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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Crawford County General Health District Crawford County 1520 Isaac Beal Road Bucyrus, Ohio 44820

To the Board of Health:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crawford County General Health District, Crawford County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the cash accounting basis Note 2 describes. This responsibility includes determining that the cash accounting basis is acceptable for the circumstances. Management is also responsible for designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Crawford County General Health District Crawford County Independent's Auditor's Report Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crawford County General Health District, Crawford County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2017, and the respective changes in cash financial position and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General, Help Me Grow, and Women, Infants and Children funds thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting basis described in Note 2.

Accounting Basis

We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the accounting basis. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which differs from generally accepted accounting principles. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 2, 2018, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Dave Yost Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

July 2, 2018

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$997,153
Total Assets	997,153
Net Position	
Restricted for:	
Other Purposes	450,428
Unrestricted	546,725
Total Net Position	\$997,153

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		Program C	Cash Receipts	Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Position
	Disbursements	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities				
Health				
General Health	\$399,598	\$286,933	\$33,006	(\$79,659)
Central Regional Ebola	1,194	0	1,221	27
Community Health Improvement	14,004	0	5,250	(8,754)
Food Service	59,278	66,243	0	6,965
Help Me Grow	367,652	0	392,784	25,132
Home Sewage Treatment Systems	100,305	0	101,318	1,013
Immunization Action Plan	4,122	0	0	(4,122)
Landfill/Construction and Demolition	40,907	50,059	0	9,152
Maternal Infant Home Visiting	46,257	0	55,208	8,951
Mobile Home and RV Park	2,382	3,504	0	1,122
Public and School Health Services	557,806	539,143	40,519	21,856
Public Health Emergency Preparedness	81,714	0	77,951	(3,763)
Sewage	16,710	28,475	0	11,765
Solid Waste	62,983	60,000	0	(2,983)
Swimming Pool	3,618	4,210	0	592
Water System	18,388	22,857	0	4,469
Women, Infants and Children	275,861	0	280,100	4,239
Total Governmental Activities	\$2,052,779	\$1,061,424	\$987,357	(3,998)
		General Receip	ots	
		Subdivision Set	tlements	127,272
		Miscellaneous		21,915
		Total General F	Receipts	149,187
		Change in Net I	Position	145,189
		Net Position Be	ginning of Year	851,964
		Net Position En	d of Year	\$997,153

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2017

			Women,	Other	Total
		Help Me	Infants	Governmental	Governmental
	General	Grow	and Children	Funds	Funds
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash					
and Cash Equivalents	\$546,725	\$286,677	\$31,071	\$132,680	\$997,153
Total Assets	\$546,725	\$286,677	\$31,071	\$132,680	\$997,153
Fund Balances					
Restricted	\$0	\$286,677	\$31,071	\$132,680	\$450,428
Committed	7,567	0	0	0	7,567
Assigned	432,751	0	0	0	432,751
Unassigned	106,407	0	0	0	106,407
Total Fund Balances	\$546,725	\$286,677	\$31,071	\$132,680	\$997,153

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN CASH BASIS FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		W 1 N	Women,	Other	Total
	C1	Help Me	Infants		Governmental
Donainta	General	Grow	and Children	Funds	Funds
Receipts Charges for Services	\$705 652	\$0	\$0	\$5,514	\$791,167
Contributions	\$785,653 0	2,302	0	\$5,514 0	2,302
Licenses, Fees and Permits	129,126	2,302	0	140,734	269,860
Fines	397	0	0	0	397
Intergovernmental	200,797	390,482	280,100	240,948	1,112,327
Miscellaneous	8,260	500	0	13,155	21,915
· ·	0,200	500		13,133	21,713
Total Receipts	1,124,233	393,284	280,100	400,351	2,197,968
Disbursements					
Current:					
Health					
Personal Services	710,585	296,081	243,303	108,396	1,358,365
Materials and Supplies	151,810	5,117	2,894	3,733	163,554
Remittances	37,962	0	0	94,495	132,457
Contractual Services	99,080	30,617	27,813	144,042	301,552
Capital Outlay	18,121	8,645	0	9,676	36,442
Other	17,512	27,192	1,851	13,854	60,409
Total Disbursements	1,035,070	367,652	275,861	374,196	2,052,779
Excess of Receipts					
Over Disbursements	89,163	25,632	4,239	26,155	145,189
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Advances In	125,000	0	10,000	25,000	160,000
Transfers In	7,752	0	55,000	20,000	82,752
Advances Out	(35,000)	0	(50,000)	(75,000)	(160,000)
Transfers Out	(79,077)	(1,483)	(1,530)	(662)	(82,752)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	18,675	(1,483)	13,470	(30,662)	0
Net Changes in Fund Balance	107,838	24,149	17,709	(4,507)	145,189
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	438,887	262,528	13,362	137,187	851,964
Fund Balance End of Year	\$546,725	\$286,677	\$31,071	\$132,680	\$997,153

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance With Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Receipts		_		
Charges for Services	\$822,253	\$822,253	\$785,653	(\$36,600)
Licenses, Fees and Permits	104,390	104,390	129,126	24,736
Fines	50	50	397	347
Intergovernmental	191,549	191,549	200,797	9,248
Miscellaneous	7,300	7,300	8,260	960
Total Receipts	1,125,542	1,125,542	1,124,233	(1,309)
Disbursements				
Current:				
Health				
Personal Services	881,263	820,476	710,585	109,891
Materials and Supplies	180,971	176,121	159,423	16,698
Remittances	51,190	52,452	47,961	4,491
Contractual Services	116,502	117,202	103,822	13,380
Capital Outlay	16,175	19,400	18,121	1,279
Other	54,456	39,906	19,987	19,919
Total Disbursements	1,300,557	1,225,557	1,059,899	165,658
Excess of Receipts Over			1,173,976	
(Under) Disbursements	(175,015)	(100,015)	64,334	164,349
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Advances In	0	0	125,000	125,000
Advances Out	0	0	(35,000)	(35,000)
Transfers In	11,387	11,387	7,752	(3,635)
Transfers Out	(6,181)	(81,181)	(79,077)	2,104
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	5,206	(69,794)	18,675	88,469
Net Changes in Fund Balance	(169,809)	(169,809)	83,009	252,818
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	411,088	411,088	411,088	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	27,798	27,798	27,798	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$269,077	\$269,077	\$521,895	\$252,818

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS HELP ME GROW FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)	
Receipts					
Intergovernmental	\$345,000	\$345,000	\$390,482	\$45,482	
Contributions	1,000	1,000	2,302	1,302	
Other	0	0	500	500	
Total Receipts	346,000	346,000	393,284	47,284	
Disbursements					
Current:					
Health					
Personal Services	322,277	331,523	296,081	35,442	
Materials and Supplies	10,000	12,000	5,117	6,883	
Contractual Services	35,019	40,819	32,341	8,478	
Capital Outlay	10,000	10,000	8,645	1,355	
Other	28,775	36,548	28,887	7,661	
Total Disbursements	406,071	430,890	371,071	59,819	
Excess of Receipts Over					
(Under) Disbursements	(60,071)	(84,890)	22,213	107,103	
Other Financing Uses					
Transfers Out	(2,056)	(2,237)	(1,483)	754	
Net Changes in Fund Balance	(62,127)	(87,127)	20,730	107,857	
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	259,867	259,867	259,867	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	2,661	2,661	2,661	0	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$200,401	\$175,401	\$283,258	\$107,857	

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS WOMEN, INFANTS AND CHILDREN FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)	
Receipts					
Intergovernmental	\$325,181	\$325,181	\$280,100	(\$45,081)	
Disbursements					
Current:					
Health					
Personal Services	257,920	255,659	243,303	12,356	
Materials and Supplies	2,700	3,670	2,894	776	
Contract Services	34,360	34,951	29,387	5,564	
Other	1,500	2,200	1,916	284	
Total Disbursements	296,480	296,480	277,500	18,980	
Excess of Receipts					
Over Disbursements	28,701	28,701	2,600	(26,101)	
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Advances In	0	0	10,000	10,000	
Advances Out	0	0	(50,000)	(50,000)	
Transfers In	0	0	55,000	55,000	
Transfers Out	(2,063)	(2,063)	(1,530)	533	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(2,063)	(2,063)	13,470	15,533	
Net Changes in Fund Balance	26,638	26,638	16,070	(10,568)	
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	11,737	11,737	11,737	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	1,625	1,625	1,625	0	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$29,432	(\$10,568)	

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

Note 1 - Reporting Entity

The Crawford County General Health District (the District), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. A seven-member Board of Health governs the District. Five members are appointed by the District Advisory Council and two members are appointed by the City of Bucyrus. The Board of Health appoints a health commissioner and all employees of the District.

The reporting entity is composed of the primary government. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District.

The District's services include communicable disease investigations, immunization clinics, inspections, public health nursing services, the issuance of health-related licenses and permits, and emergency response planning concerning public health threats.

The District's management believes these basic financial statements present all activities for which the District is financially accountable.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As discussed further in Note 2.C, these financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the District's accounting policies.

A. Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government. Governmental activities generally are financed through intergovernmental receipts or other nonexchange transactions.

The statement of net position presents the cash balance of the governmental activities of the District at year end. The statement of activities compares disbursements and program receipts for each program or function of the District's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the District is responsible.

Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and receipts of interest earned on grants that are required to be used to support a particular program.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Receipts which are not classified as program receipts are presented as general receipts of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental program is self-financing on a cash basis or draws from the general receipts of the District.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

B. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the District are presented as governmental.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those through which all governmental functions of the District are financed. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund accounts for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Help Me Grow Fund - The Help Me Grow Fund receives intergovernmental revenue restricted to administering the Help Me Grow program. These monies are for the promotion of the well-being of young children through home-based specialized services and public awareness, with a special emphasis on early intervention and prevention.

Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Fund - The Women, Infants, and Children Fund accounts for and reports federal grant monies restricted to the Women, Infants and Children program.

The other governmental funds of the District account for grants and other resources, whose use is restricted or assigned, for a particular purpose.

C. Basis of Accounting

The District's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the District's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the District are described in the appropriate section in this note.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

D. Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the County Board of Health may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the County Board of Health's authorization to spend resources at the legal level of control, which has been established at the object level for all funds. Any budgetary modifications at this level may only be made by resolution of the Board of Health.

The Board of Health adopts an annual appropriation measure before the first Monday of April. The appropriation measure sets forth the amounts for current expenses for the next year and estimates the several sources of revenue available to the District, including the amount provided by the State and the amount to be collected in fees. The measure is certified to the County Auditor who submits it to the County Budget Commission. The Commission may reduce but not increase any item in the appropriation measure.

The appropriation, less the amount available from the several sources of revenue and any carry-over from the previous year, is apportioned among the townships and municipal corporations composing the District on the basis of taxable valuation. In order for the townships and municipal corporations to include the amounts for the District in their budgets, the District provides each with an estimate of contemplated revenues and expenditures before the first day of June.

Subject to the amount that has been apportioned among the townships and municipal corporations and as may become available from the several sources of revenue, the Board of Health, by resolution, may transfer funds from one account in the appropriation to another, reduce or increase any account, create new accounts, make additional appropriations or reduce total appropriations. Any such action must be submitted to and approved by the County Budget Commission.

E. Cash and Investments

The County Treasurer is the custodian for the District's cash and investments. The County's cash and investment pool holds the District's cash and investments, which are reported at the County Treasurer's carrying amount. Deposits and investments disclosures for the County as a whole are detailed in the County's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report and may be obtained from the Crawford County Auditor's Office, 112 East Mansfield Street, Bucyrus, Ohio 44820.

F. Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments, or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

G. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The District reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

H. Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

I. Interfund Receivables/Payables

The District reports advances-in and advances-out for interfund loans. These items are not reflected as assets and liabilities in the accompanying financial statements.

J. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the District's cash basis of accounting.

The District has established a Reserve Balance Fund for the purpose of accumulating resources for payment of sick leave and vacation leave upon retirement, resignation, or termination of an employee.

K. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The District recognizes the disbursement for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 7 and 8, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

L. Long-Term Obligations

The District's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for long-term obligations. Proceeds of loans are reported as cash when received and principal and interest are reported when paid. Since entering into a capital lease is not the result of a cash transaction, neither an other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure are reported at inception. Lease payments are reported when paid. The District did not have any long-term obligations in 2017.

M. Net Position

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes primarily include activities of Help Me Grow, WIC and other governmental. The District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted resources are available.

The government-wide statement of net position reports \$450,428 of restricted net position. The District did not have any net position restricted by enabling legislation at December 31, 2017.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

N. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

<u>Nonspendable</u> - The nonspendable classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

<u>Restricted</u> - The restricted classification includes amounts restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. (Board of Health resolutions).

Enabling legislation authorized the District to assess, levy, charge, or otherwise mandate payment of resources (from external resource providers) and includes a legally enforceable requirement that those resources be used only for the specific purposes stipulated in the legislation. Legal enforceability means the District can be compelled by an external party such as citizens, public interest groups, or the judiciary to use resources created by enabling legislation only for purposes specified by the legislation

<u>Committed</u> - The committed classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the Board of Health. The committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Health remove or change the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. In contrast to fund balance that is restricted by enabling legislation, committed fund balance may be redeployed for other purposes with appropriate due process. Constraints imposed on the use of committed amounts are imposed by the Board of Health, separate from the authorization to raise the underlying revenue; therefore, compliance with these constraints is not considered to be legally enforceable. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

<u>Assigned</u> - Amounts in the assigned classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds, other than the General Fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Board of Health or by a District official delegated that authority by resolution.

<u>Unassigned</u> - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District first applies restricted resources when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

O. Interfund Transactions

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular cash disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

Note 3 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis presented for the General Fund and each major special revenue fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budgetary basis) rather than as restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (cash basis). The encumbrances outstanding at year end (budgetary basis) amounted to:

General Fund	\$24,830
Major Special Revenue Funds:	
Help Me Grow	3,419
Women, Infants and Children	1,639

Note 4 - Subdivision Settlements and Local Subsidy

Section 3709.28 of the Ohio Revised Code sets forth the requirements that must be followed in determining the apportionments that each township and village comprising the District must pay. In accordance with Ohio law, the County Auditor is required to apportion the aggregate appropriation of the District as fixed by the County Budget Commission, less the amounts available to the District from all sources of revenue certified by the ensuing fiscal year, including any amounts in the District fund from the previous appropriation, and after considering and allowing for funds needed to fund ongoing operations in the ensuing fiscal year. In accordance with Ohio law, the County Auditor makes all apportionments based on each entity's taxable property valuations, and the County Auditor withholds these apportionments from the property tax settlements and distributes these monies back to the District's General Fund. Subdivision settlements for 2017 totaled \$127,272 and are reported as intergovernmental receipts in the financial statements. Auburn, Bucyrus, Chatfield, Cranberry, Dallas, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Liberty, Lykens, Polk, Sandusky, Texas, Tod, Vernon and Whetstone Townships, and the Villages of Chatfield, Crestline, New Washington, North Robinson, and Tiro comprise the District. The City of Bucyrus also contracts with the District for health services in accordance with Ohio law. For 2017, the amount received by the District from the City of Bucyrus for providing health services was \$226,178 and is reported in the financial statements as charges for services revenue.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 5 - Cash Reserve Policy

On December 9, 2015, the District adopted a minimum cash balance policy for the appropriate fiscal management of the District. Therefore, and in accordance with the approved policy, the District maintains a minimum cash balance of \$110,000 in the General Fund.

Note 6 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The District insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The District belongs to the Public Entities Pool of Ohio (PEP), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio local governments. PEP provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Insurance Services Group, Inc. (York) functions as the administrator of PEP and provides underwriting, claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for PEP. PEP is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund PEP. PEP pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty and Property Coverage

APEEP provides PEP with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, PEP retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2017, PEP retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$100,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge PEP's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

PEP's financial statements (audited by other auditor's) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and net position at December 31, 2017.

	<u>2017</u>
Assets	\$44,452,326
Liabilities	(13,004,011)
Net Position	\$31,448,315

At December 31, 2017 the liabilities above include approximately \$11.8 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$11.2 million of unpaid claims to be billed. The Pool's membership increased to 527 members in 2017. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2017, the District's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$4,925.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 6 - Risk Management (Continued)

Based on discussions with PEP, the expected rates PEP charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to PEP for each year of membership.

2017 Contributions to PEP \$ 7,818

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining PEP, if the member notifies PEP in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to PEP. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

Note 7 - Defined Benefit Retirement Plans

Plan Description - Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)

Plan Description - District employees participate in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan and the combined plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with defined contribution features. While members (e.g. District employees) may elect the member-directed plan and the combined plan, substantially all employee members are in OPERS' traditional plan; therefore, the following disclosure focuses on the traditional pension plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional plan. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about OPERS' fiduciary net position that may be obtained by visiting https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 800-222-7377.

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to final average salary (FAS) for the three member groups under the traditional plan as per the reduced benefits adopted by SB 343 (see OPERS' CAFR referenced above for additional information).

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 7 - Defined Benefit Retirement Plans (Continued)

Granr	· A

Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013, or five years after January 7, 2013

Group B

20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013, or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013

Group C

Members not in other groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013

State and Local

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit

Formula:

2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30 years

State and Local

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit

Formula:

2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30 years

State and Local

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 57 with 25 years of service credit or Age 62 with 5 years of service credit

Formula:

2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35 years

Public Safety

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

Public Safety

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

Public Safety

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 52 with 25 years of service credit or Age 56 with 15 years of service credit

Law Enforcement

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

Law Enforcement

Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

Law Enforcement Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 56 with 15 years of service credit

Public Safety and Law Enforcement Formula:

2.5% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 25 years and 2.1% for service years in excess of 25 years

Public Safety and Law Enforcement Formula:

2.5% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 25 years and 2.1% for service years in excess of 25 years

Public Safety and Law Enforcement Formula:

2.5% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 25 years and 2.1% for service years in excess of 25 years

Final average salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over a member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earnings over a member's career.

Members who retire before meeting the age and years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount.

When a benefit recipient has received benefits for twelve months, an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA) is provided. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3 percent simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index capped at 3 percent.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 7 - Defined Benefit Retirement Plans (Continued)

	State and Local	Public Safety	Law Enforcement
		Survey	
2017 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates			
Employer	14.0%	18.1%	18.1%
Employee	10.0 %	*	**
2017 Actual Contribution Rates Employer			
Pension	13.0 %	17.1 %	17.1 %
Postemployment Health Care Benefits	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total Employer	14.0 %	18.1 %	18.1 %
Total Employee	10.0 %	12.0 %	13.0 %

^{*} This rate is determined by OPERS' Board and has no maximum rate established by the ORC.

Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The District's contractually required contribution was \$123,452 for 2017.

Note 8 - Postemployment Benefits

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: the traditional plan, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the member-directed plan, a defined contribution plan; and the combined plan, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

In March 2016, OPERS received two favorable rulings from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) allowing OPERS to consolidate all health care assets into the OPERS 115 Health Care Trust. Transition to the new health care trust structure was completed July 1, 2016. OPERS maintains a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care trust, which funds multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage and deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement to qualifying benefit recipients of both the Traditional Pension and the Combined plans. Members of the Member-Directed Plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits, including OPERS sponsored health care coverage. OPERS funds a Retiree Medical Account (RMA) for participants in the Member-Directed Plan. At retirement or refund, participants can be reimbursed for qualified medical expenses from their vested RMA balance.

In order to qualify for postemployment health care coverage, age and service retirees under the traditional pension and combined plans must have twenty or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by OPERS meets the definition of an other postemployment benefit (OPEB) as described in Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 45. See OPERS' CAFR referenced below for additional information.

^{**} This rate is also determined by OPERS' Board but is limited by the ORC to not more than 2 percent greater than the public safety rate.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 8 - Postemployment Benefits (Continued)

The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, OPERS to provide health care to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided to the Board in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Disclosures for the health care plan are presented separately in the OPERS financial report which may be obtained by visiting https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund postemployment health care through their contributions to OPERS. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside for the funding of postemployment health care.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the earnable salary of active members. In 2017, state and local employers contributed 14 percent of earnable salary. This is the maximum employer contribution rate permitted by the Ohio Revised Code. Active member contributions do not fund health care.

Each year, the OPERS Board determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside to fund health care plans. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 2.0 percent during calendar year 2016, and was 1.0 percent during calendar year 2017. The OPERS Board is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of the health care provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected. The employer contribution as a percentage of covered payroll deposited into the RMA for participants in the Member-Directed Plan for 2017 was 4.0 percent.

Substantially all of the District's contribution allocated to fund postemployment health care benefits relates to the cost-sharing multiple-employer trusts. The corresponding contribution for the years ended December 31, 2017, 2016, and 2014 was \$10,375, \$20,152, and \$18,986, respectively. For 2017, 92 percent has been contributed with the balance being reported as an intergovernmental payable. The full amount has been contributed for 2016 and 2015.

Note 9 - Interfund Activity

During 2017, the following transfers were made.

		Transfers Out					
-		Help Me General Grow		Women, Infants and Children	Other Governmental	Total	
rs In	General	\$4,077	\$1,483	\$1,530	\$662	\$7,752	
Fransfers	Women, Infants and Children	55,000	0	0	0	55,000	
Tra	Other Governmental	20,000	0	0		20,000	
	Total	\$79,077	\$1,483	\$1,530	\$662	\$82,752	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 9 - Interfund Activity (Continued)

Transfers represent the allocation of unrestricted receipts collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations, or to transfer monies from funds that disburse salaries to the Reserve Balance Fund for the purpose of accumulating resources for payment of sick leave and vacation leave upon retirement, resignation, or termination of an employee. During 2017, advances were made from the General Fund to the WIC Fund in the amount of \$10,000 and to other governmental funds in the amount of \$25,000. Advances were also repaid to the General Fund from the WIC Fund in the amount of \$50,000 and from other governmental funds in the amount of \$75,000.

Note 10 - Fund Balance

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the County is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below.

Fund Balance	General	Help Me Grow	Women, Infants and Children	Other Governmental Funds
Restricted for:				
Camp, Manufactured Home and Park Licensing	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$9,783
Construction and Demolition	0	0	0	61,652
Emergency Preparedness	0	0	0	5,420
Home Sewage Treatment Systems	0	0	0	13,169
Private Sewer Operations	0	0	0	15,859
Public Pool Licensing	0	0	0	7,480
Solid Waste Facility Licensing	0	0	0	19,317
Women and Children Nutrition	0	0	31,071	0
Young Child Well Being	0	286,677	0	0
Total Restricted	0	286,677	31,071	132,680
Committed to:				
Reserve Balance	7,567	0	0	0
Assigned for:				
Food Service and Vending Licensing	69,710	0	0	0
Private Water System Licensing	17,173	0	0	0
Projected Budget Shortfall	321,038	0	0	0
Unpaid Obligations	24,830	0	0	0
Total Assigned	432,751	0	0	0
Unassigned	106,407	0	0	0
Total Fund Balance	\$546,725	\$286,677	\$31,071	\$132,680

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 11 - Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the District are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Crawford County General Health District Crawford County 1520 Isaac Beal Road Bucyrus, Ohio 44820

To the Board of Health:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crawford County General Health District, Crawford County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 2, 2018, wherein we noted the District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the District's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify and deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Crawford County General Health District
Crawford County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and
on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

Columbus, Ohio

July 2, 2018



CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JULY 31, 2018