

Auditor of State Bulletin 2025-008

DATE ISSUED: August 29, 2025

TO: All Public Offices

Community Schools

Independent Public Accountants

FROM: Keith Faber

Ohio Auditor of State

SUBJECT: Process for Seeking Unclaimed Money for Public Offices

Background

Local governments hold public money in trust for the public; unclaimed funds belonging to a local government are public money. Because the local government is the owner of the unclaimed funds, it should take all required steps to claim them.

Ohio Revised Code (ORC) § 169.01 defines what constitutes unclaimed funds that are required to be reported and remitted to the Department of Commerce, Division of Unclaimed Funds. Unclaimed funds can include dormant monies that belong to a local government but have been in the possession of another person or entity. For example, they could be monies left in a bank account that was closed by a local government entity. They could also be refunds to a local government of insurance payments, vendor payments, or interest earned on other public money. Note: These unclaimed funds are separate and distinct from unclaimed funds held by the local government entity, pursuant to ORC § 9.39.

Bulletin Detail

The Ohio Department of Commerce operates an Unclaimed Funds Division (Division) that works to reunite unclaimed funds with their owners. The Division does this through various outreach efforts which include publishing lists of unclaimed-property owners, maintaining a searchable database, and conducting outreach campaigns to inform individuals and businesses about their unclaimed funds.

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The Ohio Auditor of State is supportive of reuniting local governments with their unclaimed funds and is collaborating with the Department of Commerce to reunite unclaimed funds with the local government that owns them.

By collaborating and comparing data, the Auditor of State and Commerce can assist local governments in identifying unclaimed funds and sorting them into high-certainty matches, probable matches, potential matches and unmatched funds.

Should an entity receive an Unclaimed Funds Report¹ from the Auditor of State (or if you have discovered one through your own initiative), it will need to complete the claims process as outlined below and/or on the Department of Commerce website.

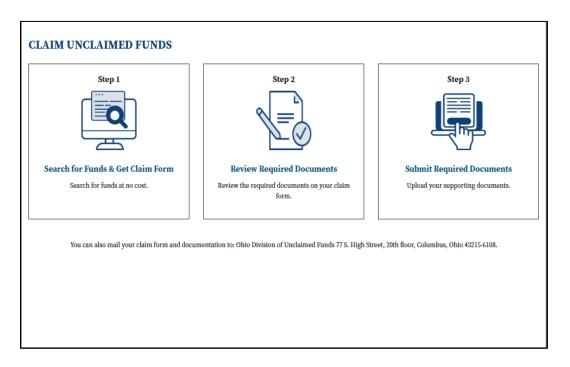
Finding Unclaimed Money

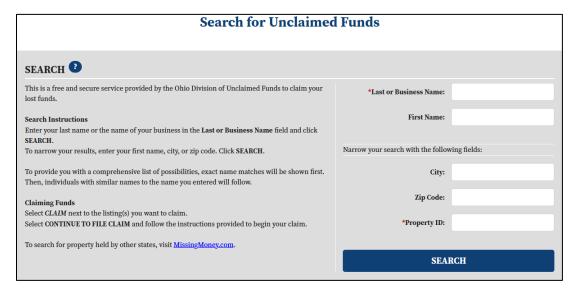
1. Navigate to the https://unclaimedfunds.ohio.gov/ website. This website is a secure database that can be searched for unclaimed funds by an individual or business name or property ID.



¹ Based on data shared from Commerce, the Auditor of State may email local governments with any potential matches. The absence of such an email does not mean a government has no unclaimed funds, as this process is limited by the data shared and the name and address information available.

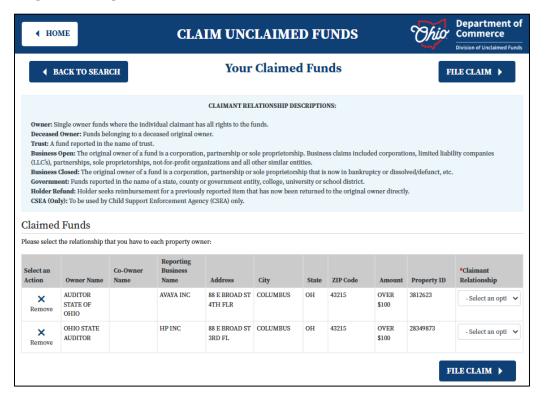
2. Select [Get Started]; Step 1; https://unclaimedfunds.ohio.gov/app/claim-search





- 3. Enter the name of the public office under **Last or Business Name** and the location of the public office under **City**, then click **[Search]**. A list of possible claims will be pulled up.
- 4. Select any claims that are likely associated with the public office.

5. Once all potential claims have been selected, click [Continue to File Claim], then establish your relationship to the claim as owner, heir, or other similar categorization. Click [File Claim].



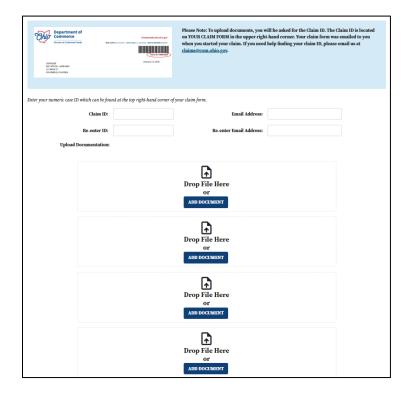
- 6. You will be asked for your contact information and for an electronic signature to be submitted, under penalty of perjury, with the claim and contact information; click [Next].
- 7. An email will be sent to you with a request for additional information along with a claim number to use when uploading documentation or checking on the status of a claim.
- 8. Step 2; Review Required Document; https://com.ohio.gov/divisions-and-programs/unclaimed-funds/claiming-funds/review-required-documents/required-documents

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A staff member submitting a claim to recover unclaimed funds on behalf of a local government entity must submit proof of authority to recover the fund as well as personal identification for themselves. Proof of authority is most usually in the form of written authority from the chief executive on letterhead or by an agency/board resolution identifying the claimant by name and authorizing him/her to recover unclaimed funds reported by the Department of Commerce on behalf of the local government entity.

Interest accrues on unclaimed funds reported to the Department of Commerce. Both principal and interest are paid out to claimants on approved claims. Annually, the Division must submit informational 1099-INT reporting to the IRS. So, while generally interest income received by a governmental entity is not taxable, the IRS requires this reporting to ensure transparency and potentially for certain other tax calculations. For this reason, the Division requires an IRS Form W9 and proof of TIN assignment to be included in the claim submission.

9. Step 3; Submit Required Documents – After claims confirmation communication; https://unclaimedfunds.ohio.gov/app/claim-doc-upload



Providing Documentation

- a. After establishing the **Claimant Relationship** and **File Claim** is submitted, additional documentation will be requested to verify your identity.
- b. Your relationship to the claim drives the type of documentation needed to verify the identity of the claimant.
- c. Files, either for existing claims or new claims, should be uploaded to the following portal: https://unclaimedfunds.ohio.gov/app/claim-doc-upload.
- d. If the claim is for more than \$3,000, the form needs to be notarized.
 - i. The claimant receives an email of the claims selected.
 - ii. The email contains a list of the claims, as well as information of the necessary documentation.
 - iii. This form will need to be notarized before submittal.

Submitting the Claim

After the files have been uploaded to verify identity, you may submit the full claim. When the claim has been verified and approved, the money will be distributed to you. This can take up to 120 days.

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Accounting for Monies that Have Been Reclaimed

A public government, after initiating the recovery process of unclaimed funds, may be awarded the cash value of those unclaimed funds. The accounting treatment for unclaimed monies addressed in this bulletin relates to unclaimed receipts of a local government and is separate and distinct from the accounting treatment applied to unclaimed funds held by the local government pursuant to ORC § 9.39.

Cash Basis — Once the funds are claimed, the local government should make all reasonable efforts to return them to the original fund from which they were expended or to the fund they would have been credited to originally. The local government should consider applicable laws, resolutions, and ordinances restricting the use of the monies when originally paid to the institution or business that reported the unclaimed funds to the Department of Commerce. If the original purpose and fund can be determined, the public government should receipt the proceeds of the unclaimed monies in the proper fund, and the revenue should be recognized consistent with the substance of the underlying original transaction. Unclaimed funds that are refunds of payments made from restricted sources should be deposited into the fund from which the payment was made.

The local government should document its efforts to determine the original fund; if it is unable to do so, the governing authority should adopt a resolution noting that all reasonable efforts were exhausted, and the original source of the monies cannot be determined. If the governing authority documents those efforts, the claimed monies may then be placed in the general fund as miscellaneous revenue.

Once received, and dependent on the significance and intended use of the unclaimed moneys, the public government will request an amended certificate of estimated resources for the revenue in the fund that received the moneys, per ORC § 5705.36(A)(3). Additionally, if the governing body intends to spend these moneys, an appropriation amendment resolution should be passed identifying intended use, per ORC § 5705.38(C). No appropriation measure shall become effective until the county auditor certifies to the appropriating authority that total appropriations from each fund do not exceed either the official or amended official certificate of estimated resources per ORC § 5705.39 and ORC § 5705.36(A)(5).

Accrual Basis — Revenue recognition should be based on the underlying substance of the original transaction, with consideration given to why the moneys became unclaimed. In addition to revenue recognition considerations, the facts and circumstances may need to be reviewed under GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections, to ensure proper financial reporting.

Generally, a receivable should be recognized when the revenue recognition criteria are met before amounts being collected (i.e., there is an enforceable legal claim). In governmental funds, revenue is recognized when available. Amounts on the registry are measurable and collectible and would generally be considered a receivable if collection is made after the revenue recognition criteria have been met; however, revenue recognition criteria should be considered.

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Questions

If you have any questions regarding the information presented in the Bulletin, please contact the Auditor of State's Office at 800-282-0370.

Keith Faber

Ohio Auditor of State