

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**AUDIT REPORT**

**JANUARY 1, 2016 - DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc.  
1100 Brandywine Blvd. Building G  
Zanesville, Ohio 43701**





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Township Trustees  
College Township  
P.O. Box 540  
Gambier, Ohio 43022

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditors' Report* of the College Township, Knox County, prepared by Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2016 through December 31, 2017. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The College Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

October 18, 2018

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**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY  
JANUARY 1, 2016 - DECEMBER 31, 2017**

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**WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC.  
1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G  
ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

College Township  
Knox County  
P.O. Box 540  
Gambier, Ohio 43022

To the Township Trustees:

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, disbursements by fund type and related notes of the College Township, Knox County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

**Management's Responsibility For the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

**Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles**

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis permitted is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

#### **Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles**

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of College Township, Knox County as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

#### **Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of College Township, Knox County as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

#### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated May 16, 2018, on our consideration of College Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

***Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc.***  
Zanesville, Ohio  
May 16, 2018



**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 51,942	\$ 108,651	\$ 160,593
Charges for Services	-	270,278	270,278
Licenses, Permits and Fees	5,921	-	5,921
Intergovernmental	22,757	111,491	134,248
Earnings on Investments	959	125	1,084
Miscellaneous	1,428	104,693	106,121
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<u>83,007</u>	<u>595,238</u>	<u>678,245</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	79,097	30,800	109,897
Public Safety	62	339,388	339,450
Public Works	-	92,914	92,914
Health	235	352	587
Capital Outlay	2,181	27,587	29,768
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	-	8,794	8,794
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	694	694
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<u>81,575</u>	<u>500,529</u>	<u>582,104</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund Cash Balance</b>	1,432	94,709	96,141
<b>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</b>	<u>35,534</u>	<u>424,839</u>	<u>460,373</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>			
Restricted	-	517,713	517,713
Assigned	44	1,835	1,879
Unassigned	36,922	-	36,922
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<u>\$ 36,966</u>	<u>\$ 519,548</u>	<u>\$ 556,514</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**1. REPORTING ENTITY**

**Description of the Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of College Township, Knox County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services.

The Township participates in the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

**General Fund**

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Special Revenue Funds**

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

**Gasoline Tax Fund** – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

**Fire District Fund** – This fund receives property tax monies, receipts from contracts and contributions for the purpose of providing fire protection services.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**C. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

**D. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

**Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2017 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**E. Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

**F. Capital Assets**

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**G. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

**H. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable**

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

**Restricted**

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed**

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned**

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

**Unassigned**

*Unassigned* fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced, first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the year ended December 31, 2017 is as follows:

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 73,971	\$ 83,007	\$ 9,036
Special Revenue	470,440	595,238	124,798
Total	\$ 544,411	\$ 678,245	\$ 133,834

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 109,514	\$ 81,619	\$ 27,895
Special Revenue	886,819	502,364	384,455
Total	\$ 996,333	\$ 583,983	\$ 412,350

**4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH**

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2017
Demand Deposits	\$ 361,514
Certificate of Deposit	195,000
Total Deposits	\$ 556,514

**Deposits:** Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**5. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Government belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the “Plan”), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments (“Members”). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member’s risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member’s exposure to loss. Until November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 10% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 762 members as of December 31, 2016

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member’s covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool’s audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2016 (the latest information available).

	<u>2016</u>
Assets	\$14,765,712
Liabilities	<u>(9,531,506)</u>
Retained Earnings	<u>\$ 5,234,206</u>

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan’s website, [www.ohioplan.org](http://www.ohioplan.org).

**7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*

Some of the Township’s full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2017, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant’s gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

**7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

*Social Security*

Several Township employees contributed to social security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

**8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 1 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

**9. DEBT**

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Ford Explorer Loan	\$ 14,913	3.50%
Total	\$ 14,913	

The Township incurred a loan in October 2016 in the amount of \$24,999 to finance the purchase of a Ford Explorer. The vehicle collateralized the loan and is paid from the Fire District Fund.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	Ford Explorer Loan
2018	\$ 8,801
2019	6,649
Total	\$ 15,450

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 50,676	\$ 107,703	\$ 158,379
Charges for Services	-	179,999	179,999
Licenses, Permits and Fees	2,058	-	2,058
Intergovernmental	22,864	109,190	132,054
Earnings on Investments	1,036	140	1,176
Miscellaneous	1,692	81,657	83,349
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<u>78,326</u>	<u>478,689</u>	<u>557,015</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	81,321	32,519	113,840
Public Safety	16	307,840	307,856
Public Works	-	103,192	103,192
Health	30	614	644
Capital Outlay	-	56,010	56,010
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	-	1,292	1,292
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	175	175
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<u>81,367</u>	<u>501,642</u>	<u>583,009</u>
<b>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</b>	(3,041)	(22,953)	(25,994)
<b>Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>			
Debt Proceeds	-	24,999	24,999
<b>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>24,999</u>	<u>24,999</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund cash Balance</b>	(3,041)	2,046	(995)
<b>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</b>	<u>38,575</u>	<u>422,793</u>	<u>461,368</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>			
Restricted	-	423,898	423,898
Assigned	44	941	985
Unassigned	35,490	-	35,490
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<u>\$ 35,534</u>	<u>\$ 424,839</u>	<u>\$ 460,373</u>

See notes to financial statements.



**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**1. REPORTING ENTITY**

**Description of the Entity**

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**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Basis of Presentation**

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**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**C. Basis of Accounting**

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These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

**D. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

**Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2016 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**E. Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

**F. Capital Assets**

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**G. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

**H. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable**

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

**Restricted**

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed**

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned**

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

**Unassigned**

*Unassigned* fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced, first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the year ended December 31, 2016 is as follows:

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 76,680	\$ 78,326	\$ 1,646
Special Revenue	462,989	503,688	40,699
Total	\$ 539,669	\$ 582,014	\$ 42,345

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 113,504	\$ 81,411	\$ 32,093
Special Revenue	885,350	502,583	382,767
Total	\$ 998,854	\$ 583,994	\$ 414,860

**4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH**

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2016
Demand Deposits	\$ 265,373
Certificate of Deposit	195,000
Total Deposits	\$ 460,373

**Deposits:** Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**5. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Government belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the “Plan”), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments (“Members”). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member’s risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member’s exposure to loss. Until November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 10% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 762 members as of December 31, 2016

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member’s covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool’s audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2016 (the latest information available).

	<u>2016</u>
Assets	\$14,765,712
Liabilities	<u>(9,531,506)</u>
Retained Earnings	<u>\$ 5,234,206</u>

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan’s website, [www.ohioplan.org](http://www.ohioplan.org).

**7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*

Some of the Township’s full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2016, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant’s gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2016.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

*Social Security*

Several Township employees contributed to social security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2016.

**8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 1 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

**9. DEBT**

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2016, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Ford Explorer Loan	\$ 23,707	3.50%
Total	\$ 23,707	

The Township incurred a loan in October 2016 in the amount of \$24,999 to finance the purchase of a Ford Explorer. The vehicle collateralized the loan and is paid from the Fire District Fund.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	PN - Tractor
2017	\$ 8,801
2018	8,801
2019	7,335
Total	\$ 24,937

**WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC.  
1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G  
ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS.**

College Township  
Knox County  
P.O. Box 540  
Gambier, Ohio 43022

To the Township Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards general accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of College Township, Knox County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated May 16, 2018, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered College Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider a material weakness.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. We consider Finding 2017-001 in the accompanying schedule of findings to be a material weakness.

*A significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider Finding 2017-003 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be a significant deficiency.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Required by Government Auditing Standards  
Page Two

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether College Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed one instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2017-002.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

***Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc.***  
Zanesville, Ohio  
May 16, 2018



**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 2017-001**

**Material Weakness – Financial Reporting**

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Fiscal Officer and the Board of Trustees and is essential to ensure the information provided to the readers of the financial statements is complete and accurate.

The following adjustments and reclassifications were made to the December 31, 2017 and 2016 financial statements and the Township's records where applicable:

The following is related to 2016:

- Property and Other Local Taxes in the amounts of \$7,676 and \$15,191 were reclassified to Intergovernmental Receipts in the General Fund and Fire District Fund, respectively.
- Public Safety payments of \$24,578 were reclassified to Capital Outlay in the Fire District Fund.
- Public Safety payments of \$100 and Capital Outlay payments of \$1,367 were reclassified to Principal and Interest payments in the amounts of \$1,292 and \$175, respectively, in the Fire District Fund.
- Property and Other Local Taxes were grossed up in the amounts of \$1,794 and \$2,145 in the General Fund and the Fire District Fund and a corresponding expense was recorded as General Government amongst those funds.
- An adjustment of \$24,999 was made to record Debt Proceeds and Capital Outlay in the Fire District Fund.

The following is related to 2017;

- Property and Other Local Taxes in the amounts of \$7,566 and \$15,005 were reclassified to Intergovernmental Receipts in the General Fund and Fire District Fund, respectively.
- Miscellaneous Receipts in the amount of \$77,278 were reclassified to Charges for Services in the Fire District Fund.
- Public Safety payments of \$13,998 were reclassified to Capital Outlay in the Fire District Fund.
- Capital Outlay payments of \$9,488 were reclassified to Principal and Interest payments in the amounts of \$8,794 and \$694, respectively, in the Fire District Fund.
- Property and Other Local Taxes were grossed up in the amounts of \$2,066 and \$2,193 in the General Fund and the Fire District Fund and a corresponding expense was recorded as General Government amongst those funds.

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Township and is essential to help ensure the information provided to the readers of financial statements is complete and accurate. To help ensure the Township's financial statements and notes to the financial statements are complete and accurate, the Township should adopt policies and procedures to identify and correct errors and omissions. In addition, the Township should review the financial statements and notes prior to submission for audit.

Client Response: We have not received a response from the client.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**Finding Number 2017-002**

**Noncompliance - Debt**

Ohio Rev. Code Chapter 133 allows various methods for subdivisions to incur debt, § 133.22 allows a subdivision to issue anticipatory securities; § 133.10 allows anticipation securities in anticipation of current property tax revenues or in anticipation of current revenues and for any fiscal year from any source or combination of sources, including distributions of any federal or state monies, other than the proceeds of property taxes levied by the subdivision; § 133.14 allows the issuance of securities for the purpose of paying all or any portion of the costs of any permanent improvement that the subdivision is authorized, alone or in cooperation with other persons, to acquire, improve, or construct; and § 133.18 allows the taxing authority of subdivision by legislation to submit to the electors of the subdivision the question of issuing any general obligation bonds, for one purpose, that the subdivision has power or authority to issue.

In 2016, the Township obtained a loan in the amount of \$24,999 from The Peoples Bank to purchase a Ford Explorer. This type of debt did not meet the requirements set forth in Ohio Rev. Code Chapter 133.

The Ohio Rev. Code contains various methods of incurring debt for Townships. Installment loans and promissory notes with banking institutions are not legal methods debt for Townships.

We recommend the Township consult with legal counsel when Trustees anticipate incurring future debt to help ensure it is an allowable type of debt.

Client Response: We have not received a response from the client.

**FINDING NUMBER 2017-003**

**Significant Deficiency – Financial Reporting**

All local public offices shall maintain an accounting system and accounting records sufficient to enable the public office to identify, assemble, analyze, classify, record and report its transactions, maintain accountability for the related assets, document compliance with finance-related legal and contractual requirements and prepare financial statements.

The Ohio Township Handbook (revised March 2015) provides suggested fund balance classifications and clarifies the existing governmental fund type definitions. The fund balance classifications relate to constraints placed upon the use of resources reported in governmental funds. The five classifications are non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

The Township did not properly reflect its December 31, 2016 and 2017 cash balances in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Number 54 – *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2010.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**Finding Number 2017-003 (Continued)**

Financial statement errors identified for the year ended December 31, 2016 were as follows:

- Unassigned Fund Balance was overstated and the Assigned Fund Balance understated by \$44 for the General Fund.
- Restricted Fund Balance was overstated and the Assigned Fund Balance understated by \$297 for the Gasoline Tax Fund.
- Restricted Fund Balance was overstated and the Assigned Fund Balance understated by \$644 for the Fire District Fund.

Financial statement errors identified for the year ended December 31, 2017 were as follows:

- Unassigned Fund Balance was overstated and the Assigned Fund Balance understated by \$44 for the General Fund.
- Restricted Fund Balance was overstated and the Assigned Fund Balance understated by \$725 for the Gasoline Tax Fund.
- Restricted Fund Balance was overstated and the Assigned Fund Balance understated by \$1,110 for the Fire District Fund.

Material adjustments, with which the Township officials' agree, are reflected within the accompanying financial statements.

The Township should develop internal control internal control procedures to ensure the financial statements of the Township accurately reflect the fund cash balance in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54 reporting requirements. The Township Fiscal Officer may refer to Auditor of State Bulletin 2011-004 for additional guidance.

Client Response: We have not received a response from the client.

**COLLEGE TOWNSHIP  
KNOX COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <b>Explain:</b>
2015-001	Material Weakness Financial Statement presentation	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Findng 2017-001



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

COLLEGE TOWNSHIP

KNOX COUNTY

## CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

*Susan Babbitt*

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED  
NOVEMBER 8, 2018