FINANCIAL STATEMENT (AUDITED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Board of Trustees Hartford Township PO Box 203 Croton, OH 43357

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Hartford Township, Licking County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Hartford Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

September 4, 2019



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## Julian & Grube, Inc.

Serving Ohio Local Governments

333 County Line Rd. West, Westerville, OH 43082 Phone: 614.846.1899 Fax: 614.846.2799

Independent Auditor's Report

Hartford Township Licking County P.O. Box 203 Croton, Ohio 43013

To the Board of Trustees:

#### Report on the Financial Statement

We have audited the accompanying financial statement of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of Hartford Township, Licking County, Ohio, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statement

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting this financial statement in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting a financial statement free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on this financial statement based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statement is free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to Hartford Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statement in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of Hartford Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Hartford Township Licking County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

#### Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statement, Hartford Township prepared this financial statement using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statement of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though Hartford Township does not intend this statement to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

#### Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statement referred to above does not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Hartford Township as of December 31, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

#### Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of Hartford Township, Licking County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2017, for the year then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 25, 2019, on our consideration of Hartford Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Hartford Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Julian & Grube, Inc.

Julian & Sube, thre.

June 25, 2019

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CASH BASIS) - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

Cash Receipts:         Special Revenue         Totals (Memorandum Conly)           Property and Other Taxes         \$ 50,425         \$ 401,735         \$ 452,160           Licenses, Permits, and Fee:         10,800         10,841         21,641           Intergovernmenta         30,667         131,624         162,291           Earnings on Investments         501         74         575           Miscellancous         -         700         700           Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         43,000         43,000           Principal Retirement         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         363,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbu		Governmental Fund Types		
Property and Other Taxes         \$ 50,425         \$ 401,735         \$ 452,160           Licenses, Permits, and Fee:         10,800         10,841         21,641           Intergovernmenta         30,667         131,624         162,291           Earnings on Investments:         501         74         575           Miscellaneous         -         700         700           Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:           Current:         Total Cash Disbursements         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		General	•	,
Licenses, Permits, and Fee:         10,800         10,841         21,641           Intergovernmenta         30,667         131,624         162,291           Earnings on Investment:         501         74         575           Miscellaneous         -         700         700           Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Governmen         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         2,689         2,689           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         <	Cash Receipts:			
Intergovernmenta         30,667         131,624         162,291           Earnings on Investments         501         74         575           Miscellaneous         -         700         700           Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:         Current:           Current:         Current:           General Government         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Debt Service:         Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)           Sale of Assets         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369	Property and Other Taxes	\$ 50,425	\$ 401,735	\$ 452,160
Earnings on Investment:         501         74         575           Miscellaneous         -         700         700           Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:           Current:         General Government         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         2,689         2,689           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts	Licenses, Permits, and Fees	10,800	10,841	21,641
Miscelaneous         -         700         700           Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:         Current:           General Government         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         2,689         2,689           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund C	Intergovernmenta	30,667	131,624	162,291
Total Cash Receipts         92,393         544,974         637,367           Cash Disbursements:         Current:           General Governmen         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391	Earnings on Investments	501	74	575
Cash Disbursements:         Current:       General Government       242,114       -       242,114         Public Safety       -       110,908       110,908         Public Works       21,225       463,971       485,196         Health       -       5,713       5,713         Human Services       -       10,638       10,638         Debt Service:       -       43,000       43,000         Interest and Fiscal Charges       -       2,689       2,689         Total Cash Disbursements       263,339       636,919       900,258         Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements       (170,946)       (91,945)       (262,891)         Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)       -       73,369       73,369         Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements       -       73,369       73,369         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (170,946)       (18,576)       (189,522)         Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017       278,633       688,391       967,024         Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017       -       669,815       669,815         Assigned       107,687       -       107,687	Miscellaneous	-	700	700
Current:         General Government         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024 <td< td=""><td>Total Cash Receipts</td><td>92,393</td><td>544,974</td><td>637,367</td></td<>	Total Cash Receipts	92,393	544,974	637,367
General Governmen         242,114         -         242,114           Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         Principal Retiremen         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687				
Public Safety         -         110,908         110,908           Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)          -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balance:         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687				
Public Works         21,225         463,971         485,196           Health         -         5,713         5,713           Human Services         -         10,638         10,638           Debt Service:         -         10,638         10,638           Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687		242,114	-	
Health	<del>_</del>	-	,	
Human Services   -   10,638   10,638   Debt Service:		21,225		
Debt Service:         Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687		-	-	5,713
Principal Retirement         -         43,000         43,000           Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687	Human Services	-	10,638	10,638
Interest and Fiscal Charges         -         2,689         2,689           Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687	Debt Service:			
Total Cash Disbursements         263,339         636,919         900,258           Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements         (170,946)         (91,945)         (262,891)           Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         -         73,369         73,369           Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements         -         73,369         73,369           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (170,946)         (18,576)         (189,522)           Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017         278,633         688,391         967,024           Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017         -         669,815         669,815           Assigned         107,687         -         107,687		-	43,000	43,000
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements       (170,946)       (91,945)       (262,891)         Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) Sale of Assets       -       73,369       73,369         Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements       -       73,369       73,369         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (170,946)       (18,576)       (189,522)         Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017       278,633       688,391       967,024         Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017 Restricted Assigned       -       669,815       669,815         107,687       -       107,687	Interest and Fiscal Charges		2,689	2,689
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)         Sale of Assets       -       73,369       73,369         Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements       -       73,369       73,369         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (170,946)       (18,576)       (189,522)         Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017       278,633       688,391       967,024         Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017       -       669,815       669,815         Assigned       107,687       -       107,687	Total Cash Disbursements	263,339	636,919	900,258
Sale of Assets       -       73,369       73,369         Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements       -       73,369       73,369         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (170,946)       (18,576)       (189,522)         Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017       278,633       688,391       967,024         Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017       -       669,815       669,815         Assigned       107,687       -       107,687	Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	(170,946)	(91,945)	(262,891)
Sale of Assets       -       73,369       73,369         Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements       -       73,369       73,369         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (170,946)       (18,576)       (189,522)         Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017       278,633       688,391       967,024         Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017       -       669,815       669,815         Assigned       107,687       -       107,687	Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)			
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (170,946)       (18,576)       (189,522)         Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017       278,633       688,391       967,024         Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017       -       669,815       669,815         Assigned       107,687       -       107,687			73,369	73,369
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017  Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017  Restricted Assigned  - 669,815 - 669,815 - 107,687 - 107,687	Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements		73,369	73,369
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017 Restricted - 669,815 Assigned 107,687 - 107,687	Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	(170,946)	(18,576)	(189,522)
Restricted - 669,815 669,815 Assigned 107,687 - 107,687	Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2017	278,633	688,391	967,024
Restricted - 669,815 669,815 Assigned 107,687 - 107,687	Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2017			
Assigned 107,687 - 107,687	Restricted	-	669,815	669,815
	Assigned	107,687	-	· ·
	C .	\$ 107,687	\$ 669,815	

THE NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT.

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### **Note 1 – Reporting Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Hartford Township, Licking County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and contracts for fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Hartford Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire and EMS services. Levies are maintained by the Township for the funding of fire and EMS.

#### Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 7 to the financial statement provides additional information for this entity. The Township also participates in a jointly governed organization. Note 11 to the financial statement provides additional information for this entity. The Township's management believes this financial statement presents all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

#### Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statement consists of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types. The Township had no proprietary or fiduciary fund types.

#### Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

**General Fund** The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

*Special Revenue Funds* These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund The gasoline tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

**Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund** The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

**Road and Bridge Fund** The road and bridge fund receives property tax money levied for the funding or repairing and maintaining Township roads.

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### **Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (Continued)**

**Cemetery Fund** The cemetery fund accounts for money received for graves and opening and closing graves. It also accounts for costs of machinery and for labor maintaining the cemeteries.

*Fire District Fund* The fire fund collects levy money and is the source of funds for maintaining the Firehouse and paying the contract for fire and EMS services.

#### Basis of Accounting

This financial statement follows the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

This statement includes adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

#### **Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

**Estimated Resources** Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

*Encumbrances* The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2017 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

#### **Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

#### Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statement does not report these items as assets.

#### Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statement does not include a liability for unpaid leave.

#### Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

**Restricted** Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

*Unassigned* Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### **Note 3 – Compliance**

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(D), the Township had 80% of disbursements with an invoice dated before the purchase order.

#### Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2017 follows:

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$83,502	\$92,393	\$8,891
Special Revenue	617,765	618,343	578
Total	\$701,267	\$710,736	\$9,469

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$362,084	\$263,339	\$98,745
Special Revenue	1,305,998	636,919	669,079
Total	\$1,668,082	\$900,258	\$767,824

#### **Note 5 – Deposits and Investments**

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2017
Demand deposits	\$758,168
Investments:	
STAR Ohio	19,334
Total deposits and investments	\$777,502

#### **Deposits**

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

#### Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### Note 6 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statement includes these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### Note 7 – Risk Management

The Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 50% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 764 members as of December 31, 2017.

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2017.

Assets \$14,853,620 Liabilities (9,561,108) Members' Equity \$5,292,512

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### Note 7 – Risk Management – (Continued)

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

#### **Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

#### Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postemployment healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

#### **Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits**

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which includes multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 1 percent during calendar year 2017.

#### Note 10 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Tractor Bonds	\$26,610	2.65%
Road Equipment Bonds	124,229	2.65%
Total	\$150,839	

The Township issued general obligation bonds in 2014 to finance the purchase of a tractor for Township road maintenance. The bonds are collateralized by the Township's full faith and credit.

The Township issued general obligation bonds in 2016 to finance the purchase of a dump truck and related road equipment for Township road maintenance. The bonds are collateralized by the Township's full faith and credit.

Licking County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

#### **Note 10 – Debt – (Continued)**

#### Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending		Road Equipment
December 31:	Tractor Bonds	Bonds
2018	\$13,836	\$33,172
2019	13,836	33,172
2020	0	33,172
2021	0	33,172
Total	\$27,672	\$132,688

#### **Note 11 – Jointly Governed Organizations**

The Hartford Volunteer Fire Department is a private entity formed under Ohio Revised Code Section 1702.01. Hartford Township has contracted services with the Hartford Volunteer Fire Department for fire and emergency services. Revenues are generated from operating levies established by member organization contracts with the Hartford Volunteer Fire Department.



### Julian & Grube, Inc.

Serving Ohio Local Governments

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## Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

Hartford Township Licking County PO Box 203 Croton, Ohio 43013

#### To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statement of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type of Hartford Township, Licking County, Ohio, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statement, and have issued our report thereon date June 25, 2019, wherein we noted Hartford Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered Hartford Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statement, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of Hartford Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of Hartford Township's financial statement. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses that we consider material weaknesses. We consider findings 2017-001 and 2017-002 to be material weaknesses.

Hartford Township Licking County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

#### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether Hartford Township's financial statement is free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2017-002.

#### Hartford Township's Responses to Findings

Julian & Sube, Elne.

Hartford Township's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. We did not subject Hartford Township's responses to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statement and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

#### Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of Hartford Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Hartford Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Julian & Grube, Inc. June 25, 2019

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

# FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS Finding Number 2017-001

#### Material Weakness - Financial Statement Presentation

Accurate financial reporting is required in order to provide management and other stakeholders with objective and timely information to enable well-informed decisions.

In order to properly state financial statement amounts, certain adjustments were made to the Townships financial statement and related notes.

In general, an accounting and information system should be designed to provide management with accurate and timely information to enable well-informed business decisions to be made. The present system lacks fiscal oversight and approvals and fails to meet the above expectations.

We recommend the Township consult with their auditors and the Ohio Township Handbook, to help ensure accurate financial reporting. The Township may want to consider additional financial statement reviews prior to submission of their annual reports on the Hinkle System.

<u>Client Response</u>: The Fiscal Officer will continue to work to provide a sound fiscal environment for the Township and has implemented additional policies and procedures to help with financial statement presentation.

Finding Number	2017-002
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#### Material Weakness/Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(D) requires that no orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the Fiscal Officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances.

The Township had 80% of expenditures that were not timely certified.

The present system does not consistently follow the Township's purchasing process, which requires a purchase order to be in place prior to receiving an invoice and making payment. Township Departments commonly enter into commitments prior to requesting a purchase order to be created. Also, the present system does not consistently utilize "Then and Now" certificates.

Without timely certification, the Township may expend more funds than available in the Treasury, in the process of collection or in the funds appropriated. It may also result in unnecessary purchases.

We recommend all orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money be timely certified to ensure all monies expended are lawfully appropriated and available in the treasury or in the process of collection. A policy and procedure statement adopted by the Board of Trustees and distributed at least annually may be beneficial. The Township should consider using "Then" and "Now" certificates where applicable.

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

## FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS - (Continued) Finding Number 2017-002 - (Continued)

<u>Client Response</u>: The Township is continually trying to improve its ordering and purchasing processes to decrease its noncompliance percentage and help ensure all purchased items are timely approved, as evidenced by a purchase order dated prior to the invoice date.



#### HARTFORD TOWNSHIP

#### **LICKING COUNTY**

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED SEPTEMBER 17, 2019