816
5,584	6,560	8,658	12,262	15,866	8,118
5,040	5,344	5,058	7,713	10,368	6,248
528	703	526	800	1,074	596
2,779	2,869	2,389	3,646	4,903	2,362
3,584	3,272	2,679	4,490	6,302	3,192
2,816	2,376	2,760	3,732	4,704	2,560
434	269	225	340	324	278
6,386	10,622	14,200	13,400	12,000	19,900
\$217,242	\$476,321	\$641,228	\$583,302	\$474,840	\$656,302
18,449	4,708	23,561	7,870	5,080	4,000
\$19,925	\$4,849	\$22,854	\$10,791	\$9,499	\$7,480
\$3.37	\$3.50	\$3.38	\$2.65	\$2.26	\$2.78
84,355	93,470	94,605	104,053	107,151	114,035
\$284,276	\$327,145	\$319,765	\$275,740	\$242,161	\$317,017
\$3.46	\$3.55	\$3.39	\$2.60	\$2.13	\$3.38
73,433	74,380	78,118	88,742	82,246	85,102
\$254,078	\$264,049	\$264,820	\$230,729	\$175,184	\$287,645

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
Wastewater Department				
Wastewater Treatment Plants Annual Costs	\$2,494,951	\$2,061,133	\$2,186,786	\$1,968,161
Total flow of wastewater treatment plants (Billions of Gallons)	0.740	0.651	0.633	0.661
Average daily flow (Millions of gallons per day)	2.030	1.777	1.734	1.810
Tons of dry sludge removed	326.94	308.61	325.81	309.24
Wastewater Rates (billed Quarterly based on Water Consumption)				
Regular rates per MCF (7,480 gallons)				
Wastewater Treatment Rate - NEORS/D/City of Strongsville	\$84.60	\$79.85	\$71.75	\$64.55
Wastewater Local Rate - City of Strongsville	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39
Wastewater Combined Rate	\$97.99	\$93.24	\$85.14	\$77.94
City of Strongsville Quarterly/Monthly Fee	*** \$3.33	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$10.00
Homestead rates per MCF (7,480 gallons)				
Wastewater Treatment Rate - NEORS/D/City of Strongsville	\$50.85	\$48.05	\$43.25	\$38.95
Wastewater Local Rate - City of Strongsville	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89
Wastewater Combined Rate	\$57.74	\$54.94	\$50.14	\$45.84
City of Strongsville Quarterly/Monthly Fee	*** \$1.66	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00
Minimum quarterly consumption charge - treated by NEORS/D	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
Quarterly Fixed Charge - treated by NEORS/D	\$10.80	\$7.20	\$6.90	\$6.60
Minimum quarterly consumption charge - treated by Strongville	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
City of Cleveland Water's billing agent fee (per bill)	*** \$1.56	\$4.65	\$4.65	\$4.58

*** Changed to monthly on January 1, 2017

Table 18

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$1,870,785	\$1,501,078	\$1,594,819	\$1,444,869	\$1,424,765	\$1,363,202
0.637	0.625	0.787	0.748	0.636	0.627
1.746	1.714	2.156	2.031	1.741	1.718
344.74	305.63	317.81	303.03	290.39	292.33
\$58.15	\$52.55	\$48.00	\$44.25	\$40.90	\$37.85
\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39
\$71.54	\$65.94	\$61.39	\$57.64	\$54.29	\$51.24
\$10.00	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$10.00	\$10.00
\$35.15	\$31.75	\$32.25	\$29.70	\$27.45	\$25.40
\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89
\$42.04	\$38.64	\$39.14	\$36.59	\$34.34	\$32.29
\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00
Actual	Actual	1 MCF	1 MCF	1 MCF	1 MCF
\$6.30	\$5.85	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
\$4.52	\$4.44	\$4.30	\$4.21	\$4.26	\$4.11

City of Strongsville, Ohio

Capital Assets Statistics by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Table 19

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
General Government										
Square Footage Occupied	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334
Administrative Vehicles	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	1
Buildings & Inspection Vehicles	6	11	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Police										
Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Square Footage of Building	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	17,370	17,370
Vehicles	69	67	61	59	61	61	61	60	60	59
Fire										
Stations	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Square Footage of Station # 1	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651
Square Footage of Station # 2	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745
Square Footage of Station # 3	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360
Square Footage of Headquarters	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194
Vehicles	25	23	27	26	24	21	20	20	20	20
Recreation										
Number of Parks	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
Number of Pools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Number of Tennis Courts	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Number of Baseball Diamonds	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	15	15
Number of Soccer Fields	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17
Number of Football Fields	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Recreation Centers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Recreation Centers Square Footage	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721
Vehicles	11	11	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	10
Other Public Works										
Streets (Center Line Miles)	211	211	210	204	203	202	202	202	202	202
Bridges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Culverts	189	189	189	189	188	187	187	187	187	187
Water Lines (Miles)	195	195	197	196	195	195	194	194	194	193
Service Vehicles	85	73	67	65	62	68	67	64	62	62
Wastewater										
Wastewater Treatment Plants	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wastewater Collection Systems	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	15	15	15
Wastewater Sewers (Miles)	191	191	190	188	188	188	186	186	186	184
Storm Sewers (Miles)	206	206	204	195	195	195	194	190	190	189
Vehicles	27	27	23	22	21	21	21	21	21	21

Source: City of Strongsville Finance and Engineering Departments



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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

CITY OF STRONGSVILLE

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
JUNE 19, 2018**