



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

OLMSTED TOWNSHIP CUYAHOGA COUNTY

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Olmsted Township Cuyahoga County 26900 Cook Road Olmsted Township, Ohio 44138

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of Olmsted Township, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

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Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of Olmsted Township, Cuyahoga County as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

Olmsted Township Cuyahoga County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 19, 2018, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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Dave Yost Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

September 19, 2018

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Olmsted Township

Cuyahoga County, Ohio Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

		General	Special Revenue	apital	(M	Totals emorandum Only)
Cash Receipts						
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	1,884,545	\$ 2,802,404		\$	4,686,949
Charges for Services		642,271	232,367			874,638
Licenses, Permits and Fees		372,492	617			373,109
Fines and Forfeitures			1,379			1,379
Intergovernmental		294,501	1,284,220			1,578,721
Earnings on Investments		24,592	359			24,951
Miscellaneous		9,337	 47,251	 		56,588
Total Cash Receipts		3,227,738	 4,368,597	 		7,596,335
Cash Disbursements Current:						
General Government		667,580	50,849			718,429
Public Safety			3,418,742			3,418,742
Public Works		1,505,026	1,031,942			2,536,968
Health		108,138	57,536			165,674
Capital Outlay		321,239	435,232			756,471
Debt Service:						
Principal Retirement		170,000				170,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges		32,463	 			32,463
Total Cash Disbursements		2,804,446	 4,994,301	 		7,798,747
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		423,292	 (625,704)	 -		(202,412)
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)						
Transfers In			800,000			800,000
Transfers Out		(800,000)				(800,000)
Advances In		70,000	30,000			100,000
Advances Out		(30,000)	(70,000)			(100,000)
Other Financing Sources						-
Other Financing Uses	. <u> </u>		 	 <u> </u>		-
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		(760,000)	 760,000	 -		-
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		(336,708)	134,296	-		(202,412)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		2,474,312	 1,451,539	 4,012		3,929,863
Fund Cash Balances, December 31						
Restricted		-	1,585,835	-		1,585,835
Committed		-	-	4,012		4,012
Assigned		2,081,015	-	-		2,081,015
Unassigned (Deficit)		56,589	 -	 -		56,589
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	2,137,604	\$ 1,585,835	\$ 4,012	\$	3,727,451

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Olmsted Township, Cuyahoga County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected threemember Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, police protection, fire protection and emergency medical services.

Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

The Township participates in four jointly governed organizations and a public entity risk pool. Notes 7 and 12 to the financial statements provides additional information for these entities. The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund The road and bridge fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Ambulance and Emergency Medical Service Fund This fund receives fees for providing emergency medical service to Township residents.

Fire District Fund This fund receives property tax money for providing fire protection services to Township citizens

Capital Project Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had no significant capital project funds.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund (except certain agency funds) be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2017 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2017 was as follows:

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts				
	Budgeted	Actual		
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$3,126,800	\$3,297,738	\$170,938	
Special Revenue	5,192,676	5,198,597	5,921	
Total	\$8,319,476	\$8,496,335	\$176,859	
2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures				
	Appropriation	Budgetary		
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance	
General	\$5,582,071	\$4,363,221	\$1,218,850	
Special Revenue	6,091,465	5,210,218	881,247	
Total	\$11,673,536	\$9,573,439	\$2,100,097	

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2017
Demand deposits	\$2,899,674
Total deposits	2,899,674
STAR Ohio	827,777
Total investments	827,777
Total deposits and investments	\$3,727,451

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio and mutual funds are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Interfund Balances

Outstanding advances at December 31, 2017, consisted of \$30,000 advanced from the General Fund to the Gasoline Tax Fund to provide working capital for operations or projects.

Note 7 – Risk Management

Commercial Insurance

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

The Township is uninsured for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

There were no significant changes in coverage from the prior year.

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Until November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 10% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Effective November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 50% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 762 members as of December 31, 2016.

*Plan members are responsi*ble to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2016 (most recent information available):

	 2016
Assets	\$ 14,765,712
Liabilities	 (9,531,506)
Members Equity	\$ 5,234,206

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Townships certified Fire Fighters belong to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund. All other employees, inclusive of full-time police officers, belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS law enforcement members contributed 13 percent of their gross salaries and all other employees contributed 10% of their salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 18.10 percent of law enforcement employees and 14 percent of all other participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

Ohio Police and Fire Retirement System

The Township's certified Fire Fighters belong to the Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). OP&F is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OP&F full time Fire Fighters contributed 12.25 percent of their wages. The Township contributed to OP&F an amount equal to 24 percent of full-time fire fighters' wages, respectively. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 2.0 percent during calendar year 2016, and 1.0 percent for calendar year 2017. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

Note 10 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2017, was as follows:

Principal	Interest Rate
\$1,300,000	5%
50,960	
\$1,350,960	
	\$1,300,000 50,960

The Township issued general obligation refunding bonds to finance the 2004 General Obligation Building Improvement Bonds.

Leases

The Township leases buildings, vehicles and other equipment under noncancelable leases. The Township disbursed \$50,960 to pay lease costs for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

		General
Year Ending		Obligation
December 31:	Leases	Bonds
2018	\$50,960	\$199,912
2019		206,512
2020		202,912
2021		199,312
2022-2024		621,512
Total	\$50,960	\$1,430,160

Note 11 – Contingent Liabilities

The Township is the defendant in several lawsuits. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 12 – Related Organizations

A. Southwest Council of Governments

The Southwest Council of Governments (the Council) helps foster cooperation between municipalities/townships in the areas affecting health, safety, welfare, education, economic condition and regional development. The Board is comprised of one member from each of the sixteen participating communities. The Board exercises total control over the operation of the Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each member's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Township contributed \$18,000 in 2017.

The Council has established two subsidiary organizations, the Hazardous Materials Response Team ("HAZ MAT"), which provides hazardous material protection and assistance, and the Southwest Enforcement Bureau, which provides extra assistance in the form of Special Weapons and Tactics Team ("SWAT Team"). The Council's financial statements may be obtained by contacting the Southwest Council of Governments in Parma Heights.

B. Chestnut Grove Union Cemetery

The Chestnut Grove Union Cemetery (the Cemetery) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Cemetery provides burial grounds and burial services to the public. The Cemetery is a jointly governed organization between Olmsted Township and the City of Olmsted Falls.

A Joint Council consisting of the Trustees of Olmsted Township and the Council members of the City of Olmsted Falls governs the Cemetery. The Joint Council elects and appoints the members of the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees consist of the following: one elected member of the legislative body from each of the political subdivisions, and one appointed resident from either political subdivision who is not a member of the legislative body.

The Joint Council exercises control over the operations through budgeting, appropriating, and contracting. The Board of Trustees control day to day operations of the Cemetery. During 2017, the Township contributed \$53,654 to the Cemetery.

C. Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council

The Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council (NOPEC) is a regional council of governments formed under Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code. NOPEC was formed to serve as a vehicle for communities wishing to proceed jointly with an aggregation program for the purchase of electricity. NOPEC is current comprised of 174 communities who have been authorized by ballot to purchase electricity on behalf of their citizens. The intent of NOPEC is to provide electricity at the lowest possible rates while at the same time insuring stability in prices by entering into long-term contracts with suppliers to provide electricity to citizens of its member communities.

NOPEC is governed by a General Assembly made up of one representative from each community. The representatives from each county then select one person to serve on the eightmember Board of Directors. The Board oversees and manages the operation of the aggregation program. The degree of control exercised by any participating government is limited to its representation in the General Assembly. In 2017 the Township made no contributions. Financial Information for NOPEC can be obtained by contacting Joseph Migliorini, Board Chairman, 31320 Solon Road, Suite 20, Solon, Ohio 44139.

D. Joint Economic Development District

Olmsted Township and the City of Olmsted Falls, in an effort to promote economic growth and economic development, and in accordance with state law, entered into a contract to create the Olmsted Joint Economic Development District (JEDD). The legislative authorities of the City and Township each authorized and directed authorization to enter into a contract for the JEDD. The JEDD was incorporated on September 7, 2001 and JEDD operations initiated on December 15, 2001.

A Board of Directors governs the JEDD. The Board is composed of the following members: (a) one member representing the City, appointed by the Mayor and approved by City Council; (b) one member representing the Township, appointed by the Township Trustees; and (c) one member selected by the two members listed. The Board exercises control over the operations of the JEDD through budgeting, appropriations, contracting and designation management. The control by the City and Township is limited to the representation on the board. The Township did not make any contributions to the JEDD in 2017.

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Olmsted Township Cuyahoga County, Ohio Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 1,825,968	\$ 2,700,031		\$ 4,525,999
Charges for Services	668,511	222,826		891,337
Licenses, Permits and Fees	357,087	740		357,827
Fines and Forfeitures		1,196		1,196
Intergovernmental	261,976	1,174,455		1,436,431
Earnings on Investments	7,601	95		7,696
Miscellaneous	13,948	15,625		29,573
Total Cash Receipts	3,135,091	4,114,968		7,250,059
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	798,485	4		798,489
Public Safety		3,354,875		3,354,875
Public Works	606,279	1,013,769		1,620,048
Health	63,071	48,852		111,923
Conservation-Recreation		7,500		7,500
Capital Outlay	227,292	239,460		466,752
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	170,000			170,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	35,013			35,013
Total Cash Disbursements	1,900,140	4,664,460		6,564,600
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	1,234,951	(549,492)		685,459
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Transfers In		857,300		857,300
Transfers Out	(857,300)			(857,300)
Advances In	15,000	55,000		70,000
Advances Out	(55,000)	(15,000)		(70,000)
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)	(897,300)	897,300		
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	337,651	347,808	-	685,459
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	2,136,661	1,103,731	4,012	3,244,404
Fund Cash Balances, December 31				
Restricted	-	1,451,539	-	1,451,539
Committed	-	-	4,012	4,012
Assigned	2,455,271	-	-	2,455,271
Unassigned (Deficit)	19,041			19,041
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 2,474,312	\$ 1,451,539	\$ 4,012	\$ 3,929,863

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Olmsted Township, Cuyahoga County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected threemember Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, police protection, fire protection and emergency medical services.

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Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2016 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2016 was as follows:

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts				
	Budgeted	Actual		
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$3,063,994	\$3,150,091	\$86,097	
Special Revenue	4,982,713	5,027,268	44,555	
Total	\$8,046,707	\$8,177,359	\$130,652	
2016 Budgeted vs.	<u> </u>	Basis Expenditures		
	Appropriation	Budgetary		
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance	
General				
o enterm	\$4,866,523	\$2,933,252	\$1,933,271	
Special Revenue	\$4,866,523 5,353,552	\$2,933,252 4,815,916	\$1,933,271 537,636	

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2016
Demand deposits	\$3,111,397
Total deposits	3,111,397
STAR Ohio	818,466
Total investments	818,466
Total deposits and investments	\$3,929,863

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio and mutual funds are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Interfund Balances

Outstanding advances at December 31, 2016, consisted of \$55,000 advanced from the General Fund to the Gasoline Tax Fund to provide working capital for operations or projects.

Note 7 – Risk Management

Commercial Insurance

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

The Township is uninsured for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

There were no significant changes in coverage from the prior year.

Risk Pool Membership

he Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Until November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 10% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Effective November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 50% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 762 members as of December 31, 2016.

*Plan members are responsi*ble to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2016:

	2016
Assets	\$ 14,765,712
Liabilities	(9,531,506)
Members Equity	\$ 5,234,206

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Townships certified Fire Fighters belong to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund. All other employees, inclusive of full-time police officers, belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS law enforcement members contributed 13 percent of their gross salaries and all other employees contributed 10% of their salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 18.10 percent of law enforcement employees and 14 percent of all other participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2016.

Ohio Police and Fire Retirement System

The Township's certified Fire Fighters belong to the Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). OP&F is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OP&F full time Fire Fighters contributed 12.25 percent of their wages. The Township contributed to OP&F an amount equal to 24 percent of full-time fire fighters' wages, respectively. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2016.

Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 2.0 percent during calendar year 2016. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

Note 10 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2016, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
General Obligation Bonds	\$1,470,000	5%
Capital Lease Obligation	101,920	
Total	\$1,571,920	

The Township issued general obligation refunding bonds to finance the 2004 General Obligation Building Improvement Bonds.

Leases

The Township leases buildings, vehicles and other equipment under noncancelable leases. The Township disbursed \$50,960 to pay lease costs for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

		General
Year Ending		Obligation
December 31:	Leases	Bonds
2017	\$50,960	\$202,462
2018	50,960	199,912
2019		206,512
2020		202,912
2021-2024		820,824
Total	\$101,920	\$1,632,622

Note 11 – Contingent Liabilities

The Township is defendant in several lawsuits. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 12 – Related Organizations

A. Southwest Council of Governments

The Southwest Council of Governments (the Council) helps foster cooperation between municipalities/townships in the areas affecting health, safety, welfare, education, economic condition and regional development. The Board is comprised of one member from each of the sixteen participating communities. The Board exercises total control over the operation of the Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each member's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Township contributed \$16,000 in 2016.

The Council has established two subsidiary organizations, the Hazardous Materials Response Team ("HAZ MAT"), which provides hazardous material protection and assistance, and the Southwest Enforcement Bureau, which provides extra assistance in the form of Special Weapons and Tactics Team ("SWAT Team"). The Council's financial statements may be obtained by contacting the Southwest Council of Governments in Parma Heights.

B. Chestnut Grove Union Cemetery

The Chestnut Grove Union Cemetery (the Cemetery) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Cemetery provides burial grounds and burial services to the public. The Cemetery is a jointly governed organization between Olmsted Township and the City of Olmsted Falls.

A Joint Council consisting of the Trustees of Olmsted Township and the Council members of the City of Olmsted Falls governs the Cemetery. The Joint Council elects and appoints the members of the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees consist of the following: one elected member of the legislative body from each of the political subdivisions, and one appointed resident from either political subdivision who is not a member of the legislative body.

The Joint Council exercises control over the operations through budgeting, appropriating, and contracting. The Board of Trustees control day to day operations of the Cemetery. During 2016, the Township contributed \$53,596 to the Cemetery.

C. Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council

The Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council (NOPEC) is a regional council of governments formed under Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code. NOPEC was formed to serve as a vehicle for communities wishing to proceed jointly with an aggregation program for the purchase of electricity. NOPEC is current comprised of 174 communities who have been authorized by ballot to purchase electricity on behalf of their citizens. The intent of NOPEC is to provide electricity at the lowest possible rates while at the same time insuring stability in prices by entering into long-term contracts with suppliers to provide electricity to citizens of its member communities.

NOPEC is governed by a General Assembly made up of one representative from each community. The representatives from each county then select one person to serve on the eightmember Board of Directors. The Board oversees and manages the operation of the aggregation program. The degree of control exercised by any participating government is limited to its representation in the General Assembly. In 2016 the Township made no contributions. Financial Information for NOPEC can be obtained by contacting Joseph Migliorini, Board Chairman, 31320 Solon Road, Suite 20, Solon, Ohio 44139.

D. Joint Economic Development District

Olmsted Township and the City of Olmsted Falls, in an effort to promote economic growth and economic development, and in accordance with state law, entered into a contract to create the Olmsted Joint Economic Development District (JEDD). The legislative authorities of the City and Township each authorized and directed authorization to enter into a contract for the JEDD. The JEDD was incorporated on September 7, 2001 and JEDD operations initiated on December 15, 2001.

A Board of Directors governs the JEDD. The Board is composed of the following members: (a) one member representing the City, appointed by the Mayor and approved by City Council; (b) one member representing the Township, appointed by the Township Trustees; and (c) one member selected by the two members listed. The Board exercises control over the operations of the JEDD through budgeting, appropriations, contracting and designation management. The control by the City and Township is limited to the representation on the board. The Township did not make any contributions to the JEDD in 2016.

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Dave Yost · Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Olmsted Township Cuyahoga County 26900 Cook Road Olmsted Township, Ohio 44138

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type of Olmsted Township, Cuyahoga County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 19, 2018, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings that we consider a material weakness. We consider finding 2017-001 to be a material weakness.

Lausche Building, 615 Superior Ave., NW, Twelfth Floor, Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1801 Phone: 216-787-3665 or 800-626-2297 Fax: 216-787-3361 www.ohioauditor.gov Olmsted Township Cuyahoga County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Township's Response to Findings

The Township's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not subject the Township's response to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

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Dave Yost Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

September 19, 2018

OLMSTED TOWNSHIP CUYAHOGA COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2017 and 2016

1. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

1. Financial Reporting

Finding Number 2017-001

MATERIAL WEAKNESS

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, *Terms of Engagement*, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16. Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Cod. 1100 paragraph .101 states a governmental accounting system must make it possible both: (a) to present fairly and with full disclosure the funds and activities of the governmental unit in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, and (b) to determine and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions.

In 2016, the following activity was improperly recorded, and where applicable, adjustments to the financial statements and UAN system were made by the fiscal officer:

- \$82,695 of Homestead and Rollback receipts was posted as Property Taxes instead of Intergovernmental receipts;
- The Township record law enforcement grant received in 2016 totaling \$3,740 was recorded in the 2017 ledgers;
- Assigned fund balances related to the subsequent year appropriations and outstanding encumbrances within the General Fund totaling \$2,455,271 was misclassified as Unassigned fund balance.

In 2017, the following activity was improperly recorded, and where applicable, adjustments to the financial statements and UAN system were made by the fiscal officer:

- \$85,273 of Homestead and Rollback receipts were posted as Property Taxes instead of Intergovernmental receipts;
- \$7,240 of Permissive MVL Tax was incorrectly posted to the MVL Tax Fund instead of the Permissive MVL Tax Fund;
- Assigned fund balances related to the subsequent year appropriations and outstanding encumbrances within the General Fund totaling \$2,081,015 was misclassified as Unassigned fund balance.

Failure to properly record receipts and disbursements in UAN could result in errors in the financial statements and inaccurate information being reported to the Board of Trustees and the Township residents.

We recommend the Township adopt policies and procedures for controls over recording of financial transactions and over financial reporting to help ensure the information accurately reflects the activity of the Township and thereby increasing the reliability of the financial data throughout the year.

Official's Response: In the future, we will make sure we review account coding to prevent posting errors in the ledger.



SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

December 31, 2017 and 2016

Finding	Finding		
Number	Summary	Status	Additional Information
2015-001	Twenty two of fifty one disbursement transactions were entered into without the prior certification of the fiscal officer	Partially Corrected	We have worked with Township Leadership to gain certification of the fiscal officer before entering into purchases. We have noticed progress and we will continue improve going forward
2015-002	Township had numerous posting errors and excluded \$1.8 million of bond proceeds from its statements	Uncorrected	In the future we will make sure we review account coding to prevent posting errors and we will gross up and book all bond proceeds as appropriate



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

OLMSTED TOWNSHIP

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbrtt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED OCTOBER, 2 2018

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