



Dave Yost • Auditor of State



**INDIAN VALLEY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2017**

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Indian Valley Local School District  
Tuscarawas County  
100 North Walnut Street  
P.O. Box 171  
Gnadenhutten, Ohio 44629-0171

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Indian Valley Local School District, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the School District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Indian Valley Local School District, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Other Matters**

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *Management's Discussion and Analysis* and Schedules of Net Pension Liabilities and Pension Contributions listed in the Table of Contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

*Supplementary Information*

Our audit was conducted to opine on the School District's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) presents additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The Schedule is management's responsibility, and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this Schedule to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this Schedule directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this Schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 8, 2018, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance.

That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping initial "D".

**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

February 8, 2018

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**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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The discussion and analysis of the Indian Valley Local School District's (the "School District") financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

***Financial Highlights***

Key financial highlights for 2017 are as follows:

- Net position decreased \$318,758, which represents a 2 percent decrease from 2016.
- Capital assets decreased \$1,218,184 during fiscal year 2017.
- During the fiscal year, outstanding debt decreased from \$8,790,767 to \$8,150,112 due to principal payments made by the School District.

***Using this Annual Report***

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand the Indian Valley Local School District as a whole entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the Indian Valley Local School District, the general fund and bond retirement fund are by far the most significant funds.

***Reporting the School District as a Whole***

*Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*

While the basic financial statements contain the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2017?" The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* answer this question. These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

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These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio which restrict revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*, Governmental Activities include the School District's programs and services, including instruction, support services, extracurricular activities, and non-instructional services, i.e., food service operations.

***Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds***

*Fund Financial Statements*

The major funds financial statements begin on page 17. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions; however, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and bond retirement fund.

***Governmental Funds*** Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

***Reporting the School District's Fiduciary Responsibilities***

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some of its scholarship and foundation programs. This activity is presented as a private purpose trust fund. The School District also acts in a trustee capacity as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units and/or other funds. These activities are reported in the agency fund. The School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position on pages 22 and 23. These activities are excluded from the School District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the School District to finance its operations.

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**The School District as a Whole**

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2017 compared to 2016:

**Table 1**  
**Net Position**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
<b>Assets</b>		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 17,544,845	\$ 16,031,266
Capital Assets	34,951,912	36,170,096
<i>Total Assets</i>	52,496,757	52,201,362
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>		
Deferred Charges on Refunding	98,330	116,513
Pension	5,206,810	2,267,599
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	5,305,140	2,384,112
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current and Other Liabilities	2,625,161	2,396,185
Long-Term Liabilities:		
Due Within One Year	1,021,947	1,011,395
Due in More Than One Year		
Net Pension Liability	27,042,573	21,854,611
Other Amounts	8,978,692	9,605,496
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	39,668,373	34,867,687
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>		
Property Taxes and Other	4,808,968	4,662,334
Pension	10,845	1,422,984
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	4,819,813	6,085,318
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	28,031,059	28,874,250
Restricted	2,213,979	2,261,765
Unrestricted	(16,931,327)	(17,503,546)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	\$ 13,313,711	\$ 13,632,469

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Under the new standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals the School District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, the School District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows of resources.

As a result of implementing GASB 68, the School District is reporting a net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to pension on the accrual basis of accounting.

At year end, capital assets represented 67 percent of total assets. Capital assets include land, construction in progress, buildings and building improvements, improvements other than buildings, furniture and equipment, vehicles and library and textbooks. Net investment in capital assets was \$28,031,059 at June 30, 2017. These capital assets are used to provide services to students and are not available for future spending. Although the School District's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

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A portion of the School District's net position, \$2,213,979, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The balance of government-wide unrestricted net position is a deficit balance of \$16,931,327, which is primarily caused by implementation of GASB 68.

Cash balance increased as cash receipts continued to outpace cash disbursements in fiscal year 2017.

The \$5,187,962 increase in net pension liability, \$1,412,139 decrease in deferred inflows of resources from pension and \$2,939,211 increase in deferred outflows of resources from pension were primarily caused by changes related to net pension liability during 2017.

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Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2017 and 2016.

**Table 2**  
**Changes in Net Position**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
<b>Revenues</b>		
<i>Program Revenues:</i>		
Charges for Services	\$ 3,030,895	\$ 2,780,458
Operating Grants	2,405,553	2,363,477
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>5,436,448</u>	<u>5,143,935</u>
<i>General Revenues:</i>		
Property Taxes	5,480,258	5,270,404
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted	11,449,264	11,071,416
Other	171,571	36,560
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>17,101,093</u>	<u>16,378,380</u>
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>22,537,541</u>	<u>21,522,315</u>
<b>Program Expenses</b>		
Instruction:		
Regular	9,459,096	8,326,168
Special	2,525,384	2,055,098
Vocational	160,634	132,360
Other	1,592,783	1,515,662
Support Services:		
Pupils	657,962	592,583
Instructional Staff	755,923	638,527
Board of Education	53,129	51,812
Administration	1,452,891	1,299,199
Fiscal	490,086	454,446
Business	146,131	131,542
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,088,038	1,871,251
Pupil Transportation	1,278,913	1,092,434
Central	49,139	44,492
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:		
Food Service Operations	1,038,510	846,800
Extracurricular Activities	636,858	584,388
Debt Service:		
Interest and Fiscal Charges	470,822	512,188
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>22,856,299</u>	<u>20,148,950</u>
<i>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</i>	(318,758)	1,373,365
<i>Net Position at Beginning of Year</i>	<u>13,632,469</u>	<u>12,259,104</u>
<i>Net Position at End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 13,313,711</u>	<u>\$ 13,632,469</u>

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Overall expenses increased, with regular instruction expense being the largest increase in fiscal year 2017. This is partially due to increased pension expense related to GASB 68.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

**Table 3**  
**Governmental Activities**

	Total Cost of Service		Net Cost of Service	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 9,459,096	\$ 8,326,168	\$ 7,154,540	\$ 6,032,635
Special	2,525,384	2,055,098	798,916	504,729
Vocational	160,634	132,360	41,908	14,759
Other	1,592,783	1,515,662	1,592,783	1,515,662
Support Services:				
Pupils	657,962	592,583	645,054	592,583
Instructional Staff	755,923	638,527	717,740	632,800
Board of Education	53,129	51,812	53,129	51,812
Administration	1,452,891	1,299,199	1,448,275	1,256,355
Fiscal	490,086	454,446	490,086	454,446
Business	146,131	131,542	146,131	131,542
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,088,038	1,871,251	2,077,945	1,859,945
Pupil Transportation	1,278,913	1,092,434	1,278,913	1,090,052
Central	49,139	44,492	41,939	37,292
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	1,038,510	846,800	81,281	(15,387)
Extracurricular Activities	636,858	584,388	380,389	333,602
Debt Service:				
Interest and Fiscal Charges	470,822	512,188	470,822	512,188
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<i>\$ 22,856,299</i>	<i>\$ 20,148,950</i>	<i>\$ 17,419,851</i>	<i>\$ 15,005,015</i>

The dependence upon general revenues for governmental activities is apparent. Over 76 percent of governmental activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues; such revenues are 76 percent of total governmental revenues. The community, as a whole, is by far the primary support for the School District students.

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***Governmental Funds***

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 17. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

The general fund's net change in fund balance for fiscal year 2017 was an increase of \$1,085,842. This was primarily due to keeping operating expenditures under revenues.

The fund balance of the bond retirement fund decreased by \$43,723.

***General Fund Budgeting Highlights***

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2017, the School District did amend its general fund budget. The School District uses site-based budgeting and budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management.

For the general fund, actual budget basis revenue and other financing sources was \$18,931,002, which was higher than the final budget basis revenue by \$13,702.

Final expenditure appropriations and other financing uses of \$19,098,475 were \$1,059,414 higher than the actual expenditures of \$18,039,061, as cost savings were recognized for all programs throughout the fiscal year.

The original budget basis revenue and other financing sources was \$145,000 less than the final budget basis revenue and other financing sources. The majority of this difference was due to an initial underestimation of property tax receipts.

Original expenditure appropriations and other financing uses of \$18,712,975 was \$385,500 lower than the final expenditures appropriations of \$19,098,475. The majority of this difference was due to an initial underestimation of capital outlay and special instruction.

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***Capital Assets and Debt Administration***

**Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2017, the School District had \$34,951,912 invested in capital assets. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2017 balances compared with 2016.

**Table 4**  
**Capital Assets at June 30**  
**(Net of Depreciation)**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Land	\$ 98,398	\$ 98,398
Construction in Progress	83,686	3,000
Buildings and Building Improvements	33,224,435	34,539,898
Improvements Other Than Building	124,489	88,258
Furniture and Equipment	743,145	808,444
Vehicles	592,362	536,707
Library and Textbooks	85,397	95,391
<i>Totals</i>	<u>\$ 34,951,912</u>	<u>\$ 36,170,096</u>

The \$1,218,184 decrease in capital assets was attributable to depreciation and disposals exceeding additional purchases in the current year. See Note 8 for more information about the capital assets of the School District.

**Debt**

At June 30, 2017, the School District had \$8,150,112 in debt outstanding. See Note 12 for additional details. Table 5 summarizes bonds outstanding.

**Table 5**  
**Outstanding Debt at Year End**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
General Obligation Bonds:		
Various Serial and Term Bonds	\$ 5,540,000	\$ 5,540,000
Various Capital Appreciation Bonds	975,486	1,315,438
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bond	1,634,626	1,935,329
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$ 8,150,112</u>	<u>\$ 8,790,767</u>

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***Current Issues***

The School District continues to receive strong support from the residents of the School District. The last operating levies passed by the residents of the School District were a renewal in November 2013, which will generate revenue of approximately \$673,000 per year, for a period of five years and a renewal in November 2016, which will generate revenue of \$600,000 per year, for a period of ten years. Also, in May 2005, the School District residents passed an \$8,483,000 bond issue as their local share in an Ohio Facilities Construction Commission Program. The total project cost of \$42,436,000 provided the School District with two new elementary schools, a new middle school, and a 30,000 square foot addition and renovations to the high school. All of the schools were opened in September 2007.

Real estate tax collections have shown small increases. The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. The overall revenue generated by a levy will not increase solely as a result of inflation due to Ohio House Bill 920 (passed in 1976). As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35.00 annually in taxes. If three years later the home was reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (and this inflationary increase in value is comparable to other property owners) the effective tax rate would become .5 mills and the owner would still pay \$35.00.

Property tax revenue makes up only 24 percent of revenues for governmental activities for the School District in fiscal year 2017. Unlike many other school districts, the School District is not primarily dependent upon revenue generated from property taxes.

From a State funding perspective, the State of Ohio was found by the Ohio Supreme Court in March 1997 to be operating an unconstitutional school funding system, one that was neither "adequate" nor "equitable."

***Contacting the School District's Financial Management***

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Brad Maholm, Treasurer of Indian Valley Local School District, 100 N. Walnut Street, Gnadenuhnten, Ohio 44629 or [brad.maholm@ivschoools.org](mailto:brad.maholm@ivschoools.org).

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
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*Statement of Net Position*  
*June 30, 2017*

	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 11,407,609
Inventory Held For Resale	8,211
Materials and Supplies Inventory	2,838
Receivables:	
Intergovernmental	270,984
Property Taxes	5,784,269
Prepaid Items	70,934
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	182,084
Depreciable Capital Assets (Net)	34,769,828
<i>Total Assets</i>	52,496,757
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred Charges on Refunding	98,330
Pension	5,206,810
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	5,305,140
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts Payable	98,779
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,869,791
Contracts Payable	17,187
Intergovernmental Payable	510,045
Retainage Payable	4,796
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	73,345
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	35,692
Accrued Interest Payable	15,526
Long Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	1,021,947
Due In More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability (See Note 9 )	27,042,573
Other Amonts Due in More Than One Year	8,978,692
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	39,668,373
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Property Taxes Levied for the Next Year	4,808,968
Pension	10,845
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	4,819,813
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	28,031,059
Restricted For:	
Debt Service	1,368,632
Other Purposes	845,347
Unrestricted	(16,931,327)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	\$ 13,313,711

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Activities*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	Governmental Activities
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 9,459,096	\$ 2,210,227	\$ 94,329	\$ (7,154,540)
Special	2,525,384	231,481	1,494,987	(798,916)
Vocational	160,634	0	118,726	(41,908)
Other	1,592,783	0	0	(1,592,783)
Support Services:				
Pupils	657,962	0	12,908	(645,054)
Instructional Staff	755,923	0	38,183	(717,740)
Board of Education	53,129	0	0	(53,129)
Administration	1,452,891	0	4,616	(1,448,275)
Fiscal	490,086	0	0	(490,086)
Business	146,131	0	0	(146,131)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,088,038	0	10,093	(2,077,945)
Pupil Transportation	1,278,913	0	0	(1,278,913)
Central	49,139	0	7,200	(41,939)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	1,038,510	371,473	585,756	(81,281)
Extracurricular Activities	636,858	217,714	38,755	(380,389)
Debt Service:				
Interest and Fiscal Charges	470,822	0	0	(470,822)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 22,856,299</b>	<b>\$ 3,030,895</b>	<b>\$ 2,405,553</b>	<b>(17,419,851)</b>

**General Revenues**

Property Taxes Levied for:

General Purposes	4,462,384
Debt Service	941,362
Classroom Facilities Maintenance	76,512
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted to Specific Programs	11,449,264
Investment Earnings	118,123
Miscellaneous	53,448
<b>Total General Revenues</b>	<b>17,101,093</b>

*Change in Net Position*

(318,758)

*Net Position Beginning of Year*

13,632,469

*Net Position End of Year*

**\$ 13,313,711**

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Balance Sheet*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*June 30, 2017*

	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 9,206,893	\$ 1,217,167	\$ 983,549	\$ 11,407,609
Inventory Held For Resale	0	0	8,211	8,211
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0	2,838	2,838
Receivables:				
Intergovernmental	138,415	0	132,569	270,984
Property Taxes	4,714,087	990,381	79,801	5,784,269
Prepaid Items	60,704	0	10,230	70,934
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$ 14,120,099</u>	<u>\$ 2,207,548</u>	<u>\$ 1,217,198</u>	<u>\$ 17,544,845</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 83,242	\$ 0	\$ 15,537	\$ 98,779
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,652,272	0	217,519	1,869,791
Intergovernmental Payable	486,688	0	23,357	510,045
Contracts Payable	17,187	0	0	17,187
Retainage Payable	4,796	0	0	4,796
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	30,417	0	5,275	35,692
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>2,274,602</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>261,688</u>	<u>2,536,290</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Property Taxes Levied for the Next Year	3,919,232	823,390	66,346	4,808,968
Unavailable Revenue	382,398	53,381	48,067	483,846
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,301,630</u>	<u>876,771</u>	<u>114,413</u>	<u>5,292,814</u>
<b>Fund Balances</b>				
Nonspendable	60,704	0	18,441	79,145
Restricted	0	1,330,777	845,814	2,176,591
Assigned	1,043,531	0	0	1,043,531
Unassigned	6,439,632	0	(23,158)	6,416,474
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>7,543,867</u>	<u>1,330,777</u>	<u>841,097</u>	<u>9,715,741</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$ 14,120,099</u>	<u>\$ 2,207,548</u>	<u>\$ 1,217,198</u>	<u>\$ 17,544,845</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to*  
*Net Position of Governmental Activities*  
*June 30, 2017*

<b>Total Governmental Fund Balances</b>		\$ 9,715,741
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</i>		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		34,951,912
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds.		
Intergovernmental	\$ 43,766	
Excess Costs	128,311	
Property Taxes	311,769	483,846
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in the governmental funds, an interest expenditure is not reported.		(15,526)
In the statement of activities, a gain/loss on refunding is amortized over the term of the bonds, whereas in governmental funds a refunding gain/loss is reported when bonds are issued.		98,330
The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the liability and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds:		
Deferred Outflows - Pension	5,206,810	
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(10,845)	
Net Pension Liability	(27,042,573)	(21,846,608)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
General Obligation Bonds	(5,540,000)	
Capital Appreciation Bonds	(975,486)	
Bond Premium	(392,029)	
Accretion of Interest - Capital Appreciation Bonds	(1,634,626)	
Capital Lease Obligation	(89,685)	
Vacations Payable	(73,345)	
Compensated Absences	(1,368,813)	(10,073,984)
 <i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>		 \$ 13,313,711

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 4,463,826	\$ 944,765	\$ 76,634	\$ 5,485,225
Intergovernmental	12,074,120	165,360	1,629,991	13,869,471
Investment Income	62,001	0	4,467	66,468
Tuition and Fees	2,316,454	0	0	2,316,454
Extracurricular Activities	112,873	0	102,708	215,581
Rentals	17,869	0	0	17,869
Charges for Services	0	0	371,473	371,473
Contributions and Donations	25,809	0	24,811	50,620
Miscellaneous	53,352	0	96	53,448
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>19,126,304</u>	<u>1,110,125</u>	<u>2,210,180</u>	<u>22,446,609</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	7,498,358	0	105,693	7,604,051
Special	1,513,442	0	869,954	2,383,396
Vocational	149,792	0	4,196	153,988
Other	1,588,411	0	0	1,588,411
Support Services:				
Pupils	625,840	0	0	625,840
Instructional Staff	675,402	0	27,151	702,553
Board of Education	52,984	0	0	52,984
Administration	1,347,001	0	4,618	1,351,619
Fiscal	453,554	22,236	1,776	477,566
Business	141,782	0	0	141,782
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,971,488	0	73,954	2,045,442
Pupil Transportation	1,290,933	0	465	1,291,398
Central	37,890	0	7,200	45,090
Extracurricular Activities	525,796	0	130,974	656,770
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	0	0	970,423	970,423
Capital Outlay	133,901	0	0	133,901
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	30,981	339,952	0	370,933
Interest and Fiscal Charges	2,907	791,660	0	794,567
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>18,040,462</u>	<u>1,153,848</u>	<u>2,196,404</u>	<u>21,390,714</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	1,085,842	(43,723)	13,776	1,055,895
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>6,458,025</u>	<u>1,374,500</u>	<u>827,321</u>	<u>8,659,846</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 7,543,867</u>	<u>\$ 1,330,777</u>	<u>\$ 841,097</u>	<u>\$ 9,715,741</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District  
Tuscarawas County, Ohio**

*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds</b>	\$	1,055,895
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</i>		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Capital Asset Additions	\$ 551,705	
Current Year Depreciation	<u>(1,693,212)</u>	(1,141,507)
Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal.		
		(76,677)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		
Property Taxes	(4,967)	
Excess Costs	109,517	
SERS Reimbursement	(3,250)	
Intergovernmental	<u>(13,618)</u>	87,682
Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.		
Capital Appreciation Bonds	339,952	
Accreted Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	605,048	
Capital Leases	<u>30,981</u>	975,981
Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.		
		1,387,575
Except for amount reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension liability are reported as pension expense in the statement of activities		
		(2,224,187)
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, and bond premium and gain/loss on refunding are amortized over the term of the bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when bonds are issued.		
Amortization of Premium on Bonds	41,225	
Amortization of Refunding Loss	<u>(18,183)</u>	23,042
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Compensated Absences	(96,609)	
Vacations Payable	<u>(5,608)</u>	(102,217)
Accretion on capital appreciation bonds is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but is allocated as an expense over the life of the bonds in the statement of activities.		
		<u>(304,345)</u>
<i>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	\$	<u><u>(318,758)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.



**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance -*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
	Original	Final	Actual	
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 4,275,000	\$ 4,436,000	\$ 4,436,692	\$ 692
Intergovernmental	12,124,300	12,090,300	12,013,552	(76,748)
Investment Income	25,000	25,000	81,218	56,218
Tuition and Fees	2,316,000	2,316,000	2,316,454	454
Rentals	20,000	20,000	17,869	(2,131)
Contributions and Donations	500	500	11,865	11,365
Miscellaneous	4,500	4,500	53,352	48,852
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>18,765,300</u>	<u>18,892,300</u>	<u>18,931,002</u>	<u>38,702</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	7,532,936	7,566,936	7,355,693	211,243
Special	1,403,731	1,573,731	1,525,055	48,676
Vocational	156,786	171,786	150,458	21,328
Other	1,588,700	1,595,700	1,582,391	13,309
Support Services:				
Pupils	652,677	652,677	620,403	32,274
Instructional Staff	706,307	706,307	651,506	54,801
Board of Education	59,150	59,150	51,907	7,243
Administration	1,419,415	1,419,415	1,342,981	76,434
Fiscal	462,145	473,145	454,557	18,588
Business	144,127	144,627	141,388	3,239
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,170,852	2,212,852	1,999,649	213,203
Pupil Transportation	1,388,549	1,393,549	1,294,940	98,609
Central	43,200	43,200	37,747	5,453
Extracurricular Activities	433,400	434,400	393,608	40,792
Capital Outlay	546,000	646,000	436,778	209,222
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>18,707,975</u>	<u>19,093,475</u>	<u>18,039,061</u>	<u>1,054,414</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>57,325</u>	<u>(201,175)</u>	<u>891,941</u>	<u>1,093,116</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	3,000	3,000	0	(3,000)
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	2,000	2,000	0	(2,000)
Advances In	2,000	20,000	0	(20,000)
Advances Out	(5,000)	(5,000)	0	5,000
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	59,325	(181,175)	891,941	1,073,116
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	7,755,735	7,755,735	7,755,735	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	131,849	131,849	131,849	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 7,946,909</u>	<u>\$ 7,706,409</u>	<u>\$ 8,779,525</u>	<u>\$ 1,073,116</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Fiduciary Net Position*  
*Fiduciary Funds*  
*June 30, 2017*

	Private Purpose Trust	Agency
<b>Assets</b>		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 11,573	\$ 43,894
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Due to Students	0	\$ 43,894
<b>Net Position</b>		
Held in Trust for Scholarships	\$ 11,573	

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position*  
*Private Purpose Trust Fund*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	Private Purpose Trust
<b>Additions</b>	
Gifts and Contributions	\$ 11,000
Investment Earnings	41
Miscellaneous	1,000
<i>Total Additions</i>	12,041
 <b>Deductions</b>	
Payments in Accordance with Trust Agreements	11,250
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	791
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	10,782
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	\$ 11,573

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

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**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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**NOTE 1: NATURE OF BASIC OPERATIONS AND DESCRIPTION OF THE ENTITY**

The Indian Valley Local School District (the “School District”) was established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The School District is a school district as defined by Section 3311.03 of the Ohio Revised Code. The School District operates under an elected Board of Education, consisting of five members, and is responsible for providing public education to residents of the School District.

The reporting entity is required to be composed of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the basic financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the School District, this includes general operations, food service and student related activities of the School District.

The School District is involved with the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Education Service Agency Information Technology Center Council of Governments (OME-RESA), the Tuscarawas County Tax Incentive Review Council and the Buckeye Career Center, which are defined as jointly governed organizations, the Portage Area School Consortium, an insurance purchasing pool, and the Gnadenhutzen Public Library, which is defined as a related organization. Additional information concerning these organizations is presented in Notes 14, 15 and 16.

Management believes the basic financial statements included in the report represent all of the funds of the School District over which the School District has the ability to exercise direct operating control. There are no component units.

**NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The basic financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting entity for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School District’s significant accounting policies are described below.

***A. Basis of Presentation***

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limitations. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

***Fund Financial Statements*** During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

***B. Fund Accounting***

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are two categories of funds: governmental and fiduciary.

***Governmental Funds*** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

***General Fund*** The general fund accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

***Bond Retirement Fund*** The bond retirement fund accounts for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of general obligation principal and interest.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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***Fiduciary Funds*** Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. The School District's only trust fund is a private purpose trust fund, which accounts for several scholarship programs for students. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The School District's only agency fund accounts for student activities.

***C. Measurement Focus***

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All non-fiduciary assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position.

***Fund Financial Statements*** All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The private purpose trust fund is reported using the economic resources measurement focus. Agency funds do not report a measurement focus as they do not report operations.

***D. Basis of Accounting***

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows/outflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

***Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions*** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 7). Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, student fees, and rentals.

***Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*** In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for deferred charges on refunding and for pension. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 10.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension, and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2017, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2018 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue may include delinquent property taxes, intergovernmental grants, and miscellaneous revenues. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Note 10).

***Expenses/Expenditures*** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the operating statement as an expenditure with a like amount reported as intergovernmental revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.



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***E. Cash and Cash Equivalents***

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents."

During fiscal year 2017, investments were limited to Federal Home Loan Mortgage notes, Federal Farm Credit Bank notes, commercial paper, money market, STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio) and certificates of deposit.

Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For the fiscal year 2017, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$50 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$50 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, identified the funds to receive an allocation of interest. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2017 amounted to \$62,001, which includes \$10,379 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an original maturity of more than three months that are not made from the pool are reported as investments.

***F. Inventory***

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used. Inventories consist of expendable supplies held for consumption and donated and purchased food held for resale.

***G. Capital Assets***

General capital assets are those assets that result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District's capitalization threshold is \$2,500 for its general capital assets with the exception of textbooks

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which are all capitalized. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Estimated Lives
Buildings and Building Improvements	20 - 50 Years
Improvements Other Than Buildings	20 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 20 Years
Vehicles	8 Years
Library and Textbooks	6 Years

***H. Interfund Balances***

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." Repayments from the funds responsible for particular expenditures or expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are reported as "due to/due from other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental columns of the Statement of Net Position.

***I. Compensated Absences***

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

On the governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as liabilities and expenditures to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account "matured compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employee will be paid.

***J. Pensions***

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

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***K. Bond Premiums***

Bond premiums are recorded as another financing sources on the governmental fund statements. The bond premiums are amortized over the term of the bond using the straight-line method on the government-wide statements since the results are not significantly different from the effective-interest or bonds outstanding methods. Bond premiums are presented as an increase of the face amount of the bonds payable.

***L. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations***

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences, claims and judgments and net pension liability that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds and capital leases are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

***M. Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes includes instructional activities, grants and extracurricular activities. At June 30, 2017, none of the School District's net position was restricted by enabling legislation.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

***N. Fund Balance***

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, the School District classifies its fund balance based on the purpose for which the resources were received and the level of constraint placed on the resources. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* – The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed or assigned.

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*Restricted* – Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

*Committed* – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

*Assigned* – Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the School District Board of Education. The Board of Education has by resolution authorized the Treasurer to assign fund balance. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget.

*Unassigned* – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed or assigned.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

***O. Interfund Activity***

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

***P. Extraordinary and Special Items***

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal 2017.

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***Q. Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

***R. Budgetary Data***

All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the alternative tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The alternative tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of budgetary control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level for all funds. The Treasurer has been given the authority to allocate Board appropriations to the function and object levels within each fund.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the final amended certificate in effect when the final appropriations were passed.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the final appropriations passed by the Board during the year.

***S. Implementation of New Accounting Policies***

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the School District has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*, GASB Statement No. 78, *Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans*, GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14* and GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73*.

GASB Statement No. 77 requires disclosure of tax abatement information about (1) a reporting government's own tax abatement agreements and (2) those that are entered into by other governments and that reduce the reporting government's tax revenues. The implementation of this statement did not result in any change in the School District's financial statements as the School District does not have any material GASB Statement No. 77 tax abatements.

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GASB Statement No. 78 amends the scope of GASB Statement No. 68 to exclude certain multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans provided to employees of state and local governments on the basis that obtaining the measurements and other information required by GASB Statement No. 68 was not feasible. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 78 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School District.

GASB Statement No. 80 amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 80 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School District.

GASB Statement No. 82 improves consistency in the application of pension accounting. These changes were incorporated in the School District's fiscal year 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

**NOTE 3: ACCOUNTABILITY**

Fund balances at June 30, 2017 included the following individual fund deficits:

	Deficit
	<u>Fund Balance</u>
<i>Non-Major Special Revenue Funds:</i>	
IDEA Part B	\$ 9,831
Title I	11,002
Title II-A	2,325

The deficits resulted from adjustments for accrued liabilities. The general fund is liable for any deficit in the nonmajor fund and will provide transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur.

**NOTE 4: BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual, is presented for the general fund on the budgetary basis to provide meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

1. Revenues and other sources are recorded when received in cash (budget) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
2. Expenditures/expenses and other uses are recorded when paid in cash (budget) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget) rather than as a restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (GAAP).

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4. Some funds are included in the general fund (GAAP), but have separate legally adopted budgets.

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statement to the budgetary basis statement for the general fund.

<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	
GAAP Basis	\$ 1,085,842
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(68,485)
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	260,599
Funds Budgeted Elsewhere **	3,021
Adjustment for Encumbrances	<u>(389,036)</u>
 Budget Basis	 <u>\$ 891,941</u>

\*\* As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the general fund on a GAAP basis. This includes the public school support fund.

**NOTE 5: DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

State statues classify monies held by the School District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet the demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order or withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim monies are those which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal or interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;

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3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above, provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed 30 days;
4. Bonds and any other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions; and
6. The State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio).
7. Certain bankers' acceptances and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed 180 days and 270 days, respectively, in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest rating classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the School District or, if the securities are not represented by certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

According to state law, public depositories must give security for all uninsured public funds on deposit. These institutions may either specifically collateralize individual accounts in lieu of amounts insured by FDIC, or may pledge a pool of government securities valued at least 105 percent of the total value of uninsured public monies on deposit at the institution. Repurchase agreements must be secured by the specific government securities upon which the repurchase agreements are based. These securities must be obligations of or guaranteed by the United States and mature or be redeemable within five years of the date of the related repurchase agreement. State law does not require security for public deposits and investments to be maintained in the School District's name. During fiscal year 2017, the School District and public depositories complied with the provisions of these statutes.

**Deposits with Financial Institutions**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the School District.



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At fiscal year-end, the carrying amount of the School District's deposits was \$60,532. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures*, as of June 30, 2017, the School District's bank balance of \$240,023 was covered by Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC).

As of June 30, 2017, the School District has \$1,155 in deposited cash on hand. This amount is included in equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents.

**Investments**

The following table includes the investment, maturity and percentage and total of each investment type held by the School District at June 30, 2017:

Ratings by S&P Gobel Ratings	Entity	Measurement Amount	Investment Maturities			Percent of Total Investments
			12 Months or Less	12 to 36 Months	More than 36 Months	
AAAm	Government & Agency Mutual Fund	\$ 2,817	\$ 2,817	\$ 0	\$ 0	0.03%
AAAm	STAR Ohio	5,885,393	5,885,393	0	0	51.62%
N/A	Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	2,450,214	0	1,952,730	497,484	21.49%
A-1	Commercial Paper	990,120	990,120	0	0	8.68%
AA+	Federal Farm Banks	249,670	0	0	249,670	2.19%
AA+	Federal Home Loan Mortgage	1,823,176	0	446,967	1,376,209	15.99%
	Total	<u>\$ 11,401,390</u>	<u>\$ 6,878,330</u>	<u>\$ 2,399,697</u>	<u>\$ 2,123,363</u>	<u>100%</u>

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above table identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2017. As discussed further in Note 2, the repurchase agreement is reported at cost and STAR Ohio is reported at its net asset value (NAV). All other investments of the School District are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).

**Concentration of Credit Risk** The School District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer.

**Credit Risk** The School District has no investment policy that specifically addresses credit risk. STAR Ohio is an investment pool operated by the Ohio State Treasurer. It is unclassified since it is not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. Ohio law requires STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The weighted average of maturity of the portfolio held by STAR Ohio as of June 30, 2017, is 45 days.

**NOTE 6: RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2017 consisted of property taxes and intergovernmental. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

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**NOTE 7: PROPERTY TAXES**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2017 represents collections of calendar year 2016 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2017 were levied after April 1, 2016, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2016, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at thirty-five percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar 2017 represents collections of calendar year 2016 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2017 became a lien December 31, 2015, were levied after April 1, 2016 and are collected in 2017 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Tuscarawas County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2017, are available to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2017 was \$540,768 in the general fund, \$113,610 in the bond retirement fund, and \$9,154 in the classroom facilities maintenance fund (non-major governmental fund). The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2016, was \$513,634 in the general fund, \$114,141 in the bond retirement fund, and \$8,891 in the classroom facilities maintenance fund. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2017, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the delayed personal property tax and the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources.

On an accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis of accounting the revenue has been reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

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The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2017 taxes were collected are:

	2016 Second Half Collections		2017 First Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Real Estate	\$ 152,445,290	84.34%	\$ 164,349,700	84.31%
Public Utility Personal Property	28,301,670	15.66%	30,578,650	15.69%
	\$ 180,746,960	100.00%	\$ 194,928,350	100.00%
 Tax rate per \$1,000 assessed valuation	 \$ 42.70		 \$ 41.90	

**NOTE 8: CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/2017
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<i>Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 98,398	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 98,398
Construction in Progress	3,000	80,686	0	83,686
<i>Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated</i>	101,398	80,686	0	182,084
<i>Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:</i>				
Buildings and Building Improvements	51,268,812	104,911	(55,057)	51,318,666
Improvements Other Than Buildings	884,153	61,676	0	945,829
Furniture and Equipment	1,882,228	107,757	(86,604)	1,903,381
Vehicles	1,997,005	174,396	(52,502)	2,118,899
Library and Textbooks	1,027,181	22,279	0	1,049,460
<i>Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated</i>	57,059,379	471,019	(194,163)	57,336,235
<i>Less Accumulated Depreciation:</i>				
Buildings and Building Improvements	(16,728,914)	(1,371,679)	6,362	(18,094,231)
Improvements Other Than Buildings	(795,895)	(25,445)	0	(821,340)
Furniture and Equipment	(1,073,784)	(145,074)	58,622	(1,160,236)
Vehicles	(1,460,298)	(118,741)	52,502	(1,526,537)
Library and Textbooks	(931,790)	(32,273)	0	(964,063)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	(20,990,681)	(1,693,212) *	117,486	(22,566,407)
<i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net</i>	36,068,698	(1,222,193)	(76,677)	34,769,828
<i>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	\$ 36,170,096	\$ (1,141,507)	\$ (76,677)	\$ 34,951,912

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\* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:		
Regular	\$	1,461,633
Special		308
Vocational		2,235
Support Services:		
Administration		5,973
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		36,053
Pupil Transportation		121,970
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:		
Food Service Operations		33,944
Extracurricular Activities		31,096
		31,096
Total Depreciation	\$	1,693,212

**NOTE 9: RISK MANAGEMENT**

***A. General Insurance***

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees and natural disasters. The School District has a comprehensive property and casualty policy with a deductible of \$2,500 per incident on property and equipment. The School District's comprehensive property and casualty policy aggregate limit is approximately \$74,455,656. The School District's vehicle insurance policy limit is \$1,000,000 with a \$1,000 collision and comprehensive deductible. All board members, administrators, and employees are covered under a school district liability policy. Additionally, the School District carries an excess (umbrella) liability policy. The limits of this coverage are \$3,000,000 per occurrence and \$3,000,000 in aggregate. Claims did not exceed coverage in the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

***B. Fidelity Bond***

The Board President and Superintendent have a \$25,000 position bond. The Treasurer is covered under a surety bond in the amount of \$100,000. All other school employees who are responsible for handling funds are covered by a \$10,000 fidelity bond.

***C. Workers' Compensation***

The School District pays the State Workers' Compensation System, a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. The School District is a member of the group retrospective rating program with the Better Business Bureau of Central Ohio through Sheakley Uniservice., an insurance purchasing pool. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

***D. Employee Health Insurance***

The School District is a member of the Portage Area School Consortium (the Consortium). The Consortium is a regional council of governments established pursuant to Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code, consisting of various school districts in the Portage County, Ohio area. The Consortium is a stand-alone entity, comprised of two stand-alone Pools; the Portage Area School Consortium Property and Casualty Pool and the Portage Area

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School Consortium Health and Welfare Insurance Pool. These Pools were established by the Consortium on August 5, 1988 to provide property and casualty risk management services and risk sharing to its members. The Pools were established as local government risk pools under Section 1744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code and are not subject to federal tax filing requirements.

Beginning July 1, 2007, the School District is a member of the Portage Area School Consortium Health and Welfare Insurance Pool (the Consortium), a shared risk pool (See Note 16), through which a cooperative Health Benefit Program was created for the benefit of its members. The Health Benefit Program (the Program) is an employee health benefit plan which covers the participating members' employees. The Consortium acts as a fiscal agent for the cash funds paid into the program by the participating school districts. These funds are pooled together for the purposes of paying health benefit claims of employees and their covered dependents, administrative expenses of the program and premiums for stop-loss insurance coverage. A reserve exists which is to cover any unpaid claims if the School District were to withdraw from the pool. If the reserve would not cover such claims, the School District would be liable for any costs above the reserve.

**NOTE 10: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

***Net Pension Liability***

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the School District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

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The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017*	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\*Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first 30 years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care Fund for fiscal year 2017.

The School District’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$334,812 for fiscal year 2017. Of this amount, \$40,686 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

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***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation was 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or at age 55 with 26 years of service, or 31 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member’s defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member’s Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member’s designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member’s account balance.

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Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, plan members were required to contribute 14 percent of their annual covered salary. The School District was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2017 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The School District’s contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,052,763 for fiscal year 2017. Of this amount, \$179,859 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability was measured as of July 1 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an independent actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's employer allocation percentage of the net pension liability was based on the employer’s share of employer contributions in the pension plan relative to the total employer contributions of all participating employers. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>STRS</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$ 21,947,727	\$ 5,094,846	\$ 27,042,573
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.06556842%	0.06961050%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>0.06491489%</u>	<u>0.06859390%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00065353%</u>	<u>0.00101660%</u>	
Pension Expense	\$ 1,685,685	\$ 538,502	\$ 2,224,187

Deferred outflows/inflows of resources represent the effect of changes in the net pension liability due to the difference between projected and actual investment earnings, differences between expected and actual actuarial experience, changes in assumptions and changes in the School District’s proportion of the collective net pension liability. The deferred outflows and deferred inflows are to be included in pension expense over current and future periods. The difference between projected and actual investment earnings is recognized in pension expense using a straight line method over a five year period beginning in the current year. Deferred outflows and deferred inflows resulting from changes in sources other than differences between projected and actual investment earnings are amortized over the average expected remaining service lives of all members (both active and inactive) using the straight line method. Employer contributions to the pension plan subsequent to the measurement date are also required to be reported as a deferred outflow of resources.

At June 30, 2017, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:



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	<u>STRS</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 886,792	\$ 68,717	\$ 955,509
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	1,822,253	420,250	2,242,503
Changes of Assumptions	0	340,109	340,109
Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	234,983	46,131	281,114
School District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	1,052,763	334,812	1,387,575
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>\$ 3,996,791</u>	<u>\$ 1,210,019</u>	<u>\$ 5,206,810</u>

**Deferred Inflows of Resources**

Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 10,845</u>	<u>\$ 10,845</u>
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\$1,387,575 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>STRS</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2018	\$ 494,073	\$ 219,334	\$ 713,407
2019	494,075	219,030	713,105
2020	1,193,322	305,194	1,498,516
2021	762,558	120,804	883,362
	<u>\$ 2,944,028</u>	<u>\$ 864,362</u>	<u>\$ 3,808,390</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that

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point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2016, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including Inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates among active members were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period ending July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2015. The assumed rate of inflation, payroll growth assumption and assumed real wage growth were reduced in the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation. The rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability updated to reflect recent experience and mortality rates were also updated.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-US Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 6,745,259	\$ 5,094,846	\$ 3,713,382

**Actuarial Assumptions – STRS**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected Salary Increase	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on the fifth anniversary of the retirement date

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Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males’ ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and no set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

STRS’ investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u>
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	<u>1.00</u>	<u>3.00</u>
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	<u>7.61 %</u>

\*10-year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.50 percent and does not include investment expenses. The total fund long-term expected return reflects diversification among the asset classes and therefore is not a weighted average return of the individual asset classes.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS’ fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2016, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

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	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 29,166,745	\$ 21,947,727	\$ 15,858,059

**Changes Between Measurement Date and Report Date** In March 2017, the STRS Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. In April 2017, the STRS Board voted to suspend cost of living adjustments granted on or after July 1, 2017. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, the overall decrease to School District's net pension liability is expected to be significant.

**NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

**A. School Employees Retirement System**

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2017, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care fund. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, prorated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2017, this amount was \$23,500. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2017, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$35,325.

For fiscal years 2016 and 2017, SERS did not allocate employer contributions to the Health Care fund. The School District's contributions for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, was \$52,964. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal year 2015.

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***B. State Teachers Retirement System***

Plan Description – The School District participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians’ fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal years 2017, 2016 and 2015, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care; therefore, the School District did not contribute to health care in the last three fiscal years.

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**NOTE 12: LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS**

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year consist of the following:

	Balance 06/30/2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance 06/30/2017	Due in One Year
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2005 Classroom Facilities and School Improvement Bonds:					
Capital Appreciation Bonds, 9.555%-9.088%	\$ 87,994	\$ 0	\$ (29,214)	\$ 58,780	\$ 23,755
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	771,681	155,658	(280,786)	646,553	261,019
2005 School Improvement Refunding Bonds:					
Capital Appreciation Bonds, 9.555%-9.088%	1,059,989	0	(284,214)	775,775	272,869
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	1,119,706	122,752	(315,786)	926,672	325,740
Unamortized Premium	83,881	0	(20,972)	62,909	0
2014 Classroom Facilities and School Improvement Bonds:					
Serial and Term Bonds, \$5,620,000, 1.0%-4.0%	5,540,000	0	0	5,540,000	35,000
Capital Appreciation Bonds, 13.358%	167,455	0	(26,524)	140,931	0
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	43,942	25,935	(8,476)	61,401	0
Unamortized Premium	349,373	0	(20,253)	329,120	0
<i>Total General Obligation Bonds</i>	<u>9,224,021</u>	<u>304,345</u>	<u>(986,225)</u>	<u>8,542,141</u>	<u>918,383</u>
<i>Net Pension Liability:</i>					
STRS	17,940,577	4,007,150	0	21,947,727	0
SERS	3,914,034	1,180,812	0	5,094,846	0
<i>Total Net Pension Liability</i>	<u>21,854,611</u>	<u>5,187,962</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>27,042,573</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Compensated Absences	1,272,204	109,180	(12,571)	1,368,813	71,727
Capital Leases Payable	120,666	0	(30,981)	89,685	31,837
<i>Total General Long-Term Obligations</i>	<u>\$ 32,471,502</u>	<u>\$ 5,601,487</u>	<u>\$ (1,029,777)</u>	<u>\$ 37,043,212</u>	<u>\$ 1,021,947</u>

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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***2005 School Improvement Bonds***

On June 30, 2005, the School District issued \$8,482,994 in voted general obligation bonds, which included serial, term and capital appreciation (deep discount) bonds in the amount of \$2,610,000, \$5,785,000 and \$87,994, respectively. The general obligation bonds were issued for the purpose of constructing two new elementary schools, a new middle school, and a 30,000 square foot addition and renovations to the high school. The bonds were issued for a twenty-eight year period with final maturity at December 1, 2033.

On October 9, 2014 the School District refunded \$300,000 and \$5,785,000 of 2005 school improvement serial and term bonds, respectively. The 2005 school improvement bonds were refunded with 2014 classroom facilities and school improvement refunding bonds.

The capital appreciation bonds will mature December 1, 2016 through 2019. These bonds were purchased at a discount at the time of issuance and at maturity all compounded interest is paid and the bond holder collects the face value. However, since interest is technically earned and compounded semiannually, the value of the bond increases. Therefore, as the value increases, the accretion is booked as principal. The maturity amount of the bonds is \$1,240,000. The fiscal year 2017 accretion amount was \$155,658.

***2005 School Improvement Refunding General Obligation Bonds***

On June 30, 2005, the School District issued \$5,924,989 of general obligation bonds, which included serial and capital appreciation (deep discount) bonds in the amount of \$4,865,000 and \$1,059,989, respectively. The bonds refunded \$5,925,000 of outstanding 1995 School Improvement General Obligation Bonds. The bonds were issued for a fifteen-year period with final maturity at December 1, 2019. At the date of refunding, \$6,148,177 (including premium and after underwriting fees, and other issuance costs) was received to pay off old debt. As all of the legal steps had been taken to refund the debt, the balance of the outstanding bonds refunded was removed from the School District's financial statements.

These refunding bonds were issued with a premium of \$314,553, which is reported as an increase to bonds payable. The amounts are being amortized to interest expense over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. The amortization of the premium for fiscal year 2017 was \$20,972. The refunding resulted in a difference between the net carrying amount of the debt and the acquisition price of \$223,177. This difference, reported in the accompanying financial statements as a deferred outflow of resources - deferred charges on refunding, is being amortized to interest expense over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. The amortization of this difference for fiscal year 2017 was \$14,879.

The capital appreciation bonds mature December 1, 2016 through December 1, 2019. These bonds were purchased at a substantial discount at the time of issuance. At maturity, all compounded interest is paid and the bond holder receives the face value of the bond. As the value of the bond increases, the accretion is reflected as principal liability. The maturity amount of the bonds is \$2,465,000. For fiscal year 2017, the accretion amount was \$122,752.

Outstanding general obligation bonds consist of school building construction issues. Such bonds are direct obligations of the School District for which the full faith, credit and resources are pledged and are payable from taxes levied on all taxable property of the School District.



**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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***2014 Classroom Facilities and School Improvement Refunding General Obligation Bonds***

On October 9, 2014 the School District issued \$6,084,997 of general obligation bonds, which included serial term and capital appreciation (deep discount) bonds in the amount of \$5,515,000, \$105,000 and \$464,997, respectively. The bonds refunded \$6,085,000 of outstanding 2005 School Improvement General Obligation Bonds. The bonds were issued for a twenty-nine year period with final maturity at December 1, 2034. At the date of refunding, \$6,339,269 (including premium and after underwriting fees, and other issuance costs) was received to pay off old debt. The refunded bonds were called on June 30, 2015.

These refunding bonds were issued with a premium of \$384,816, which is reported as an increase to bonds payable. The amounts are being amortized to interest expense over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. The amortization of the premium for fiscal year 2017 was \$20,253. The refunding resulted in a difference between the net carrying amount of the debt and the acquisition price of \$62,781. This difference, reported in the accompanying financial statements as a deferred outflow of resources - deferred charges on refunding, is being amortized to interest expense over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. The amortization of this difference for fiscal year 2017 was \$3,304.

The \$6,084,997 bond issue consists of serial, term and capital appreciation bonds. The serial bonds were issued with a varying interest rate of 1.00-4.00 percent. The term bonds that mature in fiscal year 2020, with an interest rate of 1.50 percent are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption. The mandatory sinking fund redemption is to occur on December 1, 2017 at 100 percent of the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest to the date of redemption according to the following schedule:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal Amount to be Redeemed</u>
2018	\$ 35,000
2019	35,000
2020	35,000

The term bonds maturing after December 1, 2022 are subject to optional redemption, in whole or in part, on any date in order of maturity as determined by the School District and by lot within a maturity, at the option of the Board of Education on or after December 1, 2021.

The capital appreciation bonds mature December 1, 2015 through December 1, 2016 and December 1, 2021. These bonds were purchased at a substantial discount at the time of issuance. At maturity, all compounded interest is paid and the bond holder receives the face value of the bond. As the value of the bond increases, the accretion is reflected as principal liability. The maturity amount of the bonds is \$735,000. For fiscal year 2017, the accretion amount was \$25,935.

***Other Long-Term Debt***

The capital leases will be paid from the general fund. Compensated absences will be paid from the general fund and the food service fund. The School District pays obligations related to employee compensation from the fund benefitting from their service.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation bonds and capital appreciation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	General Obligation Bonds		Capital Appreciation Bonds		Totals	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Accretion	Principal	Interest/Accretion
2018	\$ 35,000	\$ 186,050	\$ 296,624	\$ 628,375	\$ 331,624	\$ 814,425
2019	35,000	185,525	276,983	653,018	311,983	838,543
2020	35,000	185,000	260,948	679,052	295,948	864,052
2021	350,000	181,238	0	0	350,000	181,238
2022	0	177,738	140,931	214,069	140,931	391,807
2023-2027	1,880,000	762,318	0	0	1,880,000	762,318
2028-2032	2,200,000	423,189	0	0	2,200,000	423,189
2033-2034	1,005,000	40,700	0	0	1,005,000	40,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 5,540,000</b>	<b>\$ 2,141,758</b>	<b>\$ 975,486</b>	<b>\$ 2,174,514</b>	<b>\$ 6,515,486</b>	<b>\$ 4,316,272</b>

**NOTE 13: CAPITALIZED LEASES**

On April 1, 2015 the School District entered into a lease agreement for six copiers. These leases meet the criteria of a capital lease as they transfer benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. Capital assets acquired by the leases have been capitalized in the governmental activities for \$158,240 which is the amount equal to the present value of the minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition. Accumulated depreciation was \$79,120 as of June 30, 2017, leaving a current book value of \$79,120.

Capital lease payments will be reclassified and reflected as debt service expenditures on the fund financial statements for the governmental funds. These expenditures are reflected as support services-operation and maintenance of plant expenditures on the budgetary basis in the general fund.

The following summarizes future minimum lease payments made from the general fund under the above capital leases, and the present values of net minimum lease payments at June 30, 2017:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	2018	<u>Leases</u>
		\$ 33,888
	2019	33,888
	2020	<u>25,418</u>
Total Minimum Lease Payments		93,194
Less: Amounts Representing Interest		<u>3,509</u>
Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payments		<u>\$ 89,685</u>

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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**NOTE 14: RELATED ORGANIZATION**

The Gnadenhutten Public Library is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio created under Chapter 3375 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Library is governed by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Board of Education. The Board of Trustees possesses its own contracting and budgeting authority, hires and fires personnel and does not depend on the School District for operational subsidies. Although the School District does serve as a taxing authority and may issue tax related debt on behalf of the Library, its role is limited to a ministerial function. The determination to request approval of a tax levy, the rate and purpose are discretionary decisions made solely by the Board of Trustees. Financial information can be obtained from the Gnadenhutten Public Library, Clerk/Treasurer, Gnadenhutten, Ohio.

**NOTE 15: JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS**

***A. Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Education Service Agency Information Technology Center Council of Governments (OME-RESA)***

The School District participates in the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency Information Technology Center Council of Governments (OME-RESA). OME-RESA was created as a separate regional council of governments pursuant to State Statutes. OME-RESA operates under the direction of a Board comprised of a representative from each participating school district. The Board exercised total control over the operations of OME-RESA including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each participant's control is limited to its representation on the Board. OME-RESA provides information technology and internet access to member districts, as well as cooperative purchasing programs. During fiscal year 2017, the total amount paid to OME-RESA from the School District was \$82,114 for basic service charges. The Jefferson County Educational Service Center serves as the fiscal agent. To obtain financial information write to Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Education Service Agency, Treasurer, at 2023 Sunset Blvd., Steubenville, Ohio 43952.

***B. Buckeye Career Center***

The Buckeye Career Center (the Career Center), a joint vocational school established by the Ohio Revised Code, is a jointly governed organization providing vocational services to its eleven-member school districts. The Career Center is governed by a board of education comprised of eleven members appointed by the participating schools. The board controls the financial activity of the Career Center and reports to the Ohio Department of Education and the Auditor of State of Ohio. The continued existence of the Career Center is not dependent on the School District's continued participation and no measurable equity interest exists.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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***C. Tuscarawas County Tax Incentive Review Council***

The Tuscarawas County Tax Incentive Review Council (TCTIRC) is a jointly governed organization, created as a regional council of governments pursuant to State Statutes. TCTIRC has 56 members, consisting of three members appointed by the County Commissioners, 22 members appointed by municipal corporations, 12 members appointed by township trustees, two members from the County Auditor's office, one Economic Development and Finance Alliance member, and 16 members appointed by Boards of Education located within the County. TCTIRC reviews and evaluates the performance of each Enterprise Zone Agreement. This body is advisory in nature and cannot directly impact an existing Enterprise Zone Agreement; however, the Council can make written recommendations to the legislative authority which approved the agreement. There is no cost associated with being a member of this Council. The continued existence of the TCTIRC is not dependent on the School District's continued participation and no equity interest exists.

**NOTE 16: INSURANCE PURCHASING POOL**

The Portage Area School Consortium (the Consortium) is a regional council of governments established pursuant to Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code, consisting of various school districts in the Portage County, Ohio area. The Consortium is a stand-alone entity, comprised of two stand-alone Pools; the Portage Area School Consortium Property and Casualty Pool and the Portage Area School Consortium Health and Welfare Insurance Pool. These Pools were established by the Consortium on August 5, 1988 to provide property and casualty risk management services and risk sharing to its members. The Pools were established as local government risk pools under Section 1744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code and are not subject to federal tax filing requirements.

The Ohio Revised Code Section 167.04 requires the Consortium to adopt bylaws designating the officers of the Consortium and their method of selection, creating a governing body to act for the Consortium, appointing a fiscal officer, and providing for the conduct of the Consortium's business. The Assembly is the legislative and managerial body of the Consortium. The Assembly is composed of representation of the member schools. The member school's governing body appoints one representative to the Consortium (usually the superintendent or designee). In the case of a member that is a school district, that representative shall be an executive appointed by the board of education. The Assembly serves without compensation.

**NOTE 17: CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS**

***A. Grants***

The School District received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2017, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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***B. Litigation***

The School District is not party to any claims or lawsuits that would, in the School District’s opinion, have a material effect of the basic financial statements.

***C. Encumbrance Commitments***

Outstanding encumbrances for governmental funds include \$328,696 in the general fund and \$13,918 in the nonmajor governmental funds.

***D. School District Funding***

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2017 financial statements is not determinable, at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or a liability of, the School District.

***E. Contractual Commitments***

At June 30, 2017, the School District had the following contractual commitment:

	Amount of Contracts	Expenditures as of 6/30/17	Amount Remaining on Contracts
Bus Garage	\$ 383,563	\$ 83,686	\$ 299,877

Based on timing of when contracts are encumbered, contractual commitments identified above may or may not be included in the outstanding encumbrance commitments previously disclosed in this note.

**NOTE 18: SET-ASIDES**

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the year-end set-aside amounts for capital acquisition. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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	Capital Acquisition
Set-aside Restricted Balance as of June 30, 2016	\$ 0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	330,939
Current Year Qualifying Disbursements	(609,152)
Current Year Offsets	(129,547)
Totals	\$ (407,760)
Set-Aside Balance Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	\$ 0
Set-Aside Restricted Balance June 30, 2017	\$ 0

Although the School District had qualifying disbursements and offsets during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount below zero for the capital acquisition set-aside, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirement for future years. This negative balance is therefore not presented as being carried forward to future years.

**NOTE 19: FUND BALANCE**

Fund balance can be classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds.

The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

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**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawas County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Nonspendable for:				
Prepays	\$ 60,704	\$ 0	\$ 10,230	\$ 70,934
Material and Supplies Inventory	0	0	8,211	8,211
<b>Total Nonspendable</b>	<b>60,704</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18,441</b>	<b>79,145</b>
Restricted for:				
Debt Service	0	1,330,777	0	1,330,777
Facilities Maintenance	0	0	334,506	334,506
Food Services	0	0	506,972	506,972
Other Purposes	0	0	4,336	4,336
<b>Total Restricted</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,330,777</b>	<b>845,814</b>	<b>2,176,591</b>
Assigned for:				
Encumbrances:				
Instruction	9,245	0	0	9,245
Support Services	19,575	0	0	19,575
Capital Outlay	299,876	0	0	299,876
Subsequent Year Appropriations	714,835	0	0	714,835
	<b>1,043,531</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,043,531</b>
Unassigned	6,439,632	0	(23,158)	6,416,474
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>	<b>\$ 7,543,867</b>	<b>\$ 1,330,777</b>	<b>\$ 841,097</b>	<b>\$ 9,715,741</b>

**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawaas County, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1)*

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<b><i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i></b>				
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.06556842%	0.06491489%	0.06446682%	0.06446682%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 21,947,727	\$ 17,940,577	\$ 15,680,562	\$ 18,678,582
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 6,986,800	\$ 6,871,486	\$ 6,727,885	\$ 6,605,769
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	314.13%	261.09%	233.07%	282.76%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%
<b><i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i></b>				
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.06961050%	0.06859390%	0.06895400%	0.06895400%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 5,094,846	\$ 3,914,034	\$ 3,489,723	\$ 4,100,473
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 2,191,086	\$ 2,061,009	\$ 2,073,586	\$ 1,968,743
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	232.53%	189.91%	168.29%	208.28%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year.

**Notes:**

***School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

*Changes of Benefit Terms:* None.

*Changes of Assumptions:* Amounts reported in 2017 reflect an adjustment of the rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability to more closely reflect actual experience and the expectation of retired life mortality was based on RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Tables and RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table. The following reductions were also made to the actuarial assumptions:

- Discount rate from 7.75% to 7.50%
- Assumed rate of inflation from 3.25% to 3.00%
- Payroll growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.50%
- Assumed real wage growth from 0.75% to 0.50%



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**Indian Valley Local School District**  
**Tuscarawaas County, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of School District Contributions*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<b><i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i></b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 1,052,763	\$ 978,152	\$ 962,008	\$ 874,625
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(1,052,763)</u>	<u>(978,152)</u>	<u>(962,008)</u>	<u>(874,625)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 7,519,736	\$ 6,986,800	\$ 6,871,486	\$ 6,727,885
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%
<b><i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i></b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 334,812	\$ 306,752	\$ 271,641	\$ 287,399
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(334,812)</u>	<u>(306,752)</u>	<u>(271,641)</u>	<u>(287,399)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 2,391,514	\$ 2,191,086	\$ 2,061,009	\$ 2,073,586
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
\$ 858,750	\$ 861,766	\$ 830,647	\$ 809,111	\$ 816,415	\$ 874,296
<u>(858,750)</u>	<u>(861,766)</u>	<u>(830,647)</u>	<u>(809,111)</u>	<u>(816,415)</u>	<u>(874,296)</u>
<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
\$ 6,605,769	\$ 6,628,969	\$ 6,389,592	\$ 6,223,931	\$ 6,280,115	\$ 6,725,354
13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$ 272,474	\$ 267,793	\$ 267,233	\$ 258,009	\$ 198,955	\$ 264,718
<u>(272,474)</u>	<u>(267,793)</u>	<u>(267,233)</u>	<u>(258,009)</u>	<u>(198,955)</u>	<u>(264,718)</u>
<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
\$ 1,968,743	\$ 1,991,026	\$ 2,125,959	\$ 1,905,532	\$ 2,021,900	\$ 2,695,703
13.84%	13.45%	12.57%	13.54%	9.84%	9.82%

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**INDIAN VALLEY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

<b>FEDERAL GRANTOR</b> <i>Pass-Through Grantor</i> Program/Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>			
<b><i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i></b>			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution):			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	FY17	\$111,851
Cash Assistance:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	FY17	102,372
National School Lunch Program	10.555	FY17	368,455
Cash Assistance Subtotal			<u>470,827</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture - Child Nutrition Cluster			582,678
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>			
<b><i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i></b>			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	FY16 FY17	77,448 <u>357,516</u>
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies			434,964
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			
Special Education, Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	FY16 FY17	67,435 <u>305,974</u>
Total Special Education, Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)			373,409
<i>Passed Through East Central Ohio Education Service Center</i>			
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	FY17	<u>11,124</u>
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)			384,533
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	FY16 FY17	35 <u>79,565</u>
Total Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers			79,600
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	FY16 FY17	13,125 <u>55,648</u>
Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants			<u>68,773</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>967,870</u>
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<b><u><u>\$1,550,548</u></u></b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of this Schedule.*

**INDIAN VALLEY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
2 CFR PART 200.510(b)(6)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the School District.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles contained in OMB Circular A-87 *Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments* (codified in 2 CFR Part 225), or the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE C – CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

The School District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the School District assumes it expends federal monies first.

**NOTE D – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM**

The School District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the fair value. The School District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Indian Valley Local School District  
Tuscarawas County  
100 North Walnut Street  
P.O. Box 171  
Gnadenhutten, Ohio 44629-0171

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Indian Valley Local School District, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 8, 2018.

### ***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

### ***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

53 Johnson Road, The Plains, Ohio 45780-1231  
Phone: 740-594-3300 or 800-441-1389 Fax: 740-594-2110

[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping initial "D".

**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

February 8, 2018





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Indian Valley Local School District  
Tuscarawas County  
100 North Walnut Street  
P.O. Box 171  
Gnadenhutten, Ohio 44629-0171

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Indian Valley Local School District's, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the School District), compliance with the applicable requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect the School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2017. The *Summary of Auditor's Results* in the accompanying Schedule of Findings identifies the School District's major federal program.

### ***Management's Responsibility***

The School District's management is responsible for complying with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on the School District's compliance for the School District's major federal program based on our audit of the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). These standards and the Uniform Guidance require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our compliance opinion on the School District's major programs. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

### ***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2017.

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***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

The School District's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our compliance audit, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the applicable requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures appropriate for opining on the major federal program's compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program's applicable compliance requirement. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with federal program's applicable compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This report only describes the scope of our internal control over compliance tests and the results of this testing based on Uniform Guidance requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

February 8, 2018

**INDIAN VALLEY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR PART 200.515  
JUNE 30, 2017**

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

<i>(d)(1)(i)</i>	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(iii)</i>	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
<i>(d)(1)(v)</i>	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
<i>(d)(1)(vi)</i>	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR Part 200.516(a)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(vii)</i>	Major Programs (list): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Child Nutrition Cluster, CFDA #10.553 and #10.555</li> </ul>	
<i>(d)(1)(viii)</i>	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
<i>(d)(1)(ix)</i>	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR Part 200.520?	Yes

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None.

**3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None.

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDIAN VALLEY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY

## CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

*Susan Babbitt*

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED  
FEBRUARY 27, 2018