

Great Oaks Career Campuses



Single Audit Reports

June 30, 2019

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE
KEITH FABER



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(800) 282-0370

Board of Directors
Great Oaks Career Campuses
3254 East Kemper Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45241

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Great Oaks Career Campuses, Hamilton County, prepared by Plattenburg & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Great Oaks Career Campuses is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Keith Faber".

Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

December 12, 2019

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Federal Grant/ Pass Through Grantor Program Title	Pass Through Entity Number	Federal CFDA Number	Disbursements
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	3L70	10.553	\$117,000
National School Lunch Program	3L60	10.555	425,762
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>542,762</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>542,762</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
Student Financial Assistance Cluster:			
Federal Pell Grant Program	N/A	84.063	650,522
Federal Direct Student Loans	N/A	84.268	1,307,173
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			<u>1,957,695</u>
Passed Through Ohio Board of Regents:			
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	ABS1	84.002	934,961
Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:			
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	3L90	84.048	1,829,714
Total U.S Department of Education			<u>4,722,370</u>
Total Federal Assistance			<u><u>\$5,265,132</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNT POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of federal awards expenditures is a summary of the activity of Great Oaks' federal award programs. The schedule has been prepared using the cash basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Great Oaks did not elect to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 2: FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM

Great Oaks participates in the Federal Direct Loan Program. Great Oaks originates the loans which are then funded through the U.S. Department of Education.

<u>CFDA Number</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Amount</u>
84.268	Federal Subsidized Loans	\$411,108
84.268	Federal Unsubsidized Loans	<u>896,065</u>
	Total Federal Direct Student Loans	<u><u>\$1,307,173</u></u>

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Directors
Great Oaks Career Campuses
3254 East Kemper Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45241

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Great Oaks Career Campuses (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 22, 2019.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.
Cincinnati, Ohio
November 22, 2019

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF
FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Directors
Great Oaks Career Campuses
3254 East Kemper Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45241

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Great Oaks Career Campuses' (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures, as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated November 22, 2019, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.
Cincinnati, Ohio
November 22, 2019

**GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
Year Ended June 30, 2019**

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? No
- Significant Deficiency(s) identified? None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? No
- Significant Deficiency(s) identified? None reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? No

Identification of major federal programs:

Child Nutrition Cluster
Adult Education – Basic Grants to States
CFDA #84.002

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes

Section II – Findings Related to the Financial Statements Required to be reported in Accordance with GAGAS

None

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
June 30, 2019

Summary of Prior Audit Findings:

None Noted

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Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

for the fiscal year ended
June 30, 2019

 **Great
Oaks**[™]
CAREER CAMPUSES
Diamond • Laurel • Live • Scarlet

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Great Oaks Career Campuses

Cincinnati, Ohio

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

**Issued By
The Executive Management Team**

**Mr. Harry Snyder
President/CEO**

**Ms. Karla Berger
Vice President of Human Resources**

**Mr. Jeffrey Johnson
Business Manager**

**Mr. Ben Vanhorn
Treasurer/CFO**

**Mr. Dan Cox
Director of Curriculum**

**Ms. Nancy Mulvey
Director of Student Services**

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Cincinnati, Ohio

Introductory Section



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District Office

110 Great Oaks Drive
at 3254 East Kemper Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45241-1581
Phone: 513-771-8840
Fax: 513-771-0660
Web: www.greatoaks.com

November 22, 2019

Citizens on Behalf of the Board of Directors:

Great Oaks Career Campuses is pleased to submit to you the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the District. The report covers the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. This CAFR includes financial statements and other financial and statistical data and conforms to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as they apply to governmental entities. Accuracy of the data presented, as well as the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, are the responsibility of the District.

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles require that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. Great Oaks Career Campuses' MD&A can be found immediately following the independent auditor's report.

This report will provide the taxpayers of Great Oaks Career Campuses with comprehensive financial data in a format that will enable them to gain a true understanding of the financial affairs of the District. This report will be published on the Ohio Auditor's website and the district website (www.greatoaks.com). An announcement will be sent to area media and hard copies provided on request.

It is the intent Great Oaks Career Campuses to improve financial reporting based on management experience and suggestions from those with expertise in the area of such reporting. Comments on this CAFR are respectfully solicited.

Great Oaks Career Campuses

In the mid-1960's, Ohio established the system of joint vocational school districts to provide all public high school students with access to career-technical education programs that would prepare them for entry level jobs and/or postsecondary education upon high school graduation. While many comprehensive school districts had some career-technical programs in place, the creation of the joint vocational school districts – districts that would serve as the career-technical education department for several affiliated school districts – meant that students would have a wider range of programs available to them, and that this highly specialized education could be provided more efficiently and economically.

The first Great Oaks classes were offered at the Laurel Oaks campus in Wilmington in August 1972; the other three Great Oaks campuses—Diamond Oaks in western Hamilton County, Live Oaks in Milford, and Scarlet Oaks in Sharonville—opened a year later

Providing high school career-technical education is Great Oaks' primary function, but in addition, Great Oaks has established a strong tradition of cooperating with and responding to the needs of area employers, agencies dealing with economic and human resource development, and the community. As a result, various programs, services and facilities have evolved to fill those needs. In addition to offering over thirty career-technical program options for high school students, the District offers a wide range of full- and part-time courses for adults; an adult literacy program that provides services in our own facilities, in community locations and in the workplace; and customized assessment and training services for business and industry.

School Governance

Great Oaks is governed by a 35-member board of directors representing city, local and exempted village school districts located in suburban and rural areas. Members of the Board of Directors of Great Oaks Career Campuses are appointed by the affiliated school district board of education to serve a three-year term on the Great Oaks board. Members of the Hamilton County Educational Service Center represent the following Hamilton County local school districts: Finneytown, Forest Hills, Oak Hills, Southwest and Three Rivers. One representative from the Southern Ohio Educational Service District represents Blanchester and Clinton-Massie local school districts.

The Reporting Entity and Services Provided

The Great Oaks Career Campuses CAFR includes all funds, agencies, boards, commissions and authorities that are controlled by or dependent on the executive body, the Board of Directors. City, library and member schools' operations are not part of this report.

The Board of Directors serves as the taxing authority, contracting body and policy maker for the District. The Board adopts the annual operating budget and approves all expenditures of District monies.

The President/CEO is the chief administrative officer of the District, responsible for the total education and support operations. The CFO is the chief financial officer of the District, responsible for maintaining records of all financial matters, issuing warrants in payment of liabilities incurred by the District, acting as custodian of all District funds and investing idle funds as specified by Ohio Law. Other officials include the management team including the Vice President, the Vice President of Human Resources, the Business Manager, Deans and Directors of various educational and support services and career-technical supervisors.

The District provides a wide range of instruction and support services as mandated by state statute or public desires. The instruction provided by the District includes the activities dealing directly with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and pupils. Support services are essential to complete the education process. These services include administrative, technical (such as guidance and health), and to a lesser degree, community services. Proprietary fund types are limited to the internal service fund the District uses for workers compensation self-insurance.

Other Advisory Bodies:

Great Oaks Council

The Great Oaks Council is charged with providing advice and guidance in these areas:

- Developing and expanding activities;
- Updating the programs and services offered by Great Oaks;
- Maintaining the quality of the overall program;
- Promoting the District.

Business Partnership Councils

A Business Partnership Council was established at each operational center during FY '99 to better serve local workforce development needs. Each council assists in studying, evaluating, advising and recommending the total program at the center it serves. Representatives from business, industry, labor, local government, agencies, affiliated school districts and the community serve as members of these councils. Each of the councils has been actively involved in promoting the operational centers in the local community.

Accreditation

Great Oaks Career Campuses has been very aggressive in seeking accreditation from a wide variety of organizations with the highest standards. The accreditation process ensures quality programming because it allows the district and the specific division seeking accreditation to benchmark current practices and determine where there is room for improvement. Great Oaks is accredited by:

- The Council on Occupational Education (COE)
- Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Institute (ARI)
- American Culinary Federation (ACF)
- Automotive Service Excellence (ASE)
- National Board on Fire Service Professional Qualifications (NBFSPQ)
- National Center for Construction Education and Research (NCCER)
- The National League for Nursing (NLN)

Economic Conditions and Outlook

Great Oaks serves all or part of twelve counties and 36 school districts in southwest Ohio, and as a result of this Great Oaks is less vulnerable to sudden shifts in revenue due to economic development moving from the immediate area.

Economic summaries and regional economic outlook data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and used in the following overview; additional information is available at development.ohio.gov.

Employment

The unemployment rate continues to be slightly higher than the national average: As of December 2018 the rate was 4.0% in the Cincinnati MSA and 3.9% nationwide. This is down .2% over a year ago.

Economic Outlook

Total employment growth in the Cincinnati region was strong, although it was partially due to strong growth in the Kentucky counties included in the Cincinnati MSA. Even without those counties, though, the Cincinnati MSA had slightly higher employment growth than the state average.

More interesting, though, is to look at employment trends by sector. Manufacturing, for instance, was a key driver of employment growth in Ohio until the end of 2014. After more than a year of relatively flat growth, momentum has increased and the Cincinnati region is outpacing national averages (2.6% in ohiovs. 1.9% statewide).

Across the state, categories in which Ohio has grown rapidly are transportation and warehousing (6.5% growth in Ohio this year vs. 5.2% nationwide) and natural resources and mining (3.7% vs. 2.7%).

Strategic Plan

The Great Oaks Strategic Plan provides the framework for developing all district initiatives. Components of the Strategic Plan include:

Great Oaks Purpose:

We are Great Oaks—the first choice in providing innovative career training to empower individuals and communities.

Great Oaks Core Values:

- Truth
- Trust
- Respect
- Quality
- Equity

Great Oaks Goals:

All associates work together to:

Prepare and support all learners to successfully enter, compete and advance in their educational and career paths.

Create an environment and provide resources that meet the evolving needs of learners, industry and our communities.

Major District Initiatives for FY 2018

Levy renewal

As students continued to succeed and schools ran smoothly, associates across the district answered questions, prepared materials, and helped to inform the community about a 2.7-mill levy which was to be the district's only local property tax levy. This currently levy expires in 2019, and the district had been asking for a renewal of that amount since 1988.

The levy request was for the same millage, which would keep taxes at the same level. Further, the Board of Directors decided to ask for a continuing levy, which would allow the district to focus on activities other than levy renewals in the future.

The levy was on the November 2018 ballot, and was approved by 64% of the voters.

2018-2019 Career-Technical Planning District Report Card

The annual Report Card for Career-Technical Planning Districts (CTPDs) and Joint Vocational School District (JVSDs) issued by the Ohio Department of Education showed continued improvement. This Report gives letter grades in three areas for the graduating class of 2018 and five year graduation rate for the class of 2017, and also provides the community with an accounting of performance measures as required by the U.S. Department of Education for FY 19. Results for the CTPD which includes Great Oaks:

	<u>CTPD</u>	
Students graduated in 4 years:	98.9%	Grade: A
Students graduated in 5 years:	98.6%	Grade: A
Post-program placement:	92.9%	Grade: A
Industry credentials:	32.6%	
Technical skill attainment:	85.1%	Grade: B
Dual enrollment:	19.4%	
Prepared for success:	72.6%	Grade: C

Program Additions at the Campuses: Based on industry demand and student interest, the following workforce development and academic courses/programs have been added to the high school curriculum for the 2018-2019 school year:

- Web Applications and Game Development (Laurel)

Satellite Programs: Great Oaks works in partnership with the affiliated school districts to provide on-site programs that serve local needs. For 2018-2019, additions include:

- Financial Services (Clinton-Massie)
- Gateway to Technology/Computer Science (Blanchester Middle.High School)
- Gateway to Technology ((Washington Court House)

Program Disinvestment: Programs that were disinvested as of the close of the 2017-2018 school year include:

- Computer Service Technician & Networking (Diamond)
- Sustainable Urban Agriculture (Diamond)
- Business Management (Reading High School)
- Family Consumer Science (Reading High School)
- IT Foundations (Washington Court House Middle School)
- IT Foundations (Indian Hill Middle School)

Legal Compliance/Independent Audit

The financial statements of Great Oaks Career Campuses have been audited by the firm of Plattenburg and Associates, Inc. The audit has been conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America including a review of internal accounting controls and tests of compliance with Federal and State laws and regulations. The Independent Auditor's Report is included in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Also, in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, the auditors have issued a separately bound report on Great Oaks Career Campuses' internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of the audit.

Certificate of Achievement

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to Great Oaks Career Campuses for the year ending June 30, 2018. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a governmental unit must publish a Comprehensive Annual Financial Report whose contents and format conform to program standards. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement program requirements, and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

ASBO Certificate

The Association of School Business Officials International (ASBO) awarded a Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting to Great Oaks Career Campuses for the year ending June 30, 2018. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting, a political subdivision must publish a Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which substantially conforms to the principles and standards of financial reporting as recommended and adopted by the Association of School Business Officials. The award is granted only after an intensive review of the financial report by an expert panel of certified public accountants and practicing school business officials. Management believes the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, which will be submitted to ASBO for review, will conform to ASBO's principles and standards.

Acknowledgments


It is with great pride and pleasure that we submit this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for review and wish to express appreciation to the members of the Board of Directors for supporting us in this endeavor and to the staff of the business office and various administrators and associates of Great Oaks Career Campuses who contributed their time and effort to complete this project.

A final thanks to the District's external auditors, Plattenburg & Associates, Inc., for their effort in assisting with this report.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "H. Snyder". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Harry Snyder
President/CEO

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ben Vanhorn". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Ben Vanhorn
Treasurer/CFO

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
List of Principal Officials
June 30, 2019**

Board of Directors

Terry Gibson, Chair
Lockland Local Schools

William Ferguson, Vice Chair
Hamilton County Educational Service Center

Deborah Allsop	Hamilton County Educational Service Center
Amber Ballard	Norwood City School District
Greg Barr	Greenfield Exempted Village Schools
Jeff Berte	Winton Woods City School District
Tammy Brinkman	West Clermont Local School District
Justin Buckner	Wyoming City Schools
Julie Casey	Goshen Local School District
Mark Chrisman	Washington Court House City Schools
Mary Cleveland	Princeton City Schools
Debbie Delp	Mason City Schools
Carole Ellis	Mt. Healthy City Schools
Ron Friend	Fairfield Local Schools (Highland County)
Mark Garen	East Clinton Local Schools
Sandy Harrod	Hamilton County Educational Service Center
Fred Hunt	Hamilton County Educational Service Center

Danny Ilhardt	Clermont Northeastern Local Schools
Bruce Kirkpatrick	Miami-Trace Local Schools
Rod Lane	Southern Ohio Educational Service Center
Al Long	North College Hill City School District
Dr. Kathryn Lorenz	Loveland City School District
Kyle Nicolaus	Batavia Local Schools
Jim Perdue	Reading Community Schools
Beverly Rhoads	Hillsboro City Schools
Ken Richter	Sycamore Community Schools
Tim Sharp	Indian Hill Exempted Village School District
Steve Smith	Deer Park Community City Schools
Micki Spears	St. Bernard – Elmwood Place City School District
J.B. Stamper	Wilmington City Schools
Dr. Catherine Swami	Maderia City Schools
Tim Wagner	Hamilton County Educational Service Center
Gary West	Lynchburg-Clay Local School District
Ken White	Mariemont City Schools
David Yockey	Milford Exempted Village School District

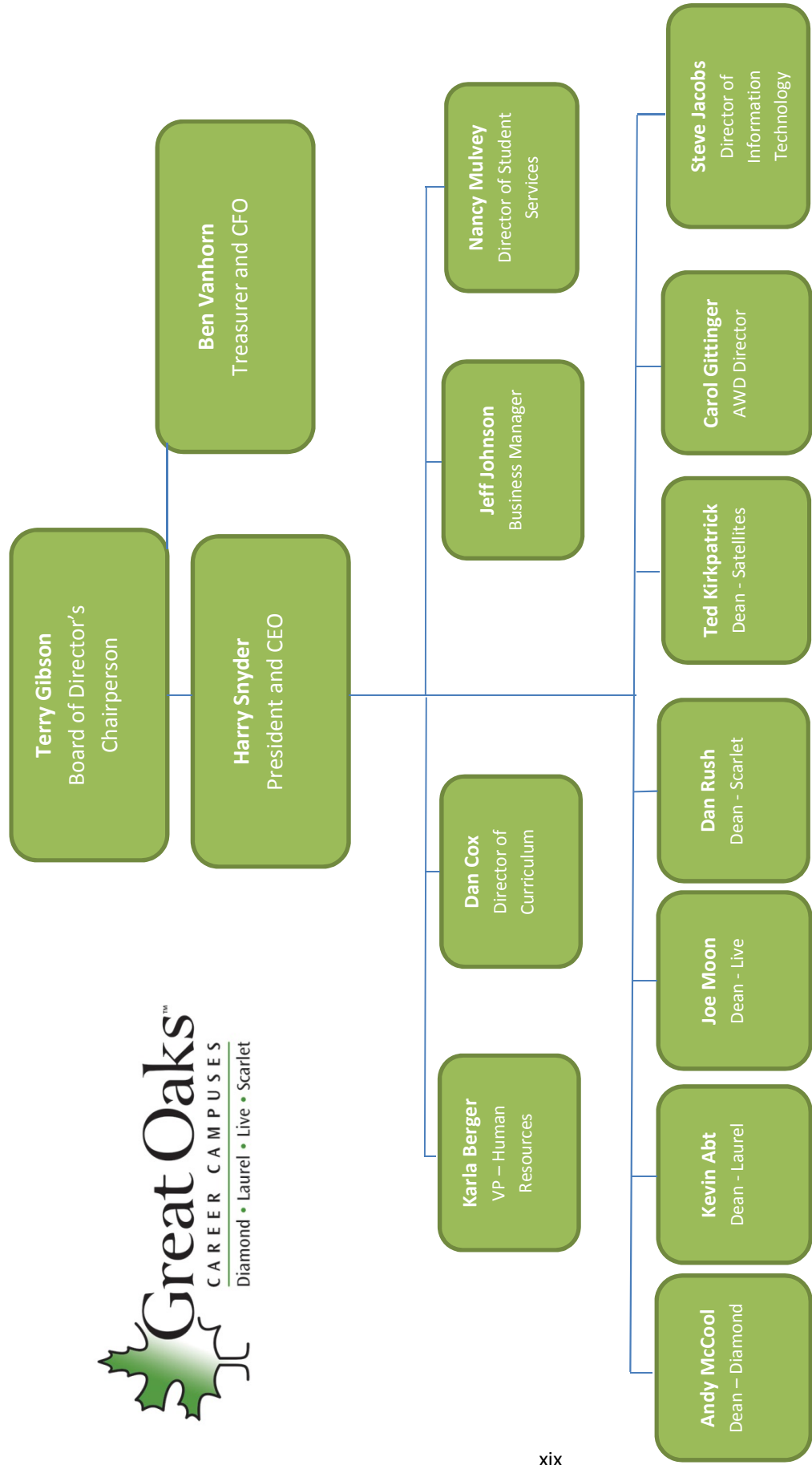
District Administration

Harry Snyder	President and CEO
Ben Vanhorn	Treasurer and CFO
Karla Berger	Vice President of Human Resources
Dan Cox	Director of Curriculum
Jeffrey Johnson	Business Manager
Nancy Mulvey	Director of Student Services

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
BOARD OF DIRECTORS – 2019



Name	District Represented	Years of Service	Occupation
Deborah Allsop	Hamilton County Educational Service Center	10	Executive Director, Families Forward
Amber Ballard	Norwood City School District	1	Interpreter
Greg Barr	Greenfield Exempted Village Schools	6	Secretary
Jeff Berte	Winton Woods City School District	3	Retired – CFO Healthcare Services
Tammy Brinkman	West Clermont School District	1	Director of Business Operations
Justin Buckner	Wyoming City Schools	3	SR Director of Transformation
Julie Casey	Goshen Local School District	0	Owner – Coffee Shop
Mark Chrisman	Washington Court House City Schools	8	Entrepreneur
Mary Cleveland	Princeton City Schools	6	CEO – National Vitiligo Foundation
Debbie Delp	Mason City Schools	12	Retired – Administrative Associate
Carole Ellis	Mt. Healthy City Schools	24	Retired – USPS Manager
William Ferguson	Hamilton County Educational Service Center	10	Writer
Ronald Friend	Fairfield Local School District	24	Entrepreneur – Agriculture
Mark Garen	East Clinton Local Schools	12	Manager
Terry Gibson	Lockland Local School District	14	Retired - Manufacturing
Sandy Harrod	Hamilton County Educational Service Center	9	Administrative Assistant
Fred Hunt	Hamilton County Educational Service Center	8	IT Project Manager
Danny Ilhardt	Clermont Northeastern Local Schools	8	Entrepreneur – Agriculture
Bruce Kirkpatrick	Miami Trace Local Schools	6	Co-Owner/GM – Kirk’s Furniture
Rod Lane	Southern Ohio Educational Service Center	10	Retired – Superintendent
Al Long	North College Hill City School District	6	Training Specialist
Dr. Kathryn Lorenz	Loveland City School District	22	Retired – University of Cincinnati Director
Kyle Nicolaus	Batavia Local Schools	1	Owner – Landscape Design
Jim Perdue	Reading Community Schools	16	GE – Project Team Leader
Beverly Rhoads	Hillsboro City Schools	14	Retired
Ken Richter	Sycamore Community Schools	14	Retired – Avon Executive
Tim Sharp, Esq.	Indian Hill Exempted Village School District	10	VP – Megan Construction
Steve Smith	Deer Park Community City Schools	17	Civil Engineer – Burgess & Niple
Micki Spears	St. Bernard-Elmwood Place City School District	12	Retired – Xavier University
J.B. Stamper	Wilmington City Schools	18	VP – Liberty Savings
Dr. Cathy Swami	Madeira City Schools	8	Retired – Principal
Tim Wagner	Hamilton County Educational Service Center	3	Director of Transportation & Food Services
Gary West	Lynchburg-Clay Local School District	5	Retired - Superintendent
Ken White	Mariemont City Schools	11	Pres-SiTec & Consultant
David Yockey	Milford Exempted Village School District	18	Entrepreneur – Travel Consultant





Government Finance Officers Association

**Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting**

Presented to

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Ohio**

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2018

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO



ASSOCIATION OF
SCHOOL BUSINESS OFFICIALS
INTERNATIONAL

**The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting
is presented to**

Great Oaks Career Campuses, Ohio

**for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018.**

The CAFR meets the criteria established for
ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence.



A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'Tom Wohlleber'.

Tom Wohlleber, CSR
President

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'Siobhán McMahon'.

Siobhán McMahon, CAE
Chief Operating Officer

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Cincinnati, Ohio

Financial Section



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors
Great Oaks Career Campuses
3254 East Kemper Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45241

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Great Oaks Career Campuses (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to previously present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension information and postemployment benefit information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 22, 2019, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.

Plattenburg & Associates, Inc.
Cincinnati, Ohio
November 22, 2019

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)

The discussion and analysis of Great Oaks Career Campuses' (Great Oaks) financial performance provides an overall review of Great Oaks' financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at Great Oaks' financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of Great Oaks' performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2019 are as follows:

- Net position of governmental activities increased \$13,020,743 from 2018.
- General revenues accounted for \$59,092,577 in revenue or 78% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$16,992,051 or 22% of total revenues of \$76,084,628.
- Great Oaks had \$63,063,885 in expenses related to governmental activities; \$16,992,051 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$59,092,577 were also used to provide for these programs.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Great Oaks as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of Great Oaks' finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at Great Oaks' most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. The General Fund and the Capital Project Fund are the major funds of Great Oaks.

Government-wide Financial Statements

While this document contains the large number of funds used by Great Oaks to provide programs and activities, the view of Great Oaks as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2019?" The Government-wide Financial Statements answer this question. These statements include *all assets and deferred outflows*, and *liabilities and deferred inflows* using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report Great Oaks' *net position* and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for Great Oaks as a whole, the financial position has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, both financial

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

and non-financial. Non-financial factors include Great Oaks' property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors. In the Government-wide Financial Statements, overall financial position of Great Oaks is presented in the following manner:

- **Governmental Activities** – Most of Great Oaks' programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation of non-instructional services and extracurricular activities and interest and fiscal charges.

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of Great Oaks' major funds is presented in the Fund Financial Statements (see Table of Contents). Fund financial reports provide detailed information about Great Oaks' major funds. Great Oaks uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on Great Oaks' most significant funds.

Governmental Funds Most of Great Oaks' activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual* accounting, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term view* of Great Oaks' general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental *activities* (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental *funds* is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Funds Great Oaks maintains one proprietary internal service fund. Internal service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among Great Oaks' various functions. Great Oaks' internal service fund accounts for workers compensation benefits of Great Oaks.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary Funds are used to account for resources held for the benefits of parties outside the government. Fiduciary Funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support Great Oaks' own programs.

Great Oaks as a Whole

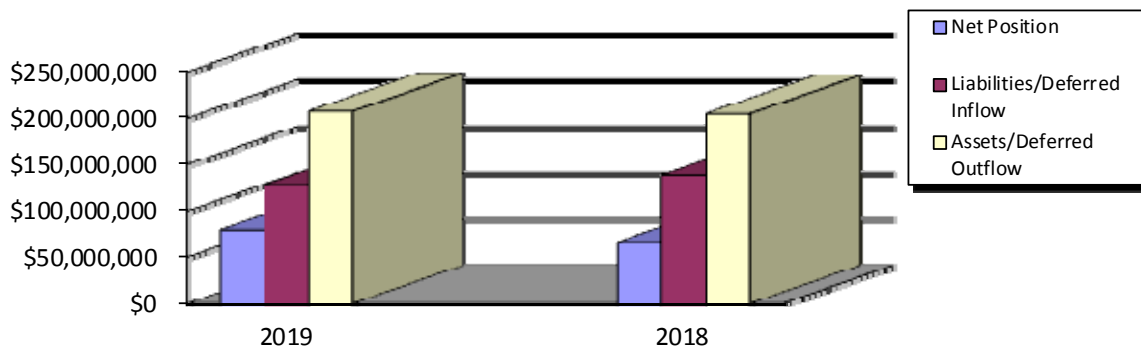
As stated previously, the Statement of Net Position looks at Great Oaks as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of Great Oaks' net position for 2019 compared to 2018:

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2019	2018
Assets:		
Current and Other Assets	\$89,712,881	\$84,734,138
Net OPEB Asset	4,115,115	0
Capital Assets	<u>94,024,429</u>	<u>96,467,748</u>
Total Assets	<u>187,852,425</u>	<u>181,201,886</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources:		
Deferred Charge on Refunding	38,353	115,058
OPEB	887,641	724,340
Pension	<u>18,831,787</u>	<u>22,934,169</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>19,757,781</u>	<u>23,773,567</u>
Liabilities:		
Other Liabilities	3,314,968	2,735,917
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>83,933,398</u>	<u>100,250,923</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>87,248,366</u>	<u>102,986,840</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:		
Property Taxes	25,534,775	25,385,064
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	1,447,462	1,358,608
OPEB	7,414,776	2,546,247
Pension	<u>6,442,432</u>	<u>6,197,042</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>40,839,445</u>	<u>35,486,961</u>
Net Position:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	90,905,237	90,355,162
Restricted	3,981,946	3,281,696
Unrestricted	<u>(15,364,788)</u>	<u>(27,135,206)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$79,522,395</u>	<u>\$66,501,652</u>



Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At June 30, 2019, Great Oaks' assets and deferred outflows exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$79,522,395.

At year-end, capital assets represented 50% of total assets. Capital assets include land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Net investment in capital assets at June 30, 2019, totaled \$90,905,237. These capital assets are used to provide services to the students and are not available for future spending. Although Great Oaks' investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of Great Oaks' net position, \$3,981,946 represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they must be used. The external restriction will not affect the availability of fund resources for future use.

Capital assets decreased due to depreciation expense being more than current year additions. Long term liabilities decreased mainly due to a decrease in the Net Pension Liability and Net OPEB Liability.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2019 and 2018.

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2019	2018
Revenues:		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services and Sales	\$5,374,748	\$4,702,882
Operating Grants and Contributions	11,617,303	11,003,788
Total Program Revenues	16,992,051	15,706,670
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	37,524,645	38,168,388
Grants and Entitlements	17,722,134	16,272,775
Investment Earnings	1,301,592	431,529
Other	2,544,206	1,917,985
Total General Revenues	59,092,577	56,790,677
Total Revenues	76,084,628	72,497,347
Program Expenses:		
Regular	6,370,116	2,754,682
Vocational	26,132,010	15,632,044
Adult/Continuing	5,645,154	2,913,527
Pupil	3,189,585	2,309,011
Instructional Staff	1,237,001	215,171
General Administration	390,464	322,981
School Administration	2,904,948	74,356
Fiscal	1,358,046	890,607
Business	291,764	105,651
Operations and Maintenance	7,472,649	5,508,906
Pupil Transportation	1,244,957	1,132,794
Central	5,641,969	5,642,935
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,069,742	846,408
Extracurricular Activities	9,664	13,615
Interest and Fiscal Charges	105,816	188,411
Total Program Expenses	63,063,885	38,551,099
Changes in Net Position	13,020,743	33,946,248
Net Position - Beginning of Year	66,501,652	32,555,404
Net Position - End of Year	\$79,522,395	\$66,501,652

Great Oaks revenues came from mainly two sources. Property taxes levied for general purposes, as well as grants and entitlements comprised 73% of Great Oaks' revenues for governmental activities.

Great Oaks depends greatly on property taxes as a revenue source. The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. The overall revenues

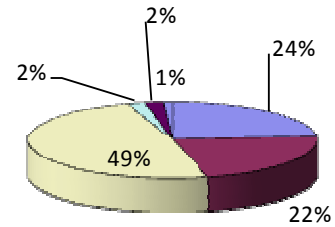
**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management’s Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

generated by a levy will not increase solely as a result of inflation.

Property taxes made up 49% of governmental activities for Great Oaks in fiscal year 2019. Great Oaks’ reliance upon tax revenues is demonstrated in the following graph:

**Governmental Activities
Revenue Sources**

Revenue Sources	2019	Percent of Total
General Grants	\$17,722,134	24%
Program Revenues	16,992,051	22%
Property Tax Revenues	37,524,645	49%
Investment Earnings	1,301,592	2%
Revenues in Lieu of Taxes	1,447,462	2%
Other Revenues	1,096,744	1%
	<u>\$76,084,628</u>	<u>100%</u>



Instruction comprises 60% of governmental program expenses. Support services expenses were 38% of governmental program expenses. All other expenses including interest and fiscal charges were 2%. Interest expense was attributable to the outstanding bond and borrowing for capital projects.

Total revenue increased mainly due to an increase in grant and program revenues. Total expenses increased mainly due to changes related to net pension liability and other post employment benefits liability.

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

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**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

**Table 3
Governmental Activities**

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Instruction	\$38,147,280	\$21,300,253	(\$23,229,626)	(\$8,470,337)
Support Services:				
Pupil and Instructional Staff	4,426,586	2,524,182	(3,729,420)	(1,002,592)
School Administrative, General				
Administration, Fiscal and Business	4,945,222	1,393,595	(4,785,335)	(1,269,507)
Operations and Maintenance	7,472,649	5,508,906	(7,366,266)	(5,407,656)
Pupil Transportation	1,244,957	1,132,794	(1,244,957)	(1,132,794)
Central	5,641,969	5,642,935	(5,632,969)	(5,633,935)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,069,742	846,408	(39,989)	274,418
Extracurricular Activities	9,664	13,615	62,544	(13,615)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	105,816	188,411	(105,816)	(188,411)
Total Expenses	<u>\$63,063,885</u>	<u>\$38,551,099</u>	<u>(\$46,071,834)</u>	<u>(\$22,844,429)</u>

Great Oaks' Funds

Great Oaks has two major governmental funds: the General Fund and the Capital Projects Fund. Assets of the General Fund comprised \$70,973,219 (80%) and assets of the Capital Projects Fund comprised \$12,917,156 (15%) of the total \$88,719,954 governmental fund assets.

General Fund: Fund balance at June 30, 2019 was \$40,246,438. Fund balance increased \$1,221,778 from the prior year. The primary reason for the increase in fund balance was due to the increase in grant monies received.

Capital Projects Fund: Fund balance at June 30, 2019 was \$12,145,448. Fund balance increased \$2,061,194 from the prior year. The primary reason for the increase in fund balance was due a large transfer made into the fund during the year.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

Great Oaks' budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2019, Great Oaks amended its general fund budget. Great Oaks uses site-based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management. During the course of the year, Great Oaks revised the Budget in an attempt to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures.

For the General Fund, final budget basis estimated revenue was \$66,618,323, compared to original budget estimates of \$66,159,616. Of the \$458,707 difference, most was due to underestimating taxes and intergovernmental revenue. Original budget expenditures were \$54,561,657, compared to final budget expenditures of \$55,393,706.

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

Great Oaks' ending unobligated actual fund balance for the General Fund was \$29,425,806.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At fiscal year end, Great Oaks had \$94,024,429 invested in land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2019 balances compared to fiscal year 2018:

**Table 4
Capital Assets at Year End
(Net of Depreciation)**

	Governmental Activities	
	2019	2018
Land	\$2,453,557	\$2,453,557
Construction in Progress	1,294,047	172,212
Land Improvements	24,530	27,156
Building and Improvements	86,385,139	89,725,337
Furniture and Equipment	3,036,641	3,314,490
Vehicles	830,515	774,996
Total Net Capital Assets	<u>\$94,024,429</u>	<u>\$96,467,748</u>

Total net capital assets decreased mainly due to current year depreciation expense exceeding current year additions.

See Note 6 to the basic financial statements for further details on Great Oaks' capital assets.

Debt

At fiscal year end, Great Oaks had \$3,157,545 in bonds payable, \$3,105,000 due within one year. Table 5 summarizes bonds outstanding at year end.

**Table 5
Outstanding Debt at Year End**

	Governmental Activities	
	2019	2018
Bonds Payable:		
2010 School Improvement Bonds	\$1,500,000	\$2,900,000
Premium on 2010 Bonds	7,046	21,144
2012 Refunding Bonds	1,605,000	3,170,000
Premium on 2012 Refunding Bonds	45,499	136,500
Total Outstanding Debt at Year End	<u>\$3,157,545</u>	<u>\$6,227,644</u>

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

Great Oaks did not enter into any new long-term debt agreements during fiscal year 2019 but continued to make regularly scheduled principal and interest payments on existing debt. There have been no changes in credit ratings from the prior fiscal year. See Note 11 in the notes to the basic financial statements for further details on Great Oaks' outstanding debt.

For the Future

Career Tech Planning Districts (CTPD) in the state of Ohio have a newer funding model. Currently the cap is only 3% for fiscal year 2018 and beyond (with the possibility of 6%, depending on student growth). The cap changed in the last biennium budget to reflect the drop in overall state revenues.

Projected valuations for future tax years are below previous valuations with slower growth of new construction. Additionally, a significant portion of Great Oaks' public utility personal property tax revenues paid by Duke Energy, which lost its appeals to the Ohio Department of Taxation challenging the method used to assess valuations of its assets throughout the region. Great Oaks will continue to closely monitor trends and potential changes in this class of property tax revenues in the future.

In November 2018 Great Oaks passed a 2.7 mill operating levy. This levy will provide funding to Great Oaks in future years.

All of Great Oaks' financial abilities will be needed to meet the challenges of the future. With careful planning and monitoring of Great Oaks' finances, Great Oaks' management is confident that Great Oaks can continue to provide a quality education for our students and provide a secure financial future.

Contacting Great Oaks' Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of Great Oaks' finances and to show Great Oaks' accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Great Oaks Career Campuses, 110 Great Oaks Drive at 3254 East Kemper Road, Cincinnati, Ohio 45241.

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities
Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$49,158,123
Restricted Cash and Investments	24,516
Receivables (Net):	
Taxes	38,608,830
Accounts	170,236
Interest	42,134
Intergovernmental	1,709,042
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	3,747,604
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	90,276,825
Net OPEB Asset	4,115,115
Total Assets	187,852,425
Deferred Outflows of Resources:	
Deferred Charge on Refunding Pension	38,353
OPEB	18,831,787
	887,641
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	19,757,781
Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	506,258
Accrued Wages and Benefits	2,306,622
Contracts Payable	451,691
Retainage Payable	24,516
Accrued Interest Payable	7,806
Claims Payable	18,075
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	3,906,685
Due In More Than One Year	
Net Pension Liability	69,354,197
Net OPEB Liability	6,373,847
Other Amounts	4,298,669
Total Liabilities	87,248,366
Deferred Inflows of Resources:	
Property Taxes	25,534,775
OPEB	7,414,776
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	1,447,462
Pension	6,442,432
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	40,839,445
Net Position:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	90,905,237
Restricted for:	
Debt Service	3,145,644
Vocational Adult Education	463,769
Adult Basic Education & Literacy Grant	111,378
Food Service	240,416
Other Local and State Grants	20,739
Unrestricted	(15,364,788)
Total Net Position	\$79,522,395

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$6,370,116	\$97,473	\$44,000	(\$6,228,643)
Vocational	26,132,010	0	8,037,590	(18,094,420)
Adult/Continuing	5,645,154	4,575,914	2,162,677	1,093,437
Support Services:				
Pupil	3,189,585	0	697,166	(2,492,419)
Instructional Staff	1,237,001	0	0	(1,237,001)
General Administration	390,464	0	0	(390,464)
School Administration	2,904,948	0	101,741	(2,803,207)
Fiscal	1,358,046	46,236	11,910	(1,299,900)
Business	291,764	0	0	(291,764)
Operations and Maintenance	7,472,649	106,383	0	(7,366,266)
Pupil Transportation	1,244,957	0	0	(1,244,957)
Central	5,641,969	0	9,000	(5,632,969)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,069,742	476,534	553,219	(39,989)
Extracurricular Activities	9,664	72,208	0	62,544
Interest and Fiscal Charges	105,816	0	0	(105,816)
Total Governmental Activities	\$63,063,885	\$5,374,748	\$11,617,303	(46,071,834)

General Revenues:	
Property Taxes Levied for:	
General Purposes	37,524,645
Grants and Entitlements, Not Restricted	17,722,134
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	1,447,462
Investment Earnings	1,301,592
Other Revenues	1,096,744
Total General Revenues	59,092,577
Change in Net Position	13,020,743
Net Position - Beginning of Year	66,501,652
Net Position - End of Year	\$79,522,395

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2019

	General	Capital Projects	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$30,627,257	\$12,892,640	\$4,398,263	\$47,918,160
Restricted Cash and Investments	0	24,516	0	24,516
Receivables (Net):				
Taxes	38,608,830	0	0	38,608,830
Accounts	500	0	169,736	170,236
Interest	42,134	0	0	42,134
Intergovernmental	1,447,462	0	261,580	1,709,042
Interfund	247,036	0	0	247,036
Total Assets	70,973,219	12,917,156	4,829,579	88,719,954
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	133,980	295,501	76,777	506,258
Accrued Wages and Benefits	2,026,212	0	280,410	2,306,622
Compensated Absences	334,303	0	80,428	414,731
Contracts Payable	0	451,691	0	451,691
Retainage Payable	0	24,516	0	24,516
Interfund Payable	0	0	247,036	247,036
Total Liabilities	2,494,495	771,708	684,651	3,950,854
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Property Taxes	26,752,737	0	0	26,752,737
Grants	0	0	84,002	84,002
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	1,447,462	0	0	1,447,462
Investment Earnings	32,087	0	0	32,087
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	28,232,286	0	84,002	28,316,288
Fund Balances:				
Restricted	0	0	4,144,421	4,144,421
Committed	0	12,145,448	0	12,145,448
Assigned	284,982	0	0	284,982
Unassigned	39,961,456	0	(83,495)	39,877,961
Total Fund Balances	40,246,438	12,145,448	4,060,926	56,452,812
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	\$70,973,219	\$12,917,156	\$4,829,579	\$88,719,954

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balance to
 Net Position of Governmental Activities
 June 30, 2019

Total Governmental Fund Balance		\$56,452,812
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Capital assets used in the operation of Governmental Funds		94,024,429
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.		
Delinquent Property Taxes	\$1,217,962	
Interest	32,087	
Intergovernmental	84,002	
		<u>1,334,051</u>
An internal service fund is used by management to charge back costs to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.		
Internal Service Net Position		1,221,888
In the statement of net position interest payable is accrued when incurred; whereas, in the governmental funds interest is reported as a liability only when it will require the use of current financial resources.		
		(7,806)
Some liabilities reported in the statement of net position do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		
Compensated Absences		(4,633,078)
Deferred outflows associated with long-term liabilities are not reported in the funds.		
		38,353
Deferred outflows and inflows or resources related to pensions and OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	18,831,787	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(6,442,432)	
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	887,641	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	(7,414,776)	
		<u>5,862,220</u>
Long-term liabilities and net OPEB assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Net OPEB Asset	4,115,115	
Net Pension Liability	(69,354,197)	
Net OPEB Liability	(6,373,847)	
Other Amounts	(3,157,545)	
		<u>(74,770,474)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u>\$79,522,395</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General	Capital Projects	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:				
Property and Other Taxes	\$37,661,310	\$0	\$0	\$37,661,310
Tuition and Fees	97,473	0	4,251,198	4,348,671
Investment Earnings	1,299,183	0	0	1,299,183
Intergovernmental	24,579,027	0	4,693,799	29,272,826
Extracurricular Activities	72,208	0	0	72,208
Charges for Services	0	0	847,986	847,986
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	1,447,462	0	0	1,447,462
Other Revenues	985,135	0	183,302	1,168,437
Total Revenues	66,141,798	0	9,976,285	76,118,083
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	7,606,382	0	44,000	7,650,382
Vocational	23,604,409	554,880	1,249,016	25,408,305
Adult/Continuing	0	0	6,503,628	6,503,628
Support Services:				
Pupil	3,176,732	0	624,050	3,800,782
Instructional Staff	1,502,287	0	0	1,502,287
General Administration	395,847	0	0	395,847
School Administration	3,859,479	0	88,001	3,947,480
Fiscal	1,437,526	0	55,370	1,492,896
Business	365,193	0	0	365,193
Operations and Maintenance	7,016,817	0	0	7,016,817
Pupil Transportation	846,172	215,138	0	1,061,310
Central	4,097,719	1,735,831	16,510	5,850,060
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	178,528	0	1,004,097	1,182,625
Extracurricular Activities	9,664	0	0	9,664
Capital Outlay	0	2,832,957	0	2,832,957
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	0	0	2,965,000	2,965,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	0	141,375	141,375
Total Expenditures	54,096,755	5,338,806	12,691,047	72,126,608
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	12,045,043	(5,338,806)	(2,714,762)	3,991,475
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	42,010	0	0	42,010
Transfers In	0	7,400,000	3,340,275	10,740,275
Transfers (Out)	(10,865,275)	0	0	(10,865,275)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(10,823,265)	7,400,000	3,340,275	(82,990)
Net Change in Fund Balance	1,221,778	2,061,194	625,513	3,908,485
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	39,024,660	10,084,254	3,435,413	52,544,327
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$40,246,438	\$12,145,448	\$4,060,926	\$56,452,812

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes
 in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Net Change in Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds		\$3,908,485
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</p>		
<p>Governmental funds report capital asset additions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of the difference between capital asset additions and depreciation in the current period.</p>		
Capital assets used in governmental activities	\$1,995,491	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(4,430,990)</u>	(2,435,499)
<p>Governmental funds only report the disposal of assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal. The amount of the proceeds must be removed and the gain or loss on the disposal of capital assets must be recognized. This is the amount of the difference between the proceeds and the gain or loss.</p>		
		(7,820)
<p>Governmental funds report district pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension and OPEB benefits earned net of employee contributions are reported as pension and OPEB expense</p>		
District pension contributions	5,578,952	
Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions - Pension	(5,747,292)	
District pension contributions	157,557	
Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions - OPEB	<u>8,877,325</u>	8,866,542
<p>Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.</p>		
Delinquent Property Taxes	(136,665)	
Interest	2,409	
Intergovernmental	<u>66,611</u>	(67,645)
<p>Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.</p>		
		2,965,000
<p>In the statement of activities interest expense is accrued when incurred; whereas, in governmental funds an interest expenditure is reported when due.</p>		
		7,165
<p>Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.</p>		
Compensated Absences	(275,149)	
Amortization of Bond Premium	105,099	
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding	<u>(76,705)</u>	(246,755)
<p>The internal service fund used by management to charge back costs to individual funds is not reported in the entity-wide statement of activities. Governmental fund expenditures and the related internal service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.</p>		
Change in Net Position - Internal Service Funds		<u>31,270</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u>\$13,020,743</u>
<p>See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.</p>		

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Fund
June 30, 2019

	<u>Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund</u>
Current Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	<u>\$1,239,963</u>
Total Assets	<u>1,239,963</u>
Liabilities:	
Current Liabilities:	
Claims Payable	<u>18,075</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>18,075</u>
Net Position:	
Unrestricted	<u>1,221,888</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$1,221,888</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Revenues, Expenses
and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	<u>Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund</u>
Operating Revenues:	
Other Revenues	<u>\$0</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>0</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Contractual Services	79,852
Other	<u>13,878</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>93,730</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>(93,730)</u>
Transfers In	<u>125,000</u>
Change in Net Position	31,270
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>1,190,618</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$1,221,888</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	<u>Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Cash Payments to Suppliers	<u>(\$77,490)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(77,490)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Payments from Other Funds	<u>125,000</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>125,000</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalent	47,510
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>1,192,453</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	<u><u>1,239,963</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	
Operating Income (Loss)	(93,730)
Changes in Assets & Liabilities:	
Increase (Decrease) in Claims Payables	<u>16,240</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(\$77,490)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities
Fiduciary Fund
June 30, 2019

	<u>Agency</u>
Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$317,941
Receivables (Net):	
Accounts	15,621
Intergovernmental	<u>5,513</u>
Total Assets	<u>339,075</u>
Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	3,075
Other Liabilities	<u>336,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u><u>\$339,075</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of Great Oaks Career Campuses (“Great Oaks”) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of Great Oaks’ accounting policies are described below.

Reporting Entity

Great Oaks is a joint vocational school organized under Section 3311.18 of the Ohio Revised Code. Great Oaks provides vocational education for thirty-six school districts serving the population of approximately 600,000 throughout 2,200 square miles of southwest Ohio. A 35-member Board of Directors governs Great Oaks, which is supported by a 2.70 mill operating levy on over \$17 billion of assessed valuation, funds from the State of Ohio School Foundation Program and State reimbursements for voted property tax revenues eliminated or diverted by subsequent legislation. Great Oaks serves as the career and technical planning Great Oaks for southwest Ohio, providing leadership, work-force development education, training and resources in collaboration with its partners in business, industry, affiliate districts, local governments and agencies, as well as its community partners and organizations.

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from Great Oaks. Component units are legally separate organizations for which Great Oaks is financially accountable. Great Oaks is financially accountable for an organization if Great Oaks appoints a voting majority of the organization’s governing board and (1) Great Oaks is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) Great Oaks is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization’s resources; Great Oaks is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or Great Oaks is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on Great Oaks in that Great Oaks approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. Great Oaks has no component units.

Great Oaks is associated with one organization; Butler Health Plan, which is an insurance purchasing pool. This organization is presented in Note 13 to the basic financial statements.

Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about Great Oaks as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of Great Oaks that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. Great Oaks has no business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus, which differs from the manner in which the governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, the governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of Great Oaks' governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of Great Oaks.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary fund types are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. The statement of cash flows provides information about how Great Oaks finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Fund Accounting

Great Oaks uses funds to report on its financial position and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain Great Oaks' functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of Great Oaks are grouped into the categories governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds

Governmental Funds focus on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows, and liabilities and deferred inflows is reported as fund balance. The following are Great Oaks' major governmental funds:

General Fund - The general fund is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to Great Oaks for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Capital Projects - The fund provided to account for all transactions related to acquiring, constructing, or improving of such permanent improvements as are authorized by Chapter 5705, Revised Code.

Proprietary Fund

Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service. Great Oaks has no enterprise funds. The following is a description of Great Oaks' internal service fund:

Internal Service Fund – This fund is used to account for the financing of goods and services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of Great Oaks, or to other governments, on a cost reimbursement basis. Great Oaks has a self-insurance fund which is used to provide employee workers compensation benefits.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds report on net position and changes in net position. Great Oaks' fiduciary funds consist of agency funds used for student activities programs. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. Great Oaks' only fiduciary funds are two agency funds. The student managed activity (agency) fund account for the resources that belong to various student groups at Great Oaks. Great Oaks agency fund accounts for assets held by Great Oaks as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units, and/or other funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements and relates to the timing of the measurements made.

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used by the governmental funds. Revenues are recorded when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount can be determined and "available" means funds are collectible within the current fiscal year or soon enough thereafter to be applied against liabilities of the current fiscal year. The available period for Great Oaks is sixty days after fiscal year end. Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are deemed both measurable and available: property taxes available for advance, interest, tuition, student fees, and grants.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable except for unmatured principal and interest on general long-term debt which is recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

Internal Service funds and Agency funds are also accounted for on the accrual basis of accounting.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place.

Non-exchange transactions, in which Great Oaks receives value without directly giving value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes were levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which Great Oaks must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to Great Oaks on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For Great Oaks, deferred outflows of resources includes pension, a deferred charge on refunding, and other post-employment benefits. These amounts are reported on government-wide statement of net position. The deferred outflows of resources related to a deferred charge on refunding, OPEB, and pension are explained in Notes 8 and 9.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For Great Oaks, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, revenue in lieu of taxes, pension, OPEB, grants, and investment earnings. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2019, but which were levied to finance year 2020 operations. These amounts have been recorded as deferred inflows on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. These amounts are deferred and recognized as inflows of resources in the period the amounts become available. Revenue in lieu of taxes has been recorded as deferred inflows on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Grants and investments are recorded as deferred inflows on the governmental fund financial statements. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. For more pension and OPEB related information, see Notes 8 and 9.

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the operating statement as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

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Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, all cash received by Great Oaks is pooled in central bank accounts. Monies for all funds are maintained in these accounts or temporarily used to purchase short-term investments. Individual fund integrity is maintained through Great Oaks records. Each fund's portion in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments" on the balance sheet. During 2019, investments were limited to STAR Ohio, U.S. money market funds, negotiable CD's, federal agency securities, and commercial paper.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 31 (GASB 31), "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools", requires that investments, with certain exceptions, be recorded at their fair value and that changes in the fair value be reported in the operating statement. Great Oaks recorded investments, held at June 30, 2018 at the fair value.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." Great Oaks measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

There were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals of \$25 million or more. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Under existing Ohio statutes, all investment earnings accrue to the general fund except those specifically related to agency funds, and those other funds individually authorized by Board resolution. Interest earnings are allocated to these funds based on average monthly cash balance.

Restricted cash and investments in the Capital Projects is restricted for certain capital projects (retainage held by vendors) and cannot be expended on any other items.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue during the current fiscal year amounted to \$1,299,183 credited to the General Fund.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the internal service portion of pooled cash and investments is considered a cash equivalent because Great Oaks is able to withdraw resources from the internal service funds without prior notice or penalty.

Capital Assets

Great Oaks defines capital assets as those with an individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of eight years. All capital assets are capitalized at cost or estimated historical cost where no historical records exist.. Great Oaks does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value

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of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. Donated capital assets, donated works of art and similar items, and capital assets received in a service concession arrangement are reported at acquisition value.

When capital assets are purchased, they are capitalized and depreciated in the government-wide statements. Capital assets are reported as expenditures of the current period in the governmental fund financial statements.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Land Improvements	15 years, 20 years
Buildings and Improvements	30 years, 40 years
Equipment	8 years, 15 years
Vehicles	8 years

Interfund Balances

On the governmental fund financials, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivable/payable." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities column of the statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the associates' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that Great Oaks will compensate the associates for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. Great Oaks records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all associates with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the associates who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those Great Oaks has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and associates' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in Great Oaks' severance policy.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental fund financial statements, a liability is recorded only for the portion of unpaid compensated absences that has matured, for example, as a result of associate resignations and retirements.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities are reported as obligations of the funds regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources with the exception of compensated absences as noted above. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Fund Balances

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which Great Oaks is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable – The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in a spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in a spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned.

Restricted – Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of Great Oaks’ Board of Directors. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Directors removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned – Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by Great Oaks for specific purposes as approved through Great Oaks’ formal purchasing procedure by the Treasurer, as established by the board approved purchasing policy. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Board of Directors.

Unassigned – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

Great Oaks applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

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Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net Investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by Great Oaks or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Great Oaks applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available. Of Great Oaks' \$3,981,946 in restricted net position, none were restricted by enabling legislation.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the internal service fund. For Great Oaks, these revenues are charges for services for the primary activity of the fund. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods or services that are the primary activity of the fund. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Note 2 – Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments

State statutes classify monies held by Great Oaks into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the Treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in Great Oaks' Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current two-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies that are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than five years from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including pass book accounts. Protection of Great Oaks' deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies on deposit.

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Protection of the Great Oak's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Interim monies held by Great Oaks can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States.
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities.
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days.
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met.
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions.
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).
8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of Great Oaks, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

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The following information classifies deposits and investments by categories of risk as defined in GASB Statement 3, "Deposits with Financial Institutions, Investments and Reverse Repurchase Agreements" and amended by GASB Statement No. 40 "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures":

Deposits

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, Great Oaks will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. As of June 30, 2019, \$1,541,502 of Great Oak's bank balance of \$1,791,502 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and collateralized.

Great Oaks has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to Great Oaks and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105% of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102% of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

Investments

Great Oaks' investments at June 30, 2019 are summarized as follows:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Fair Value Hierarchy	Weighted Average Maturity (Years)
Federal Home Loan Bank	\$3,495,700	Level 2	1.10
Fannie Mae	1,744,995	Level 2	0.31
Freddie Mac	3,794,657	Level 2	2.06
Federal Farm Credit Bank	2,693,386	Level 2	0.41
Negotiable CDs	7,484,506	Level 2	0.84
Commercial Paper	12,915,375	Level 2	0.28
Money Market Funds	2,377,610	N/A	0.00
STAROhio	14,123,675	N/A	0.13
Total Fair Value	\$48,629,904		
Portfolio Weighted Average Maturity			0.52

Great Oaks categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Inputs to the valuation techniques used in fair the measurement for Level 2 include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, or inputs that are derived principally from or

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corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above table identifies the Great Oaks' recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2019. STAR Ohio is reported at its share price (Net Asset value per share).

Credit Risk. It is Great Oaks' policy to limit its investments that are not obligations of the U.S. Government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. Government to investments which have a credit quality rating of the top 2 ratings by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. Great Oaks' investments in Federal Home Loan Bank, Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, and Federal Farm Credit Bank were rated AA+ by Standard & Poor's and Aaa by Moody's Investors Service. Investments in Commercial Paper were rated A-1+ by Standard & Poor's and P-1 by Moody's investment service. Investments in STAROhio were rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's. Investments in Money Market Funds and Negotiable CDs were not rated.

Concentration of Credit Risk. Great Oaks' investment policy allows investments in U.S. Agencies or Instrumentalities. Great Oaks has invested 4% in Fannie Mae, 8% in Freddie Mac, 6% in Federal Farm Credit Bank, 15% in Negotiable CDs, 5% in Money Market Funds, 29% in STAROhio, 7% in Federal Home Loan Bank, and 26% in Commercial Paper.

Custodial Credit Risk. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a failure of a counter party, Great Oaks will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Great Oaks' investment securities are registered in its name.

Interest Rate Risk. In accordance with the investment policy, Great Oaks manages its exposure to declines in fair value by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to five years.

Note 3 – Property Taxes

Great Oaks received two types of property taxes: real property (assessed on land and buildings) and public utility (assessed on land and buildings). These taxes are calculated based on taxable values and property tax rates. Taxable values are determined based on the property's true value (or appraised value) and an assessment rate. All real property has an assessment rate of 35 percent of true value. The assessment rate on personal property varies depending on the property class, ranging from 24 percent to 88 percent.

In June 2005, the 126th General Assembly passed House Bill No. 66, which phases out the tax on tangible personal property of general business, telephone, and telecommunication companies and railroads beginning in tax year 2006 and ending by tax year 2010. The law provided for school districts to be held harmless by the state for their local tax revenue losses for a period of time referred to as the 'hold-harmless' period, through a combination of additional state formula funding and direct state reimbursement. The hold-harmless period was to be followed by a period of phasing out of the hold-harmless guarantee. The phase-out period was slated to start in August 2011 and to go on for the following six years. However, the 128th General Assembly passed House Bill 1 that postponed the starting of the phase-out to August 2013. School districts will continue to be reimbursed for the loss of tangible personal property tax revenue if their reliance on the reimbursement exceeds 2% of other selected revenue. If the 2% reliance is reached by 2013, the reimbursement is completely phased out. If the reliance exceeds 2% after 2013, the reimbursement is frozen until further action by the State legislature.

Great Oaks currently operates under a 2.7 mill, 10-year tax levy that was passed by the voters in November 2008.

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Property taxes are levied and collected on a calendar year basis. 2019 real property taxes were levied in April 2018, became a lien on January 1, 2018, and settled in February and August 2018. 2018 public utility taxes were levied in April 2018, became a lien on December 31, 2017, and settled with real property taxes in February and August 2019.

Real property taxes and public utility taxes are payable annually or semiannually. Due and collection dates are established by each of the twelve County Auditors.

The assessed values upon which fiscal year 2019 taxes were collected are:

	<u>Amount</u>
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$19,221,505,030
Public Utility	<u>1,033,537,610</u>
Total	<u><u>\$20,255,042,640</u></u>

Great Oaks receives property taxes from twelve counties. The County Auditors periodically advance to Great Oaks its portion of taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the counties by June 30, 2019, are available to finance fiscal year 2020 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary, based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable represents outstanding delinquent taxes, to the extent they are considered collectible, and next fiscal year's real property and public utility taxes, which became measurable as of June 30, 2019. Although property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amounts available for advance as of June 30, 2019 are intended to finance current fiscal year operations. The receivable is therefore offset by a credit to deferred inflows for that portion not intended to finance current fiscal year operations. The amount available for advance as of June 30, 2019 was \$11,856,093 and was recognized as revenue in the General Fund.

Note 4 – Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2019, consisted of taxes, accounts, interest, intergovernmental, and interfund. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

Intergovernmental Receivables consisted of the following detailed balances on the Balance Sheet and the Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
TIF	\$1,447,462
Grants	261,580

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Note 5 – Interfund Transactions

Interfund transactions at June 30, 2019 consisted of the following interfund receivables and interfund payables, and transfers in and transfers out:

	Interfund		Transfers	
	Receivable	Payable	In	Out
General Fund	\$247,036	\$0	\$0	(\$10,865,275)
Capital Projects	0	0	7,400,000	0
Other Governmental Funds	0	247,036	3,340,275	0
Internal Service Fund	0	0	125,000	0
Total All Funds	<u>\$247,036</u>	<u>\$247,036</u>	<u>\$10,865,275</u>	<u>(\$10,865,275)</u>

The interfund loans were made to provide operating capital. Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations, and (3) maintain debt service.

Note 6 – Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$2,453,557	\$0	\$0	\$2,453,557
Construction in Progress	172,212	1,294,047	172,212	1,294,047
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Land Improvements	1,283,590	0	0	1,283,590
Buildings and Improvements	151,529,935	285,554	0	151,815,489
Furniture and Equipment	10,085,456	342,973	15,581	10,412,848
Vehicles	2,656,203	245,129	184,526	2,716,806
Totals at Historical Cost	<u>168,180,953</u>	<u>2,167,703</u>	<u>372,319</u>	<u>169,976,337</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	1,256,434	2,626	0	1,259,060
Building and Improvements	61,804,598	3,625,752	0	65,430,350
Equipment	6,770,966	619,784	14,543	7,376,207
Vehicles	1,881,207	182,828	177,744	1,886,291
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>71,713,205</u>	<u>4,430,990</u>	<u>192,287</u>	<u>75,951,908</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$96,467,748</u>	<u>(\$2,263,287)</u>	<u>\$180,032</u>	<u>\$94,024,429</u>

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Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Vocational	\$2,936,129
Support Services:	
Pupil	75,600
Instructional Staff	11,976
General Administration	4,311
School Administration	34,263
Fiscal	2,150
Operations and Maintenance	916,042
Pupil Transportation	99,900
Central	350,619
Total Depreciation Expense	<u><u>\$4,430,990</u></u>

Note 7 – Risk Management

Great Oaks is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to associates; and natural disasters. Great Oaks has a blanket building, contents and miscellaneous property policies purchased from commercial insurance carriers. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year.

For fiscal year 2019, Great Oaks participated in the Butler Health Plan (BHP), a group insurance purchasing pool, in order to provide dental, life, medical, and disability benefits to associates, their dependents and designated beneficiaries and to set aside funds for such purposes. The Trustee provides insurance policies in whole or in part through one or more group insurance policies.

Great Oaks offers workers compensation on a self-insured basis with third party administrative services provided by Hunter Consulting. Great Oaks is responsible for payment of all claim amounts. Great Oaks has \$400,000/\$1,000,000 per occurrence of stop-loss liability with Midwest Casualty Insurance.

The liability for unpaid claims cost of \$18,075 at fiscal year end is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 10 which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is probable that a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and that the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

	Balance at Beginning of Year	Current Year Claims	Claims Payments	Balance at End of Year
2019	\$1,835	\$43,702	\$27,462	\$18,075
2018	42,754	20,170	61,089	1,835
2017	8,333	100,638	66,217	42,754
2016	39,118	47,368	78,153	8,333

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions and OPEB are provided to an employee on a deferred payment basis as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions and OPEB are a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the employer's proportionate share of each pension and OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the employer's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. Great Oaks cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions and OPEB are financed; however, the employer does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB Statements No. 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term net pension/OPEB liability (asset) on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in accrued wages and benefits on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 9 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description

Non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-

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living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension is in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent.

Funding Policy

Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 13.5 percent. The remaining .5 percent was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

The contractually required contribution to SERS was \$999,414 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount \$0 is reported as accrued wages and benefits.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description

Licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report

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that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 27 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent goes to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

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Funding Policy

Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the employer rate was 14 percent and the plan members were also required to contribute 14 percent of covered salary. For fiscal year 2019, the contributions rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates and the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The contractually required contribution to STRS was \$4,579,538 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount \$295,709 is reported as accrued wages and benefits.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$13,045,617	\$56,308,580	\$69,354,197
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.22778410%	0.25609063%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>0.22537770%</u>	<u>0.25286157%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00240640%</u>	<u>0.00322906%</u>	
Pension Expense	\$902,775	\$4,844,517	\$5,747,292

At June 30 2019, reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$715,470	\$1,299,774	\$2,015,244
Changes of assumptions	294,598	9,978,942	10,273,540
Changes in employer proportionate share of net pension liability	179,683	784,368	964,051
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>999,414</u>	<u>4,579,538</u>	<u>5,578,952</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$2,189,165</u>	<u>\$16,642,622</u>	<u>\$18,831,787</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$367,729	\$367,729
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	361,455	3,414,490	3,775,945
Changes in employer proportionate share of net pension liability	<u>671,808</u>	<u>1,626,950</u>	<u>2,298,758</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$1,033,263</u>	<u>\$5,409,169</u>	<u>\$6,442,432</u>

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\$5,578,952 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	SERS	STRS	Total
2020	\$727,721	\$4,024,292	\$4,752,013
2021	(32,257)	3,107,760	3,075,503
2022	(428,122)	132,125	(295,997)
2023	(110,854)	(610,262)	(721,116)
Total	<u>\$156,488</u>	<u>\$6,653,915</u>	<u>\$6,810,403</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2018, are presented below:

Inflation	3.00%
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50% to 18.20%
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.50%
Investment Rate of Return	7.50% net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and

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beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement. The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00%	0.50%
US Stocks	22.50%	4.75%
Non-US Stocks	22.50%	7.00%
Fixed Income	19.00%	1.50%
Private Equity	10.00%	8.00%
Real Assets	15.00%	5.00%
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00%	3.00%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate

The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

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	1% Decrease <u>6.50%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>7.50%</u>	1% Increase <u>8.50%</u>
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$18,375,736	\$13,045,617	\$8,576,670

Assumption and Benefit Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date

With the authority granted the Board under Senate Bill 8, the Board has enacted a three year COLA delay for future benefit recipients commencing benefits on or after April 1, 2018.

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2018, actuarial valuation, are presented below:

Inflation	2.50%
Projected Salary Increases	12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.45%
Payroll Increases	3.00%
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0%, effective July 1, 2017

Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS Ohio's investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *</u>
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00%	7.55%
Alternatives	17.00%	7.09%
Fixed Income	21.00%	3.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.00%
Liquidity Reserves	<u>1.00%</u>	2.25%
Total	<u><u>100.00%</u></u>	

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*10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rates described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2018. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2018.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table represents the net pension liability as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower 6.45 percent or one percentage point higher 8.45 percent than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 6.45%	Current Discount Rate 7.45%	1% Increase 8.45%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$82,231,268	\$56,308,580	\$34,368,541

Assumption and Benefit Changes since the Prior Measurement Date

There were no changes in assumptions or benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

Note 9 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

See note 8 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description

The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be

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obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy

State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2019, .5 percent of covered payroll was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2019, this amount was \$21,600. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2019, the employer's surcharge obligation was \$120,542.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The contractually required contribution to SERS was \$157,557 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount \$0 is reported to accrued wages and benefits.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description

The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2020. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy

Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

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OPEB Liabilities (Assets), OPEB Expense (Income), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the employer's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$6,373,847	\$0	\$6,373,847
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)	0	(4,115,115)	(4,115,115)
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset:			
Current Measurement Date	0.22974860%	0.25609063%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>0.22852900%</u>	<u>0.25286157%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00121960%</u>	<u>0.00322906%</u>	
OPEB Expense	\$70,785	(\$8,948,110)	(\$8,877,325)

At June 30 2019, reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$104,043	\$480,653	\$584,696
Changes in employer proportionate share of net			
OPEB liability	30,319	115,069	145,388
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>157,557</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>157,557</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$291,919</u>	<u>\$595,722</u>	<u>\$887,641</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$239,760	\$239,760
Changes of assumptions	572,642	5,607,171	6,179,813
Net difference between projected and			
actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	9,563	470,117	479,680
Changes in employer proportionate share of net			
OPEB liability	<u>306,976</u>	<u>208,547</u>	<u>515,523</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$889,181</u>	<u>\$6,525,595</u>	<u>\$7,414,776</u>

\$157,557 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability (adjustment to net OPEB asset) in the year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

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Fiscal Year	SERS	STRS	Total
Ending June 30:	_____	_____	_____
2020	(\$401,867)	(\$1,067,468)	(\$1,469,335)
2021	(309,128)	(1,067,468)	(1,376,596)
2022	(15,454)	(1,067,468)	(1,082,922)
2023	(11,384)	(960,700)	(972,084)
2024	(12,047)	(923,245)	(935,292)
Thereafter	(4,939)	(843,524)	(848,463)
Total	(_____) (\$754,819)	(_____) (\$5,929,873)	(_____) (\$6,684,692)

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30 2018, are presented below:

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Inflation	3.00%
Wage Increases	3.50% to 18.20%
Investment Rate of Return	7.50% net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.62%
Prior Measurement Date	3.56%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:	
Measurement Date	3.70%
Prior Measurement Date	3.63%
Medical Trend Assumption:	
Medicare	5.375% to 4.75%
Pre-Medicare	7.25% to 4.75%

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years. The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015, and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as used in the June 30, 2015 five-year experience study, are summarized as follows:

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00%	0.50%
US Stocks	22.50%	4.75%
Non-US Stocks	22.50%	7.00%
Fixed Income	19.00%	1.50%
Private Equity	10.00%	8.00%
Real Assets	15.00%	5.00%
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00%	3.00%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018 was 3.70 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2018 was 3.63 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the state statute contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024 and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.62 percent, as of June 30, 2018 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates

The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.70 percent) and higher (4.70 percent) than the current discount rate (3.70 percent). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.25 percent decreasing to 3.75 percent) and higher (8.25 percent decreasing to 5.75 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.70%)	Current Discount Rate (3.70%)	1% Increase (4.70%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$7,734,162	\$6,373,847	\$5,296,732

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	1% Decrease (6.25% decreasing to 3.75%)	Current Trend Rate (7.25% decreasing to 4.75%)	1% Increase (8.25% decreasing to 5.75%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$5,142,525	\$6,373,847	\$8,004,338

Assumption and Benefit Changes since the Prior Measurement Date

The following changes in key methods and assumptions as presented below:

(1) Discount Rate:

Prior Measurement Date 3.63%

Measurement Date 3.70%

(2) Municipal Bond Index Rate:

Prior Measurement Date 3.56%

Measurement Date 3.62%

(3) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:

Prior Measurement Date 3.63%

Measurement Date 3.70%

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30 2018, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Projected Salary Increases	12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3%
Discount Rate of Return	7.45%

Health Care Cost Trends:

Medical:

Pre-Medicare 6% initial, 4% ultimate

Medicare 5% initial, 4% ultimate

Prescription Drug:

Pre-Medicare 8% initial, 4% ultimate

Medicare (5.23%) initial, 4% ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00%	7.55%
Alternatives	17.00%	7.09%
Fixed Income	21.00%	3.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.00%
Liquidity Reserves	1.00%	2.25%
Total	100.00%	

*10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which includes the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actual rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2018. The blended discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.13 percent as of June 30, 2017. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS Ohio continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018. The blended discount rate of 4.13 percent, which represents the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent for the funded benefit payments and the Bond Buyer 20-year municipal bond rate of 3.58 percent for the unfunded benefit payments, was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate

The following table represents the net OPEB (asset) as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the net OPEB (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB (asset) as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$3,527,039)	(\$4,115,115)	(\$4,609,365)

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
Proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$4,581,464)	(\$4,115,115)	(\$3,641,501)

Assumption and Benefit Changes since the Prior Measurement Date

The discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent based on the methodology defined under *GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)*. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated.

The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.900 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were scheduled to be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020. However, in June of 2019, the STRS Board voted to extend the current Medicare Part B partial reimbursement for one year.

Note 10 – Employee Benefits

Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave components are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified associates earn ten to twenty days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time is paid to classified associates and administrators upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Teachers, administrators, and classified associates earn sick leave at the rate based on their length of contract ranging from 15 days per year to 19 days per year. Sick leave may be accumulated to a maximum depending on the associate’s contract. Upon retirement, payment is made for 32% of the associate’s accumulated sick leave up to a maximum based on the length of the associate’s contract ranging from 66 to 89 days.

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 11 – Long-Term Liabilities

The changes in Great Oaks’ long-term liabilities during fiscal year 2019 were as follows:

	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due In One Year
Governmental Activities:								
General Obligation Bonds:								
\$9,200,000 - School Improvements	3/11/10	12/1/19	1.50 - 3.25%	\$2,900,000	\$0	\$1,400,000	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000
\$143,796 - Premium on School Improvements				21,144	0	14,098	7,046	0
\$7,795,000 - School Improvements	3/20/12	12/1/19	2.00-3.00%	3,170,000	0	1,565,000	1,605,000	1,605,000
\$728,006 - Premium on School Improvements				136,500	0	91,001	45,499	0
Subtotal Bonds				6,227,644	0	3,070,099	3,157,545	3,105,000
Compensated Absences				4,490,808	1,087,865	530,864	5,047,809	801,685
Subtotal Bonds and Other Amounts				10,718,452	1,087,865	3,600,963	8,205,354	3,906,685
Net Pension Liability:								
STRS				60,067,808	0	3,759,228	56,308,580	0
SERS				13,465,820	0	420,203	13,045,617	0
Subtotal Net Pension Liability				73,533,628	0	4,179,431	69,354,197	0
Net OPEB Liability:								
STRS				9,865,725	0	9,865,725	0 (a)	0
SERS				6,133,118	240,729	0	6,373,847	0
Subtotal Net OPEB Liability				15,998,843	240,729	9,865,725	6,373,847	0
Total Long-Term Debt				<u>\$100,250,923</u>	<u>\$1,328,594</u>	<u>\$17,646,119</u>	<u>\$83,933,398</u>	<u>\$3,906,685</u>

(a) OPEB for STRS has a Net OPEB asset in the amount of \$4,115,115 as of June 30, 2019.

General obligation bonds will be paid from the Debt Service Fund. Compensated Absences are generally paid from the General Fund, the Vocational Adult Education Fund, and the Vocational Education Perkins Grant Fund. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability and net OPEB liability; however, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the fund benefitting from their service.

Principal and interest requirements to retire the school improvement bonds outstanding at June 30, 2019 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$3,105,000	\$48,450	\$3,153,450
Total	\$3,105,000	\$48,450	\$3,153,450

Note 12 – Contingencies

Grants

Great Oaks received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of Great Oaks at June 30, 2019.

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

Litigation

Great Oaks is not currently party to any legal proceedings which would have a material impact on the financial statements.

Note 13 – Insurance Purchasing Pool

Butler Health Plan

Great Oaks also participates in the Butler Health Plan (BHP), an insurance purchasing pool, formed to provide affordable and desirable dental, life, medical, and other disability group insurance for member's associates, eligible dependents and designated beneficiaries. The Board of Directors consists of one representative from each of the participating members and is elected by the vote of a majority of the member school districts. Financial information can be obtained from BHP at 400 North Erie Boulevard, Suite B, Hamilton, OH 45011.

Note 14 – Fund Balance Deficit

The following funds had deficit fund balances at June 30, 2019:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Deficit</u>
Other Governmental Funds:	
Vocational Education Perkins Grant	\$83,495

The deficit fund balance was created by the application of general accepted accounting principles. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

Note 15 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which Great Oaks is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Fund Balances	General	Capital Projects	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Restricted for:				
Food Services	\$0	\$0	\$254,219	\$254,219
Other Grants	0	0	6,194	6,194
Vocational Adult Education	0	0	688,637	688,637
High Schools That Work	0	0	14,545	14,545
Debt Service	0	0	3,153,450	3,153,450
Adult Basic Education & Literacy	0	0	27,376	27,376
Total Restricted	0	0	4,144,421	4,144,421
Committed to:				
Capital Improvements	0	12,145,448	0	12,145,448
Total Committed	0	12,145,448	0	12,145,448
Assigned to:				
Public School Support	106,422	0	0	106,422
Encumbrances	178,560	0	0	178,560
Total Assigned	284,982	0	0	284,982
Unassigned (Deficit)	39,961,456	0	(83,495)	39,877,961
Total Fund Balance	\$40,246,438	\$12,145,448	\$4,060,926	\$56,452,812

Fund balance classified as assigned for encumbrances in the general fund are assigned for all ordinary day-to-day operations of Great Oaks and for the purchase and sale of supplies throughout the career campuses.

Note 16 – Construction and Other Commitments

Great Oaks utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year end may be reported as part of restricted, committed or assigned classifications of fund balance. At year end, Great Oaks' commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Remaining Commitment</u>
General	\$236,715
Capital Projects	1,370,531
Other Governmental	79,851

Note 17 – Required Set-Asides

Great Oaks is required by State Statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on the statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year-end. The following cash basis information describes the change in the year-end set aside amounts for capital acquisition. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	<u>Capital Improvements</u>
Set Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2018	\$0
Current Year Set Aside Requirements	667,568
Qualified Disbursements	<u>(3,106,375)</u>
Set Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2019	<u><u>(\$2,438,807)</u></u>

Note 18 – Foundation Funding

Great Oaks foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2019 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2019 financial statements is not determinable, at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or a liability of, Great Oaks.

Note 19 – Tax Abatements entered Into By Other Governments

Other governments entered into property tax abatement agreements with property owners under the Ohio Community Reinvestment Area (“CRA”) and Enterprise Zone Agreement (“EZA”) programs with the taxing districts of the District. The CRA program is a directive incentive tax exemption program benefiting property owners who renovate or construct new buildings. Under this program, the other governments designated areas to encourage revitalization of the existing housing stock and the development of new structures. The EZA program is an economic development tool administered by municipal and county governments that provides real and personal property tax exemptions to businesses making investments in the community. Within the taxing districts of Great Oaks, many other governments have entered into CRA and EZA agreements. Under these agreements Great Oak’s property taxes were reduced by \$73,427.

Note 20 – Implementation of New Accounting Principles

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the following have been implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations* and GASB No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*.

GASB Statement No. 83 sets out to address the accounting and financial reporting for certain asset retirement obligations (AROs). An ARO is a legally enforceable liability associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset. A government that has legal obligations to perform future asset retirement activities related to its tangible capital assets should recognize a liability based on the guidance in this Statement. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 83 did not have an effect on the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 88 sets out to improve the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. The Statement defines debt for purposes of disclosure in notes to financial statements as a liability that arises from a contractual obligation to pay cash (or other assets that may be used in lieu of cash) in one or more payments to settle an amount that is fixed at the date the contractual obligation is established. This

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Statement requires that additional essential information related to debt be disclosed in notes to financial statements, including unused lines of credit; assets pledged as collateral for the debt; and terms specified in debt agreements related to significant events of default with finance-related consequences, significant termination events with finance-related consequences, and significant subjective acceleration clauses. For notes to financial statements related to debt, this Statement also requires that existing and additional information be provided for direct borrowings and direct placements of debt separately from other debt. If applicable, GASB Statement No. 88 has been implemented in the notes to financial statements.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Six Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total Pension Liability
2019	0.25609063%	\$56,308,580	\$31,607,836	178.15%	77.30%
2018	0.25286157%	60,067,808	30,257,179	198.52%	75.30%
2017	0.25832089%	86,467,788	27,379,800	315.81%	66.80%
2016	0.25564655%	70,653,229	26,836,786	263.27%	72.10%
2015	0.26729169%	65,014,589	29,410,585	221.06%	74.70%
2014	0.26729169%	77,236,388	30,687,246	251.69%	69.30%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2014 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Six Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total Pension Liability
2019	0.22778410%	\$13,045,617	\$7,330,674	177.96%	71.36%
2018	0.22537770%	13,465,820	7,556,307	178.21%	69.50%
2017	0.24879830%	18,209,740	8,649,214	210.54%	62.98%
2016	0.24113330%	13,759,300	7,395,303	186.05%	69.16%
2015	0.24529100%	12,414,038	7,199,654	172.43%	71.70%
2014	0.24529100%	14,591,039	6,849,725	213.02%	65.52%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2014 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of District's Contributions for Net Pension Liability
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2019	\$4,579,538	(\$4,579,538)	\$0	\$32,710,986	14.00%
2018	4,425,097	(4,425,097)	0	31,607,836	14.00%
2017	4,236,005	(4,236,005)	0	30,257,179	14.00%
2016	3,833,172	(3,833,172)	0	27,379,800	14.00%
2015	3,757,150	(3,757,150)	0	26,836,786	14.00%
2014	3,823,376	(3,823,376)	0	29,410,585	13.00%
2013	3,989,342	(3,989,342)	0	30,687,246	13.00%
2012	4,342,486	(4,342,486)	0	33,403,738	13.00%
2011	4,283,000	(4,283,000)	0	32,946,154	13.00%
2010	4,688,000	(4,688,000)	0	36,061,538	13.00%

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of District's Contributions for Net Pension Liability
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2019	\$999,414	(\$999,414)	\$0	\$7,403,067	13.50%
2018	989,641	(989,641)	0	7,330,674	13.50%
2017	1,057,883	(1,057,883)	0	7,556,307	14.00%
2016	1,210,890	(1,210,890)	0	8,649,214	14.00%
2015	974,701	(974,701)	0	7,395,303	13.18%
2014	997,872	(997,872)	0	7,199,654	13.86%
2013	948,002	(948,002)	0	6,849,725	13.84%
2012	1,017,076	(1,017,076)	0	7,561,903	13.45%
2011	1,032,000	(1,032,000)	0	8,210,024	12.57%
2010	1,030,000	(1,030,000)	0	7,607,090	13.54%

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Three Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total OPEB (Asset)/Liability
2019	0.25609063%	(\$4,115,115)	\$31,607,836	(13.02%)	176.00%
2018	0.25286157%	9,865,725	30,257,179	32.61%	47.10%
2017	0.25832089%	13,815,068	27,379,800	50.46%	37.30%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2017 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Three Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	District's Covered Payroll	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position Percentage as a of the Total OPEB Liability
2019	0.22974860%	\$6,373,847	\$7,330,674	86.95%	13.57%
2018	0.22852900%	6,133,118	7,556,307	81.17%	12.46%
2017	0.25153694%	7,169,733	8,649,214	82.89%	11.49%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2017 is not available.

(2) Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of District's Contributions for Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Four Fiscal Years (1)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2019	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$32,710,986	0.00%
2018	0	0	0	31,607,836	0.00%
2017	0	0	0	30,257,179	0.00%
2016	0	0	0	27,379,800	0.00%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2016 is not available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of District's Contributions for Net OPEB Liability
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Four Fiscal Years (1) (2)

Year	District's Contractually Required Contribution (2)	District's Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	District's Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	District's Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2019	\$157,557	(\$157,557)	\$0	\$7,403,067	2.13%
2018	154,829	(154,829)	0	7,330,674	2.11%
2017	123,734	(123,734)	0	7,556,307	1.64%
2016	124,730	(124,730)	0	8,649,214	1.44%

(1) The schedule is intended to show information for the past 10 years and the additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available. Information prior to 2016 is not available.

(2) Includes surcharge.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$38,046,451	\$38,310,239	\$37,246,835	(\$1,063,404)
Revenue in lieu of taxes	1,478,536	1,488,787	1,447,462	(41,325)
Investment Earnings	965,200	971,893	944,915	(26,978)
Intergovernmental	25,106,690	25,280,763	24,579,027	(701,736)
Other Revenues	562,739	566,641	550,912	(15,729)
Total Revenues	66,159,616	66,618,323	64,769,151	(1,849,172)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	7,675,970	7,793,026	7,548,420	244,606
Vocational	23,979,905	24,345,591	23,581,436	764,155
Support Services:				
Pupil	3,178,695	3,227,169	3,125,875	101,294
Instructional Staff	1,561,638	1,585,453	1,535,689	49,764
General Administration	414,566	420,888	407,677	13,211
School Administration	3,718,309	3,775,012	3,656,523	118,489
Fiscal	1,496,589	1,519,412	1,471,721	47,691
Business	348,766	354,085	342,971	11,114
Operations and Maintenance	7,155,516	7,264,635	7,036,614	228,021
Pupil Transportation	854,369	867,398	840,172	27,226
Central	4,157,968	4,221,376	4,088,876	132,500
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	19,366	19,661	19,044	617
Total Expenditures	54,561,657	55,393,706	53,655,018	1,738,688
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	11,597,959	11,224,617	11,114,133	(110,484)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	42,912	43,209	42,010	(1,199)
Advances In	409,185	412,022	400,585	(11,437)
Advances (Out)	(251,209)	(255,040)	(247,035)	8,005
Transfers (Out)	(11,431,022)	(11,605,342)	(11,241,075)	364,267
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(11,230,134)	(11,405,151)	(11,045,515)	359,636
Net Change in Fund Balance	367,825	(180,534)	68,618	249,152
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	29,357,188	29,357,188	29,357,188	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$29,725,013	\$29,176,654	\$29,425,806	\$249,152

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 1 - Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriations resolution and the certificate of estimated resources which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by Board. The legal level of control has been established by Board at the fund level. Any budgetary modifications at this level may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the final amended certificate of estimated resources issued during the fiscal year 2019.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by Board during the year.

While Great Oaks is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budget Basis) presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are as follows:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures for all funds (budget basis) rather than as an assignment of fund balance for governmental fund types and expendable trust funds (GAAP basis).
4. Advances in and advances out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to balance sheet transactions.
5. Some funds are reported as part of the general fund (GAAP basis as opposed to the general fund being reported alone (budget basis).

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis to the budgetary basis for the general fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance	
	General
GAAP Basis	\$1,221,778
Revenue Accruals	(1,372,647)
Expenditure Accruals	803,452
Transfers Out	(500,800)
Advances In	400,585
Advances (Out)	(247,035)
Encumbrances	(236,715)
Budget Basis	\$68,618

Note 2 - Net Pension Liability

School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2019: With the authority granted the Board under Senate Bill 8, the Board has enacted a three year COLA delay for future benefit recipients commencing benefits on or after April 1, 2018.

2018: SERS changed from a fixed 3% annual increase to a Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) based on the changed in the Consumer Price Index Index (CPI-W), with a cap of 2.5% and a floor of 0%.

2014-2017: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

Changes in Assumptions:

2018-2019: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

2017: The following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

- (1) The assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%,
- (2) Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%,
- (3) Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%,
- (4) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience,
- (5) Mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females,
- (6) Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates,
- (7) Mortality among disabled members was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement, and
- (8) The discount rate was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.

2014-2016: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

**Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2019: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for this fiscal year.

2018: STRS decreased the Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) to zero.

2014-2017: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

Changes in Assumptions:

2019: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for this fiscal year.

2018: The following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

- (1) The long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75% to 7.45%,
- (2) The inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50%,
- (3) The payroll growth assumption was lowered to 3.00%,
- (4) Total salary increases rate was lowered by decreasing the merit component of the individual salary increases, in addition to a decrease of 0.25% due to lower inflation,
- (5) The healthy and disabled mortality assumptions were updated to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement scale MP-2016, and
- (6) Rates of retirement, termination and disability were modified to better reflect anticipated future experience.

2014-2017: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for these fiscal years.

Note 3 - Net OPEB (Asset)/Liability

School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2017-2019: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for these fiscal years.

Changes in Assumptions:

2019: Amounts reported for the fiscal year incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

- (1) Discount Rate:

Prior Measurement Date	3.63%
Measurement Date	3.70%
- (2) Municipal Bond Index Rate:

Prior Measurement Date	3.56%
Measurement Date	3.62%
- (3) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:

Prior Measurement Date	3.63%
Measurement Date	3.70%

2018: Amounts reported for the fiscal year incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

- (1) Discount Rate:

Fiscal Year 2018	3.63%
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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Fiscal Year 2017	2.98%
(2) Municipal Bond Index Rate:		
	Fiscal Year 2018	3.56%
	Fiscal Year 2017	2.92%
(3) Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:		
	Fiscal Year 2018	3.63%
	Fiscal Year 2017	2.98%

2017: The following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- (1) The assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%,
- (2) Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%,
- (3) Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%,
- (4) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience,
- (5) Mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females,
- (6) Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates, and
- (7) Mortality among disabled members was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Changes in Benefit Terms:

2019: The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.900% to 1.944% per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020. The Board is extending the current Medicare Part B partial reimbursement program for one year. Under this program, benefit recipients currently enrolled in the STRS Ohio Health Care Program and Medicare Part B receive \$29.90 per month to reimburse a portion of the Medicare Part B premium. The reimbursement was set to be reduced to \$0 beginning January 1, 2020. This impacts about 85,000 benefit recipients.

2018: The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2019.

2017: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for this fiscal year.

Changes in Assumptions:

2019: The discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13% to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45% based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB). Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated.

2018: The discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB) and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

2017: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for this fiscal year.

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COMBINING STATEMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES



MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Capital Projects

A fund provided to account for all transactions related to the acquiring, constructing, or improving or such permanent improvements as are authorized by Chapter 5705, Revised Code.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Capital Projects Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational	632,485	595,630	36,855
Support Services:			
Pupil Transportation	228,450	215,138	13,312
Central	2,307,622	2,173,156	134,466
Capital Outlay	3,184,446	2,998,887	185,559
Total Expenditures	6,353,003	5,982,811	370,192
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(6,353,003)	(5,982,811)	370,192
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	0	7,400,000	7,400,000
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	7,400,000	7,400,000
Net Change in Fund Balance	(6,353,003)	1,417,189	7,770,192
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	10,129,437	10,129,437	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$3,776,434	\$11,546,626	\$7,770,192

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The term *proceeds of specific revenue sources* establishes that one or more specific restricted or committed revenues should be the foundation for a special revenue fund.

Debt Service Fund

The debt service fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. Debt service funds should be used to report resources if legally mandated (i.e. debt payable from property taxes). Financial resources that are being accumulated for principal and interest maturing in future years also should be reported in debt service funds.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2019

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets:			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$1,244,813	\$3,153,450	\$4,398,263
Receivables (Net):			
Accounts	169,736	0	169,736
Intergovernmental	261,580	0	261,580
Total Assets	1,676,129	3,153,450	4,829,579
Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	76,777	0	76,777
Accrued Wages and Benefits	280,410	0	280,410
Compensated Absences	80,428	0	80,428
Interfund Payable	247,036	0	247,036
Total Liabilities	684,651	0	684,651
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Grants	84,002	0	84,002
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	84,002	0	84,002
Fund Balances:			
Restricted	990,971	3,153,450	4,144,421
Unassigned	(83,495)	0	(83,495)
Total Fund Balances	907,476	3,153,450	4,060,926
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	\$1,676,129	\$3,153,450	\$4,829,579

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$4,251,198	\$0	\$4,251,198
Intergovernmental	4,693,799	0	4,693,799
Charges for Services	847,986	0	847,986
Other Revenues	183,302	0	183,302
Total Revenues	9,976,285	0	9,976,285
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	44,000	0	44,000
Vocational	1,249,016	0	1,249,016
Adult/Continuing	6,503,628	0	6,503,628
Support Services:			
Pupil	624,050	0	624,050
School Administration	88,001	0	88,001
Fiscal	55,370	0	55,370
Central	16,510	0	16,510
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,004,097	0	1,004,097
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	0	2,965,000	2,965,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	141,375	141,375
Total Expenditures	9,584,672	3,106,375	12,691,047
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	391,613	(3,106,375)	(2,714,762)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	0	3,340,275	3,340,275
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	3,340,275	3,340,275
Net Change in Fund Balance	391,613	233,900	625,513
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	515,863	2,919,550	3,435,413
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$907,476	\$3,153,450	\$4,060,926

NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Fund Descriptions

Food Services - To account for the financial transactions related to the food service operation of Great Oaks.

Other Grants - To account for local funds, which are provided to assist Great Oaks with various programs.

Vocational Adult Education - To account for revenues and expenditures involved in upgrading and retraining out-of-school youth and adults for the purpose of improving their skills and knowledge in their current or planned occupation.

Public School Preschool - To account for state resources provided to assist Great Oaks with the cost of pre-school programs for three and four year old students.

Data Communication - To account for money appropriated for Ohio Educational Computer Network Connections.

High Schools That Work – To account for state funds for the school improvement initiative to raise student achievement in high school.

Miscellaneous State Grants – To account for various monies received directly from the state government, which are, not classified elsewhere.

Adult Basic Education & Literacy - To account for federal monies used to provide for instructional programs for persons 16 years of age and older who are not enrolled in school and who have less than a twelfth-grade education or its equivalent. Funds are expended for development of basic educational skills; increase of opportunities for useful employment; improvement of attitudes towards self, family and community.

Vocational Education Perkins Grant - To account for the development of vocational education programs in the following categories: secondary, post-secondary, adult, disadvantaged and handicapped persons, exemplary programs, cooperative education, ancillary services, research, advisory committees, and work-study projects.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
June 30, 2019

	Food Services	Other Grants	Vocational Adult Education	Public School Preschool	Data Communication
Assets:					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$269,480	\$6,194	\$797,930	\$0	\$0
Receivables (Net):					
Accounts	0	0	169,736	0	0
Intergovernmental	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	269,480	6,194	967,666	0	0
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	0	0	23,182	0	0
Accrued Wages and Benefits	15,261	0	175,419	0	0
Compensated Absences	0	0	80,428	0	0
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	15,261	0	279,029	0	0
Deferred Inflows of Resources:					
Grants	0	0	0	0	0
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	0	0	0	0	0
Fund Balances:					
Restricted	254,219	6,194	688,637	0	0
Unassigned	0	0	0	0	0
Total Fund Balances	254,219	6,194	688,637	0	0
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Fund Balances	\$269,480	\$6,194	\$967,666	\$0	\$0

High Schools That Work	Miscellaneous State Grants	Adult Basic Education & Literacy	Vocational Education Perkins Grant	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$0	\$0	\$171,209	\$0	\$1,244,813
0	0	0	0	169,736
14,545	0	247,035	0	261,580
14,545	0	418,244	0	1,676,129
0	0	53,595	0	76,777
0	0	6,235	83,495	280,410
0	0	0	0	80,428
0	0	247,036	0	247,036
0	0	306,866	83,495	684,651
0	0	84,002	0	84,002
0	0	84,002	0	84,002
14,545	0	27,376	0	990,971
0	0	0	(83,495)	(83,495)
14,545	0	27,376	(83,495)	907,476
\$14,545	\$0	\$418,244	\$0	\$1,676,129

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Food Services	Other Grants	Vocational Adult Education	Public School Preschool	Data Communication
Revenues:					
Tuition and Fees	\$0	\$0	\$4,251,198	\$0	\$0
Intergovernmental	553,219	0	1,190,727	44,000	9,000
Charges for Services	476,534	0	371,452	0	0
Other Revenues	32,825	9,180	141,297	0	0
Total Revenues	1,062,578	9,180	5,954,674	44,000	9,000
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	0	0	0	44,000	0
Vocational	0	0	0	0	0
Adult/Continuing	0	0	5,602,988	0	0
Support Services:					
Pupil	0	0	0	0	0
School Administration	0	0	0	0	0
Fiscal	0	0	55,370	0	0
Central	0	7,510	0	0	9,000
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,004,097	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	1,004,097	7,510	5,658,358	44,000	9,000
Net Change in Fund Balance	58,481	1,670	296,316	0	0
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	195,738	4,524	392,321	0	0
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$254,219	\$6,194	\$688,637	\$0	\$0

High Schools That Work	Miscellaneous State Grants	Adult Basic Education & Literacy	Vocational Education Perkins Grant	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,251,198
30,545	34,994	1,001,599	1,829,715	4,693,799
0	0	0	0	847,986
0	0	0	0	183,302
<u>30,545</u>	<u>34,994</u>	<u>1,001,599</u>	<u>1,829,715</u>	<u>9,976,285</u>
0	0	0	0	44,000
0	17,391	0	1,231,625	1,249,016
0	0	900,640	0	6,503,628
16,000	17,603	0	590,447	624,050
0	0	88,001	0	88,001
0	0	0	0	55,370
0	0	0	0	16,510
0	0	0	0	1,004,097
<u>16,000</u>	<u>34,994</u>	<u>988,641</u>	<u>1,822,072</u>	<u>9,584,672</u>
14,545	0	12,958	7,643	391,613
0	0	14,418	(91,138)	515,863
<u>\$14,545</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$27,376</u>	<u>(\$83,495)</u>	<u>\$907,476</u>

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Food Services Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$526,522	\$553,219	\$26,697
Charges for Services	453,537	476,534	22,997
Other Revenues	31,241	32,825	1,584
Total Revenues	<u>1,011,300</u>	<u>1,062,578</u>	<u>51,278</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,050,685	1,004,810	45,875
Total Expenditures	<u>1,050,685</u>	<u>1,004,810</u>	<u>45,875</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(39,385)	57,768	97,153
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	<u>211,708</u>	<u>211,708</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$172,323</u>	<u>\$269,476</u>	<u>\$97,153</u>

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Other Grants Fund Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Other Revenues	\$9,180	\$9,180	\$0
Total Revenues	9,180	9,180	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Central	9,703	7,510	2,193
Total Expenditures	9,703	7,510	2,193
Net Change in Fund Balance	(523)	1,670	2,193
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	4,523	4,523	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$4,000	\$6,193	\$2,193

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Vocational Adult Education Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$4,772,619	\$4,213,513	(\$559,106)
Intergovernmental	1,348,729	1,190,727	(158,002)
Charges for Services	354,464	312,939	(41,525)
Other Revenues	160,046	141,297	(18,749)
Total Revenues	<u>6,635,858</u>	<u>5,858,476</u>	<u>(777,382)</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Adult/Continuing	6,370,615	5,480,508	890,107
Support Services:			
Fiscal	64,363	55,370	8,993
Total Expenditures	<u>6,434,978</u>	<u>5,535,878</u>	<u>899,100</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>200,880</u>	<u>322,598</u>	<u>121,718</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	307,315	271,313	(36,002)
Transfers (Out)	(315,378)	(271,313)	44,065
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(8,063)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,063</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	192,817	322,598	129,781
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	<u>475,339</u>	<u>475,339</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$668,156</u>	<u>\$797,937</u>	<u>\$129,781</u>

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Public School Preschool Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$44,000	\$44,000	\$0
Total Revenues	44,000	44,000	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	44,000	44,000	0
Total Expenditures	44,000	44,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Data Communication Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$9,000	\$9,000	\$0
Total Revenues	9,000	9,000	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Central	9,000	9,000	0
Total Expenditures	9,000	9,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	High Schools That Work Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$16,000	\$16,000	\$0
Total Revenues	16,000	16,000	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Pupil	16,000	16,000	0
Total Expenditures	16,000	16,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Miscellaneous State Grants Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$34,994	\$34,994	\$0
Total Revenues	34,994	34,994	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational	17,391	17,391	0
Support Services:			
Pupil	17,603	17,603	0
Total Expenditures	34,994	34,994	0
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	0	0	0
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances (Out)	(17,391)	(17,391)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(17,391)	(17,391)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(17,391)	(17,391)	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	17,391	17,391	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Adult Basic Education & Literacy Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$986,794	\$986,794	\$0
Total Revenues	986,794	986,794	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Adult/Continuing	991,045	888,640	102,405
Support Services:			
School Administration	98,046	87,915	10,131
Total Expenditures	1,089,091	976,555	112,536
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(102,297)	10,239	112,536
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	247,035	247,035	0
Advances (Out)	(165,309)	(148,228)	17,081
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	81,726	98,807	17,081
Net Change in Fund Balance	(20,571)	109,046	129,617
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	20,571	20,571	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$129,617	\$129,617

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Vocational Education Perkins Grant Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$1,969,317	\$1,969,317	\$0
Total Revenues	<u>1,969,317</u>	<u>1,969,317</u>	<u>0</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational	1,180,696	1,180,696	0
Support Services:			
Pupil	<u>649,018</u>	<u>649,018</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>1,829,714</u>	<u>1,829,714</u>	<u>0</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>139,603</u>	<u>139,603</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances (Out)	<u>(139,603)</u>	<u>(139,603)</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(139,603)</u>	<u>(139,603)</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

NONMAJOR DEBT SERVICE FUND

Fund Description

Debt Service Fund – The Debt Service Fund is used for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of general obligation bond principal and interest and certain other long-term obligations from governmental resources when Great Oaks is obligated in some manner for the payment.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Debt Service Fund		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	2,965,000	2,965,000	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	141,375	141,375	0
Total Expenditures	3,106,375	3,106,375	0
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(3,106,375)	(3,106,375)	0
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	186,825	3,340,275	3,153,450
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	186,825	3,340,275	3,153,450
Net Change in Fund Balance	(2,919,550)	233,900	3,153,450
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	2,919,550	2,919,550	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$3,153,450	\$3,153,450

OTHER GENERAL FUNDS

With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 54, certain funds that Great Oaks prepares legally adopted budgets for no longer meet the definition to be reported as Special Revenue funds and have been included with the General Fund in the governmental fund financial statements. Great Oaks has only presented the budget schedules for these funds.

Fund Descriptions

Uniform School Supplies - To account for the purchase and sale of school supplies, such as workbooks and toolkits, as adopted by the Board of Directors.

Public School Support - To account for specific local revenue sources generated by the individual school buildings. Expenditures generally include field trips, materials, equipment and other items to supplement co-curricular and extracurricular programs.

District Managed Student Activity - To account for those student activity programs which have student participation in the activity but do not have student management in the programs.

Child Care Services - To account for operations of child care for students and is financed partly through user charges.

Flex Spending Plan – To account for monies related to Great Oaks' flex spending plan.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Uniform School Supplies Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Revenues	0	0	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	(0)
Total Expenditures	0	0	(0)
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

(1) For GAAP reporting, this fund is combined with the General Fund

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Public School Support Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Other Revenues	\$106,526	\$106,527	\$1
Total Revenues	106,526	106,527	1
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Extracurricular Activities	12,532	8,324	4,208
Total Expenditures	12,532	8,324	4,208
Net Change in Fund Balance	93,994	98,203	4,209
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	8,220	8,220	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$102,214	\$106,423	\$4,209

(1) For GAAP reporting, this fund is combined with the General Fund

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	District Managed Student Activity Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Extracurricular Activities	\$72,208	\$72,208	\$0
Total Revenues	<u>72,208</u>	<u>72,208</u>	<u>0</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational	70,713	70,713	0
Extracurricular Activities	1,340	1,340	0
Total Expenditures	<u>72,053</u>	<u>72,053</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	155	155	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	<u>580</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$735</u></u>	<u><u>\$735</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

(1) For GAAP reporting, this fund is combined with the General Fund

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Child Care Services Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Tuition and Fees	\$62,791	\$97,473	\$34,682
Total Revenues	<u>62,791</u>	<u>97,473</u>	<u>34,682</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	158,621	158,002	619
Total Expenditures	<u>158,621</u>	<u>158,002</u>	<u>619</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(95,830)</u>	<u>(60,529)</u>	<u>35,301</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	32,209	50,000	17,791
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>32,209</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>17,791</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(63,621)	(10,529)	53,092
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	<u>106,842</u>	<u>106,842</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$43,221</u>	<u>\$96,313</u>	<u>\$53,092</u>

(1) For GAAP reporting, this fund is combined with the General Fund

Great Oaks Career Campuses
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
 Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis)
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Flex Spending Plan Fund (1)		
	Final Budget	Actual	Variance from Final Budget
Revenues:			
Other Revenues	\$233,332	\$328,196	\$94,864
Total Revenues	<u>233,332</u>	<u>328,196</u>	<u>94,864</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational	460,000	444,778	15,222
Total Expenditures	<u>460,000</u>	<u>444,778</u>	<u>15,222</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(226,668)</u>	<u>(116,582)</u>	<u>110,086</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	204,968	288,300	83,332
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>204,968</u>	<u>288,300</u>	<u>83,332</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(21,700)	171,718	193,418
Fund Balance Beginning of Year (includes prior year encumbrances appropriated)	<u>413,782</u>	<u>413,782</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$392,082</u>	<u>\$585,500</u>	<u>\$193,418</u>

(1) For GAAP reporting, this fund is combined with the General Fund

NONMAJOR FUNDS

Fiduciary funds

Fiduciary fund types are used to account for assets held by Great Oaks in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units and/or other funds.

Student Managed Activity (Agency Fund) – Fund used to account for resources that belong to various student groups in Great Oaks. Students are involved in the management of the program.

District Agency (Agency Fund) – Fund used to account for assets held by Great Oaks as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units, and/or other funds.

Great Oaks Career Campuses
Statement of Changes In Assets and Liabilities
Agency Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Student Managed Activities			Ending Balance
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$160,011	\$335,241	\$311,525	\$183,727
Receivables (Net):				
Accounts	1,723	15,621	1,723	15,621
Total Assets	161,734	350,862	313,248	199,348
Liabilities:				
Other Liabilities	161,734	350,862	313,248	199,348
Total Liabilities	\$161,734	\$350,862	\$313,248	\$199,348

	District Agency			Ending Balance
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$89,749	\$748,377	\$703,912	\$134,214
Receivables (Net):				
Intergovernmental	95,364	5,513	95,364	5,513
Total Assets	185,113	753,890	799,276	139,727
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	0	3,075	0	3,075
Other Liabilities	185,113	750,815	799,276	136,652
Total Liabilities	\$185,113	\$753,890	\$799,276	\$139,727

	Total All Agency Funds			Ending Balance
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$249,760	\$1,083,618	\$1,015,437	\$317,941
Receivables (Net):				
Accounts	1,723	15,621	1,723	15,621
Intergovernmental	95,364	5,513	95,364	5,513
Total Assets	346,847	1,104,752	1,112,524	339,075
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	0	3,075	0	3,075
Other Liabilities	346,847	1,101,677	1,112,524	336,000
Total Liabilities	\$346,847	\$1,104,752	\$1,112,524	\$339,075

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Great Oaks Career Campuses
Cincinnati, Ohio

Statistical Section



STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of Great Oak's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about Great Oak's overall financial health.

Contents

Financial Trends - These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how Great Oak's financial position has changed over time.

Revenue Capacity - These schedules contain information to help the reader understand and assess Great Oak's most significant local revenue source, property tax.

Debt Capacity - These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of Great Oak's current levels of outstanding debt and Great Oak's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Economic and Demographic Information - These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which Great Oak's financial activities take place and to provide information that facilitates comparisons of financial information over time and among governments.

Operating Information - These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in Great Oak's financial report relates to the services Great Oaks provides and the activities it performs.

Sources - Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule 1

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017, Restated	2018	2019
Governmental Activities										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$89,107,739	\$88,422,801	\$90,396,415	\$91,102,941	\$90,252,504	\$90,877,414	\$91,079,644	\$90,874,494	\$90,355,162	\$90,905,237
Restricted	1,258,960	3,663,767	287,911	439,563	765,235	858,309	835,871	881,750	3,281,696	3,981,946
Unrestricted	45,027,282	40,186,190	38,256,894	37,474,782	42,327,480	(40,780,210)	(40,779,327)	(59,200,840)	(27,135,206)	(15,364,788)
Total Governmental Net Position	\$135,393,981	\$132,272,758	\$128,941,220	\$129,017,286	\$133,345,219	\$50,955,513	\$51,136,188	\$32,555,404	\$66,501,652	\$79,522,395

Source: District Records

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
Expenses, Program Revenues and Net (Expense)/Revenue
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Schedule Z

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Expenses										
Governmental Activities:										
Instruction	\$41,725,548	\$41,431,681	\$41,090,514	\$37,301,526	\$36,883,430	\$36,206,180	\$36,874,256	\$39,679,660	\$21,300,253	\$38,147,280
Pupil	3,362,956	3,481,175	3,906,382	5,172,692	4,368,187	4,815,529	4,751,267	4,988,161	2,309,011	3,189,585
Instructional Staff	4,799,227	2,838,111	2,358,540	2,734,677	2,464,871	2,213,687	1,891,601	1,995,026	215,171	1,237,001
General Administration	456,679	465,900	373,719	390,422	384,473	405,228	423,376	426,250	322,981	390,464
School Administration	4,285,374	4,220,937	4,129,999	3,675,807	3,963,680	3,914,856	3,335,804	3,639,751	74,356	2,904,948
Fiscal	2,607,857	2,258,619	1,954,423	1,763,315	1,686,566	1,675,529	1,805,332	1,873,510	890,607	1,358,046
Business	904,405	1,182,177	1,032,296	650,678	795,413	556,978	454,410	361,469	105,651	291,764
Operation and Maintenance	7,559,738	8,688,624	7,940,687	6,983,410	7,274,668	7,627,281	7,590,345	7,928,925	5,508,906	7,472,649
Pupil Transportation	387,489	397,964	546,461	715,515	686,452	733,962	1,242,819	1,121,316	1,132,794	1,244,957
Central	4,991,271	6,368,679	5,298,381	5,044,525	5,144,291	6,502,259	6,044,803	7,846,899	5,642,935	5,641,969
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	2,485,914	1,284,375	1,333,706	1,575,549	1,473,897	1,364,783	2,191,502	1,412,388	846,408	1,069,742
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	2,616	6,831	2,973	12,946	15,710	14,127	13,615	9,664
Intergovernmental	0	0	0	0	0	0	220,244	218,300	0	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	525,246	576,693	471,745	499,620	392,960	363,717	316,235	257,681	188,411	105,816
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	\$74,091,704	\$73,194,935	\$70,439,469	\$66,514,567	\$65,521,861	\$66,392,935	\$67,157,704	\$71,763,463	\$38,551,099	\$63,063,885
Program Revenues										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges for Services and Sales										
Instruction	4,645,081	4,093,296	4,158,093	3,968,103	4,041,861	3,455,404	4,383,328	4,032,356	12,829,916	4,673,387
Pupil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,521,590	0
School Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	76,987	0
Fiscal	0	0	52,864	46,151	34,808	30,597	40,649	38,989	47,101	46,236
Business	150,621	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Operations and Maintenance	75	0	0	216,187	142,424	82,434	34,250	74,417	101,250	106,383
Central	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,000	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,169,218	786,915	518,201	493,440	491,809	507,060	570,287	604,810	1,120,826	476,534
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72,208
Operating Grants and Contributions	5,024,290	4,534,023	4,542,074	4,468,645	4,524,302	5,224,447	4,685,115	4,660,218	0	11,617,303
Total Program Revenues	10,989,285	9,414,234	9,271,232	9,192,526	9,235,204	9,299,942	9,713,629	9,410,790	15,706,670	16,992,051
Net (Expense)/Revenue	(\$63,102,419)	(\$63,780,701)	(\$61,168,237)	(\$57,322,041)	(\$56,286,657)	(\$57,092,993)	(\$57,444,075)	(\$62,352,673)	(\$22,844,429)	(\$46,071,834)

Source: District Records

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
 General Revenues and Total Change in Net Position
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (accrual basis of accounting)
 Schedule 3

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Net (Expense)/Revenue	(\$63,102,419)	(\$63,780,701)	(\$61,168,237)	(\$57,322,041)	(\$56,286,657)	(\$57,092,993)	(\$57,444,075)	(\$62,352,673)	(\$22,844,429)	(\$46,071,834)
General Revenues	36,903,406	36,640,353	34,641,281	35,116,672	37,140,829	37,084,502	34,325,683	39,361,286	38,168,388	37,524,645
Governmental Activities:										
Property Taxes Levied for:										
General Purposes	23,228,114	23,090,002	21,517,807	20,611,783	21,554,285	22,564,100	21,006,111	22,889,458	16,272,775	17,722,134
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted to Specific Programs	791,963	0	876,407	950,775	1,005,510	1,105,988	1,135,728	1,118,593	1,358,608	1,447,462
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	1,319,024	205,459	210,071	(76,007)	392,299	323,849	489,083	149,645	431,529	1,301,592
Investment Earnings	1,420,204	723,664	556,530	794,884	728,194	631,028	668,145	1,113,975	559,377	1,096,744
Other Revenues	63,662,711	60,659,478	57,802,096	57,398,107	60,821,117	61,709,467	57,624,750	64,632,957	56,790,677	59,092,577
Total General Revenues	\$560,292	(\$3,121,223)	(\$3,366,141)	\$76,066	\$4,534,460	\$4,616,474	\$180,675	\$2,280,284	\$33,946,248	\$13,020,743
Change in Net Position										

Source: District Records

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Governmental Funds - Fund Balances

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(modified accrual basis of accounting)

Schedule 4

	2010	2011 (1)	2012 (1)	2013 (1)	2014 (1)	2015 (1)	2016 (1)	2017 (1)	2018	2019
General Fund										
Reserved	\$11,320,332	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Unreserved	24,930,189	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assigned		941,951	456,782	134,800	221,961	418,119	247,326	4,609,026	246,187	284,982
Unassigned		36,096,920	35,779,664	35,915,704	37,838,613	39,236,678	37,226,991	34,611,563	38,778,473	39,961,456
Total General Fund	36,250,521	37,038,871	36,236,446	36,050,504	38,060,574	39,654,797	37,474,317	39,220,589	39,024,660	40,246,438
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved	13,377,482	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unreserved, Reported In:										
Capital Project Funds	4,426,465	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Revenue Funds	872,156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonspendable		26,628	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restricted		2,300,352	604,659	628,854	703,332	680,360	979,913	1,133,336	3,526,551	4,144,421
Committed		4,046,284	3,212,881	2,645,946	5,523,519	6,534,559	7,420,921	10,594,900	10,084,254	12,145,448
Unassigned		(98,917)	(36,596)	(41,465)	(1,491)	(27,458)	(20,800)	(16,148)	(91,138)	(83,495)
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$18,676,103	\$6,274,347	\$3,780,944	\$3,233,335	\$6,225,360	\$7,187,461	\$8,380,034	\$11,712,088	\$13,519,667	\$16,206,374

Source: District Records

(1) - Prior year amounts have not been restated for the implementation of GASB Statement 54. The change in the classification of fund balance amounts in 2011 are discussed in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Governmental Funds - Revenues

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(modified accrual basis of accounting)

Schedule 5

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Revenues:										
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$36,641,771	\$36,560,049	\$34,830,061	\$35,577,852	\$37,110,367	\$37,325,755	\$34,357,463	\$39,414,842	\$38,053,197	\$37,661,310
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	791,963	0	876,407	950,775	1,005,510	1,105,988	1,135,728	1,118,593	1,358,608	1,447,462
Tuition and Fees	5,026,914	4,319,588	3,595,390	3,645,249	3,854,480	3,338,963	4,384,326	3,985,531	3,946,367	4,348,671
Investment Earnings	1,207,420	290,910	215,158	(70,730)	384,201	324,547	480,619	156,384	426,765	1,299,183
Intergovernmental	28,054,101	27,676,553	26,126,386	25,159,421	25,857,939	27,661,817	25,901,619	27,700,411	27,274,440	29,272,826
Extracurricular Activities	121,918	76,190	62,512	70,689	66,928	72,374	74,390	85,900	65,732	72,208
Charges for Services	816,087	484,433	1,096,258	1,007,943	789,494	664,158	536,533	604,724	589,533	847,986
Other Revenues	1,420,280	771,952	488,329	780,467	728,096	745,391	654,253	1,123,867	660,627	1,168,437
Total Revenues	\$74,080,454	\$70,179,675	\$67,290,501	\$67,121,666	\$69,797,015	\$71,238,993	\$67,524,931	\$74,190,252	\$72,375,269	\$76,118,083

Source: District Records

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
 Governmental Funds - Expenditures and Debt Service Ratio
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (modified accrual basis of accounting)
 Schedule 6

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Regular	\$129,252	\$8,014,961	\$7,203,198	\$7,139,003	\$7,477,596	\$6,930,463	\$7,092,944	\$7,342,880	\$7,461,343	\$7,650,382
Vocational Education	34,075,861	22,266,819	23,913,125	21,653,098	20,436,624	21,234,235	21,598,074	22,004,857	24,707,577	25,408,305
Adult/Continuing	7,044,175	7,485,513	6,759,027	5,989,437	5,913,395	5,921,852	6,167,880	5,720,853	5,981,277	6,503,628
Pupil	3,366,114	3,502,680	3,371,799	5,114,187	4,418,677	4,865,801	4,648,069	4,675,412	4,940,611	3,800,782
Instructional Staff	4,832,294	2,848,265	2,343,708	2,503,227	2,537,400	2,275,989	1,903,501	1,968,201	1,262,885	1,502,287
General Administration	454,281	461,719	365,033	382,246	376,230	398,192	416,281	419,890	354,171	395,847
School Administration	4,291,866	4,468,029	3,713,940	3,651,998	3,892,424	3,983,018	3,471,536	3,295,246	3,549,016	3,947,480
Fiscal	2,608,541	2,206,699	1,975,356	1,750,316	1,646,007	1,676,767	1,813,226	1,848,165	1,619,270	1,492,896
Business	898,583	1,177,243	1,116,907	650,807	683,970	628,771	486,717	350,812	316,329	365,193
Operations and Maintenance	7,841,215	7,125,949	6,464,208	6,162,046	6,378,196	6,918,699	6,674,594	6,905,623	6,880,703	7,016,817
Pupil Transportation	387,489	397,964	546,461	654,561	659,712	749,262	1,170,212	1,022,004	1,034,746	1,061,310
Central	5,128,814	6,291,016	4,591,268	4,740,970	4,854,977	6,326,262	5,756,832	7,335,333	7,083,853	5,850,060
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	2,467,614	1,302,675	1,292,756	1,586,704	1,473,143	1,380,438	2,214,495	1,355,447	1,258,799	1,182,625
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	2,616	6,831	2,973	12,946	15,710	14,127	13,615	9,664
Intergovernmental	0	0	0	0	0	0	220,244	218,500	0	0
Capital Outlay	20,038,159	12,892,461	5,524,034	3,606,305	1,860,850	2,984,282	2,181,814	1,833,150	1,394,050	2,832,957
Debt Service:										
Principal Retirement	3,470,000	750,000	950,000	1,325,000	1,475,000	1,710,000	2,080,000	2,275,000	2,560,000	2,965,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	507,918	601,088	470,662	468,788	434,350	395,388	348,850	291,150	222,750	141,375
Bond Issuance Cost	138,895	0	111,920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	\$97,681,071	\$81,793,081	\$70,716,018	\$67,385,524	\$64,521,524	\$68,392,365	\$68,250,979	\$68,876,450	\$70,640,995	\$72,126,608

Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures

	5.20%	1.94%	2.14%	2.80%	3.04%	3.23%	3.75%	3.83%	4.05%	4.42%
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Source: District Records

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Governmental Funds - Other Financing Sources and Uses and Net Change in Fund Balances
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (modified accrual basis of accounting)
 Schedule 7

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Issuance of Long-Term Capital-Related Debt	\$9,200,000	\$0	\$7,795,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Premium on Sale of Bonds	143,796	0	728,006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	(8,408,641)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	43,200	14,416	1,604	59,696	48,141	64,524	2,376	42,010
Transfers In	26,576,668	5,264,900	7,524,882	7,204,764	9,422,730	8,899,616	8,373,979	11,736,619	10,558,300	10,740,275
Transfers (Out)	(26,576,668)	(5,264,900)	(7,587,361)	(7,688,873)	(9,697,730)	(9,249,616)	(8,673,979)	(12,036,619)	(10,683,300)	(10,865,275)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	9,343,796	0	95,086	(469,693)	(273,396)	(290,304)	(251,859)	(235,476)	(122,624)	(82,990)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(\$14,256,821)	(\$11,613,406)	(\$3,330,431)	(\$733,551)	\$5,002,095	\$2,556,324	(\$987,907)	\$5,078,326	\$1,611,650	\$3,908,485

Source: District Records

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property -- All Counties

Last Ten Calendar Years

Schedule 8

Calendar Year	Agricultural And Residential Real Estate	Other Real Estate	Public Utility and Tangible Personal	Total Assessed Value	Total Estimated Acual Value	Total Direct Rate (1)
2009	14,607,120,350	4,092,415,500	573,098,420	19,272,634,270	54,010,652,666	2.70
2010	14,557,091,340	3,971,366,300	625,926,322	19,154,383,962	54,726,811,320	2.70
2011	13,491,616,640	3,694,404,480	641,905,934	17,827,927,054	50,936,934,440	2.70
2012	13,456,034,780	3,639,638,770	721,459,730	17,817,133,280	50,906,095,086	2.70
2013	13,488,894,570	3,656,320,110	754,564,570	17,899,779,250	51,142,226,429	2.70
2014	13,825,941,680	3,617,997,160	780,121,610	18,224,060,450	52,068,744,143	2.70
2015	13,790,000,000	3,500,000,000	780,000,000	18,070,000,000	51,628,571,429	2.70
2016	13,862,000,000	3,542,000,000	804,000,000	18,208,000,000	52,022,857,143	2.70
2017	13,882,000,000	3,549,000,000	804,000,000	18,235,000,000	52,100,000,000	2.70
2018	15,387,534,940	3,836,189,240	1,031,153,840	20,254,878,020	57,871,080,057	2.70

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation

(1) - Since Great Oaks is a regional government; management has elected to forego presenting rate information for overlapping governments.

Note: The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value.
The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property.

Personal property tax was assessed on all tangible personal property used in business in Ohio until it was phased out in 2009. Beginning 2007, House Bill 66 switched telephone companies from public utilites to general business taxpayers, effectively eliminating this tax on local and inter-exchange telephone companies.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
Principal Property Tax Payers -- Hamilton County (1)
Current Calendar Year and Seven Years Ago
Schedule 9

2018		
Taxpayer	Assessed Value	Percentage of Total Assessed Value
Duke Energy Ohio Inc	\$282,406,750	1.39%
Duke Energy Ohio Inc C/O Tax Department	172,270,020	0.85%
Hgreit II Edmondson Road LLC	39,200,010	0.19%
Duke Energy Miami Fort LLC	34,142,920	0.17%
Hgreit II Madison Road LLC	27,300,000	0.13%
Proctor & Gamble Co	18,225,090	0.09%
Twin Lakes	14,774,340	0.07%
Progress Place LLC	12,804,810	0.06%
Kroger Co	12,743,830	0.06%
Ethicon Inc	10,623,700	0.05%
	\$624,491,470	3.08%

2011		
Taxpayer	Assessed Value	Percentage of Total Assessed Value
Duke Energy Ohio Inc	\$230,310,510	1.29%
Duke Realty Ohio	33,884,550	0.19%
Cincinnati Trophy LLC	29,677,330	0.17%
Dayton Power & Light	24,898,470	0.14%
CLP-SPF Rookwood Pavilion LLC	19,608,020	0.11%
Tri-County Mall LLC	19,346,530	0.11%
Proctor & Gamble	18,944,100	0.11%
Wells Fargo	14,637,020	0.08%
CLP-SPF Rookwood Tower	10,232,460	0.06%
Ethicon Inc Tax Manager	10,000,140	0.06%
	\$411,539,130	2.31%

Source: Hamilton County Auditor

(1) - This schedule focuses on the largest property tax payers within District's boundaries in which the majority were located within Hamilton County.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
Property Tax Levies and Collections -- All Counties
Last Ten Calendar Years
Schedule 10

Calendar Year	Taxes Levied for the Calendar Year	Collected within the Calendar Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years	Total Collections to Date	
		Amount	Percentage of Levy		Amount	Percentage of Levy
2009	41,322,096	39,441,142	95.45%	1,480,223	40,921,365	99.03%
2010	40,697,613	39,615,543	97.34%	1,082,070	40,697,613	100.00%
2011	40,289,772	38,988,003	96.77%	964,316	39,952,319	99.16%
2012	40,201,961	39,147,668	97.38%	908,601	40,056,269	99.64%
2013	40,418,705	39,164,949	96.90%	1,061,376	40,226,325	99.52%
2014	40,856,124	39,770,488	97.34%	1,085,636	40,856,124	100.00%
2015 (1)	24,883,746	23,610,305	94.88%	529,581	24,139,886	97.01%
2016 (1)	25,000,702	23,621,942	94.49%	542,168	24,164,110	96.65%
2017	25,262,682	23,734,530	93.95%	604,778	24,339,308	96.34%
2018	25,094,814	23,747,592	94.63%	502,916	24,250,508	96.64%

Source: County Auditors

(1) - Only Hamilton County information was available for 2015 and 2016.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Outstanding Debt by Type

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Schedule 11

Fiscal Year	Energy Conservation Bonds (1)	School Improvements (1)	Total Primary Government	Percentage of Estimated Actual Value of Property (2)	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
2010	0	19,381,124	19,381,124	0.04%	0.02%	516
2011	0	18,609,815	18,609,815	0.03%	0.02%	469
2012	0	17,737,938	17,737,938	0.03%	0.02%	433
2013	0	16,364,551	16,364,551	0.03%	0.02%	377
2014	0	15,273,040	15,273,040	0.03%	0.02%	348
2015	0	13,457,941	13,457,941	0.03%	0.01%	293
2016	0	11,272,842	11,272,842	0.02%	0.01%	236
2017	0	8,892,743	8,892,743	0.02%	0.01%	183
2018	0	6,227,644	6,227,644	0.01%	0.01%	121
2019	0	3,157,545	3,157,545	0.01%	n/a	n/a

Source: District Records

(1) - Governmental Activities

(2) - Estimated Actual Value is on a calendar basis (i.e. fiscal year 2017 is calendar year 2016).

Note: Since Great Oaks is a regional government; management has elected to forego presenting debt information for its overlapping governments

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
 Legal Debt Margin Information
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 Schedule 12

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2019										
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Debt limit	\$1,732,984,052	\$1,723,894,557	\$1,608,071,009	\$1,603,805,788	\$1,608,131,821	\$1,640,165,441	\$1,626,300,000	\$1,638,720,000	\$1,641,150,000	\$1,822,939,022
Total net debt applicable to limit	19,200,000	18,450,000	17,495,000	16,170,000	14,695,000	12,985,000	10,905,000	8,630,000	6,070,000	3,105,000
Legal debt margin	\$1,713,784,052	\$1,705,444,557	\$1,590,576,009	\$1,587,635,788	\$1,593,436,821	\$1,627,180,441	\$1,615,395,000	\$1,630,090,000	\$1,635,080,000	\$1,819,834,022
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	1.11%	1.07%	1.09%	1.01%	0.91%	0.79%	0.67%	0.53%	0.37%	0.17%

Source: District Records

(1) - Assessed values are on a calendar year basis (i.e. fiscal year 2017 is calendar year 2016)

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
Demographic and Economic Statistics -- Hamilton County
Last Ten Calendar Years
Schedule 13

Calendar Year	Population (1)	Personal Income (Thousands of Dollars) (2)	Per Capita Personal Income (3)	Unemployment Rate (4)
2009	2,115,746	79,536,208	37,593	10.7%
2010	2,117,466	84,599,660	39,673	9.7%
2011	2,083,928	87,484,877	40,918	7.2%
2012	2,087,566	92,497,133	43,454	7.3%
2013	2,128,603	93,882,332	43,923	5.4%
2014	2,137,406	98,613,244	45,878	4.3%
2015	2,149,449	102,998,645	47,787	4.5%
2016	2,165,139	105,372,017	48,668	4.0%
2017	2,130,761	107,287,250	51,536	4.6%
2018	2,130,761	n/a	n/a	3.9%

Sources:

- (1) U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, sum of all counties.
- (2) Personal Income information provided by Bureau of Economic Analysis:
Personal income - Cincinnati-Middletown metropolitan statistical area.
- (3) Per Capita Personal Income information provided by Bureau of Economic
Per Capita Personal income - Cincinnati-Middletown metropolitan statistical area
- (4) Bureau of Labor Statistics for annual unemployment rate for Cincinnati-Middletown metropolitan statistical area for the District's fiscal year end.

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Major Employers

Current Calendar Year and Nine Years Ago

Schedule 14

2018

Major Employer	Nature of Business	Approximate Number of Employees	Employer's Percentage Of Total Employment
Kroger Co.	Consumer Goods	21,263	17.8%
Children's Hospital Medical Center	Healthcare	15,429	12.9%
Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky International Airport	International Travel	12,682	10.6%
TriHealth Inc.	Healthcare	12,000	10.0%
UC Health	Healthcare	11,241	9.4%
University of Cincinnati	Education	10,551	8.8%
Mercy Health Partners	Healthcare	10,442	8.7%
Proctor and Gamble	Consumer Goods	10,000	8.4%
St. Elizabeth Healthcare	Healthcare	8,413	7.0%
Fifth Third Bancorp	Financial	7,496	6.3%

2009

Major Employer	Nature of Business	Approximate Number of Employees	Employer's Percentage Of Total Employment
University of Cincinnati	Education	16,000	13.4%
Kroger Co.	Consumer Goods	16,000	13.4%
Health Alliance	Healthcare	15,000	12.6%
Proctor & Gamble Co.	Consumer Goods	12,500	10.5%
Children's Hospital	Healthcare	9,500	7.9%
TriHealth, Inc.	Healthcare	9,400	7.9%
Fifth Third Bancorp	Financial	7,700	6.4%
Mercy Health Partners	Healthcare	7,000	5.9%
City of Cincinnati	City Government	5,500	4.6%
Cincinnati Public Schools	Education	5,000	4.2%

Sources: HCD Economic Development

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES
Full-Time Equivalent District Employees by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 15

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Administration, Deans and Assistant Deans										
Administrators	7	6	6	6	6	5	7	7	7	7
Principals	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Assistant Principals	8	8	8	8	8	13	13	9	9	9
Total Administration, Deans and Assistant Deans	20	19	19	19	19	23	25	21	21	21
Instruction and Student Services										
Regular Vocational Instruction	263	257	253	247	238	241	241	258	267	266
Special Needs	25	27	25	24	24	20	18	12	27	27
Counseling Services	14	12	12	11	11	11	9	9	9	9
Curriculum & Instruction	14	14	13	14	12	11	9	8	5	4
School Library Services - IMC	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Nurse Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Instruction and Student Services	320	314	307	300	289	287	281	291	312	310
Support Services										
Directors Offices	22	22	27	23	22	20	23	24	22	22
Buildings Upkeep	30	30	34	32	32	32	34	34	32	32
IT	10	10	9	9	8	14	14	14	16	16
Treasurer Office	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Maintenance	9	7	6	7	7	8	8	8	11	11
Service Area Direction	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Superintendent Services	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Human Resources	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	5	5
Public Information	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total Support and Administration	88	83	87	82	80	87	92	91	94	94
Other Services										
Adult Education and Grant Programs	65	65	56	57	56	45	45	40	27	26
Total support and administration	65	65	56	57	56	45	45	40	27	26
Total employees	493	481	469	458	444	442	443	443	454	451

Source: State Department of Education

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule 16

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditure (1)	Cost Per Pupil (2)	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff	Pupil-Teacher Ratio	Percentage of Students Receiving Free or Reduced-Price Meals
2010	3,662	54,882,890	14,987	-9.19%	288	13	43.00%
2011	3,610	54,072,352	14,978	-0.06%	284	13	51.00%
2012	3,362	50,711,166	15,084	0.70%	278	12	44.50%
2013	3,439	50,792,816	14,768	-2.09%	271	13	63.60%
2014	3,314	49,419,740	14,911	0.96%	262	13	40.85%
2015	2,950	51,499,910	17,458	17.08%	261	11	48.02%
2016	3,110	51,782,665	16,650	-4.62%	259	12	41.04%
2017	3,451	51,682,216	14,976	-10.06%	270	13	42.01%
2018	3,552	52,839,988	14,876	-0.67%	267	13	40.00%
2019	3,637	53,418,299	14,687	-1.27%	266	14	42.00%

Source: District Records

(1) - Operating Expenditure is Total General Fund Expenditures

(2) - Operating Expenditure by Enrollment

GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

School Building Information
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 Schedule 17

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Schools:										
Vocational High Schools										
Scarlet Oaks	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073	486,073
Square feet	1,138	1,122	807	779	783	683	683	683	727	745
Enrollment**										
Live Oaks	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835	198,835
Square feet	885	872	642	616	628	623	623	623	588	585
Enrollment										
Diamond Oaks	233,895	233,895	248,895	248,895	248,895	248,895	248,895	248,895	248,895	248,895
Square feet	945	932	617	603	580	544	544	544	575	605
Enrollment										
Laurel Oaks	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037	207,037
Square feet	694	684	489	508	484	436	436	436	557	575
Enrollment										

** - These enrollment figures do not include students that attend Great Oaks satellite locations.

Source: District Records

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OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



GREAT OAKS CAREER CAMPUSES

HAMILTON COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
DECEMBER 26, 2019**